More die

in sorties

around

temple

As the death toll continued to mount, skirmishes went on through the weekend between

ecurity forces and Sikh extrem-

ists in and around the Golden

Temple of Amritsar, despite efforts since Toesday evening to clean the complex out. Twenty-

Troops found themselves

mder fire again from the

premises of the temple manage-ment committee and three

people were injured. The Army

rushed back into the building killing six rebels and seizing

light machine guns, self-loading rifles, carbines and AK rifles. In

the narrow streets round the temple, five other extremists

were killed in an area known as Brahmbuta Akhara. Carbines

and an AK rifle were recovered.

At Tarn Taran, 25 miles

artside Amritsar, 12 people died

in a shootout. Eight were

members of the security forces. Another extremist was killed in Pathala district after firing on

The Government was at pains to deny detailed reports of a mutiny said to have taken place

in Gangaingar across the Punjab border in Rajasthan: As many as 400 soldiers were alleged to have been killed when

they were inspired by a former brigadier who had rashed to his

old unit from Amritsar to incite

them to revolt. There was no mittiny", 2 government spokes-man said.

Elsewhere in Punjah, there

security forces.

foor rebels were killed.

THEXTIMES Tomorrow

Thought for food How we can stop eating ourselves to death Many a slip ... Fashion Page looks at the return of the simple slip

... twixt cnp David Miller previews the European football championship, starting in France tomorrow

...and lip Fred Perry on how Wimbledon has gone to



Cot cover found in baby hunt

The police search for Louise Brown, who disappeared on May 28 aged 15 days, after her parents' car was reported stolen, centred yesterday on examination of a maroon carrycot cover found on a beach, near Seaford, East Sussex. The baby. thought to have Down's Syndrome, disappeared in a

maroon carrycot. In London a couple, under stood to be Louise's aunt and uncle, were released after taking part in identity parades.

Dublin protest

The Irish Republic has protested to Britain over comments made by a Northern Ireland judge when he acquitted three Royal Ulster Constabulary officers of murdering an IRA

Claim disputed

British companies are winning only 25 per cent of North Sea orders, though the Government is claiming 70 per cent, says a new oil industry pressure groupPage

Radon danger

A warning that naturally occuring radon gas in poorly venti-lated buildings can cause cancer trying to impose Washington's to work out a common aphas been reinforced by two "Aggressive militarist policy on proach to the problems which nations which had displeased

Swapo arrests

South African security police arrested almost all the "inter-nal" leadership of the South West Africa Peoples Organization (Swapo) in Namibia for holding an alleged illegal meet-

Scotch tax

Scotch whisky distillers face an extra £40m tax bill this year equivalent to 28p a bottle because of changes in the Budget Page 15

Bedside visit

Signor Bettino Craxi, the Italian Prime Minister, flew from the London summit to Padua to the guer, the Communist Party leader, who is in a coma Page 6

Degree of choice dead we will not cease a single instant in our claims. Let no

Three years at work could be a better preparation than a university degree course for some school leavers, says a guide to courses and prospects Page 3

Taylor out

Bob Taylor, the Derbyshire wicketkeeper, has lost his place in the England team for the First Test against the West Indies at Edgbaston on Thurs-day Page 19

Leader page, 13 Letters On world debt, from Mr C. G. R. Leach; paving Bill. from Mr J. B. Clarke and others: graduates and industry. from Dr R. N. Franklin. Leading articles: Summit; GLC paving Bill; Nigeria. Features, pages 10-12

Portsmouth's poll challenge to the Tories: Bernard Levin on a press flasco on the rates: ensuring that fraud does not pay. Spectrum: Fred Perry, the wrong winner at Wimbledon. Monday Page: first course of the

great food scandal.

Obituary, page 14

Musa al-Alami, the Earl of

Ciasgow	
Home News 2-4 Overseas 4-6 Appas 14 Arix 8 Business 15-17 Count 14 Crussword 2-6 Diary 12 Events 26	Prem Bonds 2 Religion 1 Sale Room Science 1 Sport 17-2 TV & Radio 2 Theatre, etc 2

Summit 'a move towards world monetary meeting'

Guns seized, page 2

Communiqué, page 4 Leading article, page 13 Frank Johnson, back page

to starvation. Only the French government had made any

attempt to persuade the summit

leaders to fact the ral problems

of unemployment and debt, he told a Labour Party conference

Mr Neil Kinnock, the Labour

leader, described it as the

'dodge-it" summit and there

was further criticism from Mr

Roy Hattersley, the shadow

The gathering of world leaders, he said on BBC Radio,

had achieved nothing. The Prime Minister had missed a

major opportunity to promote

the kind of world recovery that

Russians snub call for talks

From Richard Owen, Mosco

the semblance of western

abrupt dismissal of President

Reagan's Dublin speech last

week offering to take up

Moscow's long standing pro-

"The Krendin seems to be

turning away every western proposal as a trick." one

Tass said the London sum-mit, like the Williamsburg summit last year, had witnessed

bitter verbal battles" between

President Reagan and his allies

over United States interest rates

of State for the Environment,

yesterday made clear his op-

sition to extending the life of the Greater London Council

and metropolitan counties for a

year to placate critics of his

legislation to abolish next year's

With the Government facing

a close vote, and possibly

defeat, tonight in the House of Lords on the Bill paving the

way to the abolition of the councils in 1986, opinion has

been growing in Conservative and poopsition circles that it

measure through Parliament

elections to the authorities.

posal for a non aggression pact.

The comments followed an

political unity.

diplomat said.

dialogue was electioneering by and its Budget deficit. The

A series of international consensus reached by the heads on the conditions demanded. If financial meetings are planned of government would have been the heads of government reto take forward the agreements at last week's economic summit in London, it emerged last night as the western leaders headed for home to a chorus of conflicting reactions to the five declarations the summit produced - on democratic values, East-West relations, the Gulf War, international terrorism and the final economic com-

muniqué.
A senior United States official described the summit as a step towards a world monetary conference, probably in 1986 or 1987. The French Government in particular is still pressing for a repeat of the major Bretton Woods meeting which created the postwar international financial system. Meanwhile, the International

Monetary Fund's key com-mittee is expected to take up many of the summitteers' proposals on international debt. which formed a central part of the final communique.

Mrs Thatcher and other British ministers yesterday expressed their satisfaction with the results of the summit. Mr Nigel Lawson, Chancellor of the Exchequer, reaffirmed his confidence that interest rates would be reduced. There was no disagreement about the need to reduce the United States budget deficit he said, but it was not such meetings were supposed to customary to single out the discuss and, if possible, to move policies of any one country in towards:

the communique. On multi-year rescheduling
The "very high degree" of of debts, he said all depended

The Soviet Union dismissed

esterday the call for long term

dialogue issued by the western

summit in London, saying the

leaders of the western nations

had adopted "grandiloquent

political statements" to cover

chance of renewed dialogue on

Friday by saying that any "gesture" toward Moscow at the

London summit would be

intended to impress the United

States and reassure west euro-

Soviet commentators said

esterday that the call for

Britain

From Douglas Tweedale

Buenos Aires

President Raul Alfonsin of

Argentina for the second time in

less than a week yesterday attacked what he called Bri-tain's "inflexibility and unwil-

lingness to negotiate" a peaceful solution to the Falklands dispute. He was speaking as the Government declared a national holiday to mark a "day of reaffirmation of Argentine interests to the Moliday in leasting.

rights to the Malvinas islands".

prepared speech read simul-

taneously at three military ceremonies: "Our way is not

var, but in the name of our

dead we will not cease a single

one confuse pacifism with abandonment, let no one

confuse diplomacy with weak-

ness."
On Friday, the President told

Spanish radio station that the

situation in the Falklands dispute was "bad, very bad" A political pact signed

between the Government and

Opposition parties last week

also contained signals of a

toughening Argentine stance on

The pact stated: "In any

diplomatic negotiation with Great Britain, the topic of

Argentine sovereignly over the

Malvinas, South Georgia and

the Sandwich Islands must be

President Alfonsin said, in a

America's allies" while creating confront them."

Tass had sabotaged any_

up their disagreements.

pean opinion.

or government would have been unthinkable several years ago, he added on the BBC Radio programme, The World This Weekend. quired the debtor nations to adjust their finances as if they were a sweet stall or newspaper kiosk" or urged them to spend But criticism came from Mr less and cut back on their public services, not only would it cause Denis Healey the shadow Foreign Secretary, who accused Mrs Thatcher of ignoring her more suffering in those countries but would actually exacer-bate the world economic crisis. chance to get the world's most powerful leaders to take action What was wanted was an to avert a financial crash which overall solution to enable the debtor countries to expand their rould double unemployment conomies, he said. -

> Meanwhile, there was quite satisfaction at the Foreign Office with the declaration on terrorism, which, while falling short of any commitments to specific proposals, was being seen as the kind of action needed to give political impetus to British demands for international cooperation.

That cooperation between intelligence organizations and foreign ministries could be achieved at a lower level, after the general expression of support given by the heads of

Previous summit declar-ations against the hijacking of airliners and against kidnapping have led to action being taken within the summit framework and eventually to a decline in

Among those who left for home yesterday was President Reagan, who earlier held a short press conference on the lawns of

Soviet comments appeared

designed to draw a contrast with

opens tomorrow in Moscow,

and which is expected to adopt

an agreed statement after many

months of behind the scenes

wrangling
Provide said yearthly that

the London summit had re-

sembled "a consultation at a

sickbed", with consensus on the

diagnosis but "fears of compli-

cations and agreement that no

miracle cure exists for the

World debts had been "acri-

monious". The summit declar-

ation on terrorism could be

used against Third World

Tass said discussion of Third

ailments of capitalism".

by Scargill By David Felton Labour Correspondent Mr Arthur Scargill yester-

Compromise

ruled out

day moved to quash optimistic reports that the National Union of Mineworkers was working towards a settlement of the 13-week strike by declaring that there would be no "compromise" on pit

Speaking at a jobs festival in London, organized by the Greater London Council, he said: "This dispute will con-tinue until and unless Mr MacGregor withdraws the pit closure programme"

secretary, Mr Scargill is due to have a fourth round of talks this week with the National Coal Board and yesterday istroducedus "shooping list" of further desgrads. These include a fertilement of the pay dispute, early retire-

ment, a shorter working week and extra holidays. In mention-ing these Mr Scargill was icating that a settlement of

the strike is a long way off.

He also made it clear that
my deal reached in the secret negotiations would have to be referred for approval to a re-called session of the union's militzet delegate conference.



frontline would continue.

. Iran previously has spurned

Irna said President Khamenei had asked Señor Pérez de Cuéllar to send a delegation immediately to determine who is the violator in the latest round of retaliatory attacks and. counter-attacks on border cities. The strikes began after an Iraqi air raid lat Tuesday on the west Iranian border town of Banch, where the Iranians said 325 people were killed and 300

wounded. Iran responded by shelling the Iraqi port city of Basra and other communities. missiles as their helicopter flew No bombing of cities was over Lebanon's Bekaa valley.

President and Mrs Reagan bid farewell at Heathrow airport yesterday. Iraq calls on UN to oversee

AP) - Iraq has called on the United Nations to oversee the agreement between Iran and lraq to stop attacking each other's civilsin zones, the Iraqi news agency INA said yester-

day.
President Saddam Husain

According to the Iragian new agency, IRNA, Senor Pertz de-Coeffar had sixed Iran and Iraq-to respond by today to his appeal to stop the aftacks by lan GMT tomorrow.

mediation attempts by the Organization of Islamic Conference, the non-aligned nations group, the six-nation Gulf Cooperation Council countries

fighter aircraft attacked a Kuwaiti oil tanker north-west of the Strait of Hormuz yesterday. The 294,739-ton Kazimah is Mr Abdel-Fattah al-Badr, said the attack started a small fire

which the crew managed to "extinguish at once". The vessel was empty at the time. AMMAN (AP) - Senor Perez de Cuellar confirmed last night that he and his top staff had "a very fortunate" escape the temple. from being shot down by Syrian

ceasefire in Gulf Oil ministers of the Gulf Cooperation Council began arriving in Taif, Saudi Arabia. vesterday for an emergency

conference to deal with the menace to oil shipping. The Tail meeting was initiated by the United Arab Emirates. Oil Minister, Mr Mana Saced Oyeiba, who flew to the Saudi

Senor Pérez de Cuéllar:

Fruitful mediation

Meanwhile, an unidentified

was an attempt to restore a semblance of usemality, by lifting the curriew in the main towns for a few hours. There was only one report of trouble when Hindus and Sikhs pelted each other with stones to Juliunder during the three-hour in Delhi, members of the Akali Dal, the Sikb political party, took a message to Giani Zail Singh in the presidential palace arging him to resign. Mrs Trinda Gandhi, the

todian Points Minister, admit-ted vesterday that the invasion was lift in easy decision to take. She was adament that President Zail Singh was not going to resign. "I don't think that he will, so why should we consider MP quits: Amariader Singh.

a Sikh member of Mrs Gandhi's party and confident of the President, yesterday resigned from Parliament and the party in protest. He is the first MP owned by the Kowait Oil over the affair (Reuter, AFP and Tanker Company, Its chairman, AP renort)

Meanwhile, an eminent Sikh author has alleged that more than 1,000 Sikhs, including women and children, were killed in the temple assault.

Khushwant Singh, said he had received reliable information from an official visitor to

Storming a fortress; page 6 Photographs and Landon demonstration, back page

Argentina Bill faces close Lords vote condemns

Jenkin not to extend GLC's life

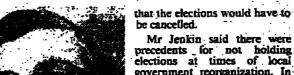
By Philip Webster, Political Reporter Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary



may have to drop the plan to put in nominated borough and district councillors to run the councils for the final 11 menths of their life if it is to get the to take a different view on particular points," he said. But Mr Jenkin, in 27 interview with The Times, gave a spirited defence of the course chosen by the Government and said that substantial amendsaid: "That is a hypothetical ments to the Bill by the Lords

would not cause him to consider resigning. He said that if on a key issue of policy the Government was defeated in the Commons the minister in question had to consider his position. That

manifestly was not so in this case because there had been substantial majorities for it.
"There are no precedents for ministers feeling the need to



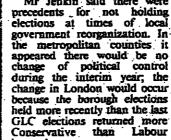


resign over Bill".

the House of Lords has chosen Asked whether he would consider his position if the Commons upheld changes made in the Lords. Mr Jenkin would not be expected to

Conservative without an elec-

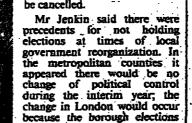
a further year, as some people were urging, would still mean



question and one on which 1.

have the effect of changing the political complexion of the authority from Labour to

But Mr Jenkin said that to allow the councils to run on for



The minister said that if the

Today's vote in the Lords

langerous precedent. Some

Conservative and a number of

cross-bench neers are expected

Leading article, letters, page 13

be on an amendment backed by Alliance and Labour peers describing the Bill as a

boroughs. He said the only way of retaining Labour control in the

inherit.

successor authorities nominated

comment. The main criticism of the plan for nominated bodies has been that in London, it would

Warm spell likely to continue Brighton and Blackpool were

yesterday as temperatures soared into the seventies in most parts of Britain. The settled weather pattern is likely to continue for the next four or five days, according to the London Weather Centre. interim authority would be to allow the minority of Labour boroughs to nominate the majority of GLC seats. "I do not think anybody would regard that as particularly sensible or In central London the temperature rose to 25° centigrade. 77°f) and the second hottest

place was Plymouth, at 24°f) The longest traffic queue three to four miles - was on the A23 into Brighton but large numbers also headed for the members of the transitional council they would gain the experience of operating the New Forest and the A32 at Ringwood was particularly services their councils would busy.

Routes into Scotland wer also reported busy. Humid weather always brings the chance of rain and this is most likely to occur in the north of In the West Country the dry

spell has brought fears of water bortages as reservoir levels fell. Weather forecast, back page

Lendl thwarts McEnroe in epic final

John McEaroe failed in his attempt to become the first United States player to win the French men's championship since 1955 when he was beaten by Ivan Lendl, of Czechoslova-kia, by 3-6, 2-6, 6-4, 7-5, 7-5-in a final which lasted four hours. and seven minutes in Paris

it seemed as though the American was heading for a straight-sets win until the fifth game of the third set, when Lendi suddenly opened up his same.

Fred Perry page 10



End of the line for Russian marriages From Richard Owen

Moscow

Prarda has added a new cause of marital breakup to reasons most often cited for divorce. After adultery, incompatibility, wife-beating and mantal cruelty comes having to

stand in queres all day. Russian women, it seems, not only get varicose veins from endless queuing for everything from clothes to foodstuffs but are also likely to find when they get home that their bushands have given up waiting for dinner and run off with

another woman. The late President Andropov used to point out that the Soviet economy would be a great deal

at their desks and factory benches instead of rushing off to the shops, string bag in hand, when deliveries were

consider their position because

Bot, according to Pravda, the erratic and shortage-ridden distribution system is threaten-ing Soviet marriages as well as the growth rate.

In an article headed "The double burden" Prarda confirmed what all women in Russia already know: that they are expected to do a job of work and keep house as well, leading to inevitable family tensions.

Pravda calculated that the

Russian population spends a

total of 37 billion hours a year

standing in queues, which

means about 200 hours queue-ing a year for the average adult. Some authorities put the figure at more than 300 hours a year. "How many family conflicts could be avoided", wrote a reader from Lyon, "if only we could have been goods close to

could buy basic goods close to home, get a decent meal out, or have our laundry done and shoes repaired quickly." The problem is taken

scriously in a country whose divorce rate approaches 50 per cent, with about 950,000 divorces a year. The causes, Prarda said, were not only eademic shortages and poor services, or the lack of up-to-date household devices, but also the chanvinistic attitudes. of Russian men. In the Soviet year on Womens Day.

chanvinist piggery me expect their vives to do all the cooking cleaning and shopping and take care of the children. Meanwhile, the husbands - as the weekly Nedelpa recently documented - come home tired, get drank and watch television.

There is little hope the future since, according to Pravda, traditional sexist attitudes are being passed on to the younger generation. Very few Rasslan boys are taught to cook or clean, or are given any idea that they should help with houshold chores when they get married. Or as Nedelya put it, it is not enough for Russian men to give their womenfolk flowers once a

مكذا من رلامل

By Derek Harris Commercial Editor four months of this year was about 24.1m tonnes, a drop of 45.3 per cent compared with last year. The figure covers some of the overtime ban and nearly two months of the strike. Consumption of coal, includ-

tonnes, a decline of 6 per cent. The figures from the latest provisional returns of the Department of Energy, whose most recent estimate for coal stocks for the end of March was 46.12m tonnes. Stocks at power stations were put at just over

ing exports, was around 37.1m

23m tonnes. How far the 13m tonne production shortfall has affected coal stocks is not clear, mainly, because of the progress-ive switch to oil burning by power stations. Normally coal accounts for 82 per cent of electricity production, but it is believed that is down to about 50 per cent.

Imports of coal have been comparatively small. At the end of November, before the overtime ban started to bite, total coal stocks were put at 59.8m tonnes, those at power stations 33.28m tonnes. But power station stocks at the end of March were far higher

From February to April energy consumption fell 1.5 per cent, compared with last year, according to the Department of Energy, Energy production from all indigenous resources fell by

than in the miners' dispute in 1974 (11.9m tonnes) and 1972

 The officer responsible for sending in policemen in riot gear at the Orgreave coking plant for the first time in an industrial dispute has defended his action (Craig Seton writes). "If we took the police away they would stop the lorries by force".

Mr Tony Clement, assistant chief constable of South York-shire, said: "We do not want to put police officers into the situation we have at Orgreave, but what else can we do?"

 Malcolm Pitt, president of the Kent area of the NUM, has lodged an appeal against his conviction for obstructing police at Ramsgate harbour on May 10 (the Press Association

Legal Aid for prisoners boosts review

Lord Chancellor's Department has intensified a review of the cost to the legalaid scheme of a prisoner's right to legal representation when prison disciplinary

Prisoners won that right in a recent High Court ruling in the case of five long-term prisoners charged with offences including came into effect in April.

The solicitors are on the standard rates of pay in the criminal legal-aid scheme: £32 an hour for presenting the case, policy of equal opportunity. £26 an hour for preparation and advising and £17 an hour for establishments officer who acts travelling and waiting time.

Black members on collision course with Labour leaders

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

have set themselves on a ing". collision course with Mr Neil within the party.
In spite of vociferous resist-

ance from a few Militant Tendency members who argued a priority struggle for Marxism, the boisterous day-long meeting concluded with agreement on the formulation of black section rules and an extended steering committee including more regional members.

Mr Kinnock and Mr Hattersley have surprised black party members with their open hostility to black sections, effectively pre-empting the conclusion of a national executive working group which is due to produce a consultative paper this summer.

But Mr Gerald Kaufman, the party's home affairs spokesman, caused most offence when he told an interviewer on the Channel 4 Black on Black programme that black sections would be "some kind of ghetto"

When he was asked to

Labour's black members had a "defective understand-It was argued at the confer-

Kinnock, the Party leader, and ence that Labour had taken its his deputy, Mr Roy Hattersley, black members for granted for too long, relying on "a few representatives of the party's Uncle Toms and godfathers" to black and Asian minority hald black and Asian minority, held deliver the black vote at at Digbeth, in Birmingham, on election time. Mr Gladstone at Digbeth, in Birmingham, on election time. Mr Gladstone Saturday, endorsed a clear Wadsworth, a vice-chairman demand for the creation of a the steering committee, said constitutional black section after the conference that the blacks had a distinctive contribution to make on all aspects of policy. "How many black advisers has Kinnock got?" he

> Mr Russell Proffitt, the committee chairman, said that toric. "It is the first time that over 200 black Labour Party members from right across the country have met to discuss this very serious question concern-

Among the messages of support for the conference was one from Mr Tony Benn, Labour MP for Chesterfield, which said: "The case for establishing black sections is very strong and the party must respond positively".

to be one in which prices were

depressed or the harvest failed

to come up to expectations. It

nas been a bad year so far, not

for either of those reasons but because they are under increas-

ng attack on several fronts, and

pecause their collective voice

seems to be losing its cohesive-

The annual meeting of the

National Farmers' Union last

February fulfilled expectations that it would be a decidedly

less cheerful and harmonious

The leadership came under

attack for, among other things, its failure to promote a better

image of farming or to deflect

criticisms of the industry; Mr

Chris Righton, the deputy

Complaints from livestock

producers that grain growers

which has threatened to split the union, were louder than

The Government chose that

moment to let it be known,

of subsidies to farmers, and

FitzGerald

protests

over judge

From Richard Ford

Belfast

The Irish Republic has protested to Britain over

remarks made by a judge in Northern Ireland when he

acquitted three Royal Ulster

Constabulary officers accused

of murdering an unarmed Provisional IRA terrorist.

Dr Garret FitzGerald's administraion called in Mr Alan Goodison, the British Ambassador in Dublin, and

criticized the comments as

"entirely unacceptable un-worthy of any decept judicial

authority".

Later Mr Peter Barry, the republic's Minister for Foreign

Affairs, expressed his concern

directly by telephone to Mr James Prior, Secretary of State

The British Government was told that it was "essential to

take action urgently to make it

clear that there was no shoot

to-kill policy being followed by any unit of the security forces

In acquitting the three officers of murdering the IRA

man, Eugene Toman, in November, 1982, Lord Justice

that caused the greatest cou-

cern, particularly as at one point they were inaccurate. He

said two of the three men who

died when more than 100 bullets were fired by police at

for Northern Ireland.

by being voted out of office.

occasion than usual.

ness and political strength.

Mr Ken Livingstone Labour leader of the Greater London Council, said: "It is a sad state of our racist society that black independently within organizaelaborate party policy on tions in order to determine positive discrimination, he told his black interviewer that he pursuit of equality and justice.

Commons fails on ethnic monitoring

of Commons have been able to told The Times last week he had identify only five black or Asian no records, that monitoring employees out of more than 630 staff in six departments.

That amounts to about 0.8 per cent of the central parliamentary workforce, although ar least 12.5 per cent of the population of the City of Westminster was counted as black or Asian in the 1981

Commons figures on black and Asian employment were obtained the *The Times* last week with difficulty. The parliamentary authorities have failed to introduce any system of equal opportunity monitor-Monitoring is recommended

in a race relations Code of practice, which was passed by Parliament more than a year ago. It was laid down by Mr Norman Tebbit, the Secretary fo State for Employment, and

The Commission for Racial Equality, which has published the code, argues that monitoring is a prerequisite of any

But Mr Anthony Poole, the an equal opportunities officer. as recruiting agent and person-

The authorities of the House nel manager for the Commons

could be risky, and that he was not willing to conduct a count,

The Times therefore asked each Commons department to provide its own figures. Mr McEwan Allen, head of administration, which includes the Establishments Office, said

he had two Asians on his staff of The clerks' department said i had no blacks or Asians on the staff of 147. The library said in had one Asian librarian on a staff of 138. A spokeswomen for the Serjeant at Arms' department was not able to say how many blacks and Asians were

among the 185 staff. There are no blacks or Asians employed on the 75 staff of the Official Report, Hansard, or on the Speaker's staff of 12.

The Times returned to Mr Allen, who said he would not be surprised if there were few blacks or Asians on the staff. On the absence of monitoring, he said: "We generally follow the Civil Service line." The authorities had appointed Asked about the Code of Practice he said he had a copy.

Chaucer's 300-year journey

A copy of the complete works Chaucer has been returned to it was taken, but all trace of it was lost after 1824. It was found in May this year in the London bookshop of Henry Sotherlan. the book for the cathedral

council ban

Defector fails

their car Lurgan, co Armagh, were "wanted by police on a charge of multiple murder" when they were only wanted for questioning about suspected terrorist offences.

Morning Star split still in the balance

A little help from friends: Mr Ken Livingstone (left) the GLC leader, and Mr Arthur Scargill, the miners' chief, exchange greetings yesterday at the GLC's Open Day at County Hall, London. Photograph: Suresh Karadia

Farmers and the countryside: 1

Increasing fall-out in an intensifying war

British farmers have probably never stood so low in public

esteem. Not only are they seen to be enjoying financial privileges which are denied to the rest but, exempt from

conservationists and possible ways of resolving it.

Nicholas Edwards, Secretary of

State for Wales, stated publicly

that a support system that continued to ensure greater and

greater surpluses, regardless of

the market, was no longer

price support system for the

dairy sector was put sharply

into reverse with the imposition

British dairy farmers com-

plained, with some justification.

that they were being treated

more harshly than in any other member state, and Mr Michael

lengthening list of farmers'

Worse still was to come. In

acceptable.

president, became the scapegoat the following month, the EEC

profit at their expense, an issue of quotas for milk production.

informally, that it was preparing Jopling, the genial Minister of to scrutinize the whole system Agriculture, has now joined the

within the next few days both enemies.

Mr John Macgregor, Minister of . It seems increasingly likely State for Agriculture and Mr that arable farmers will be the

enemies.

Pressing problems at the people's paper

The first requirement was a wanted to implement the new press. The new Goss survival plan with all possible Urbanite II which is to be urgency.

The result of ballots for this year's elections to the PPPS

management committee will become known later today, with

next for the chop, probably next

year. The most favoured method is a straightforward

tem of quotas, but in environ-

mental terms it could backfire.

and pesticides.

A typical British farmer,

obsessed with high yields, may

spray up to 15 times during the

10-month growing season for

compensate for lower prices by

going flat out for increased yields, using still more chemi-cals, chopping down still more

winter-sown cereals.

Society, which prints the Defeat for the Morning Star.

Morning Star, appeared to be faction would probably see the more or less evenly divided in editors replaced within the next their support for the editors. Mr 18 months. Defeat for the party Tony Chater and Mr David executive, on the other hand Whitfield, both of whom are would be a severe embarrass traditionally, generally proment to Mr Gordon McLennan, Soviet communists, and the the general secretary, who has more liberal Euro-Communist led the attack on the editors.

ship of the Morning Star lies a deposit has been more or less much more vital question: is raised by a shares drive. The new press will be the viability?

For yeas the Morning Star central London and there has been losing circulation as should be no shortage of inexorably as the party has been customers, particularly among losing members. Its staff have trade unions. The print union, toiled for low salaries, to help to keep the paper alive, but its ation has agreed to do the work cover price stands at a prohibi-

keep the paper alive, but its ation has agreed to do the work cover price stands at a prohibitive 30p and fewer party workers are willing to give up their time to sell it.

Now ironically, it is by espousing capitalist methods that the Morning Star has been able to glimpse the means of its salvation. In 1973, a commission of the Peonle's Press mission of the People's Press the Morning Star's chief execushould play the leading role in

between party headquarters and the Morning Star were becom-ing increasingly evident and the PPPS management committee

planning controls, they are accused of greedily destroying the landscape which their forefathers helped to create. to restore a better balance between "horn and corn" is not Worse still, the motive for that destruction is simply to as straightforward as it seems. row surplus food which, so far from being an asset; is a orther burden on the taxpayer.
In this three-part series, JOHN YOUNG, Agriculture

trees and hedges, and adding still more to the wheat and

The frequently repeated as-

sertion that the aim should be

barley mountains.

If farmers go out of grain production, they obviously cannot switch to dairying, and beef and sheep offer only very limited scope for expansion. Correspondent, examines the conflict between farmers and

Moreover, the general belief that cereal production has gained ground at the expense of livestock farming is not borne out by official government

price cut, rather than the complex and cumbersome sys-The total arable area in England and Wales has actually fallen since 1966 from 7.5 A grain producer, faced with million acres to 7 million, and lower support prices, might decide that the best thing would has remained virtually un-changed in the past decade; in the same period the total area of be to reduce his input of fertilizers, herbicides, fungicides pasture has declined only marginally, from 12.1 to 11.8

Farmland has been lost to motorways, housing estates, new towns and industry and, in turn, farmers have removed On the other hand, the woodlands and drained mea-British farmer might decide to dows to grow crops, and ploughed moorland to graze sheep and cattle. Tomorrow: Agriculture versus

New role

for Acas

suggested

By David Felter

Labour Correspondent

lation, coupled with the privati-

zation of Jobcentres and funda-

mental changes in the oper-

ations of the Advisory Concili-

ation and Arbitration Service

(Acas), is being urged on the Government by the Institute of

past has been an influential

force in the Government's policy making on labour law, said that Acas should be given

new terms of reference remov-

ing its current role of encourag-

ing the extension of free collective bargaining.
Mr Walter Goldsmith, the

Mr Walter Goldsmith, the institute's director, said in a letter to Mr Tom King. Secretary of State for Employment: "There is much less support for the dogmatic view that the expansion of collective bargaining, which must be accompanied by a growth in trade union membership is

trade union membership, is necessarily the best way for-

employees there is an altogether more pragmatic attitude towards collective bargaining

and trade union membership

The institute believes that the

terms of reference for Acas

should be deliberately open ended and should aim to

promote the improvement of

employee relations and encour-

cooperation at the place of

age mutual respect betwee employers and employees by means of consultation and

"Among employers and

Directors.

Further emplyment legis-

Employers and TUC plan joint jobs study

TUC leaders are planning bilateral talks with the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) as the union boycott of the National Economic Devel-

opment Council continues.

Mr Len Murray. General
Secretary of the Trades Union
Congress and Mr David
Basnett, chairman of its influential economic committee, have had preliminary discussions senior figures at the with employers' organization, it is expected that the arrangement will be put on a more formal footing later this month.

Propsals on these lines are contained in a confidential policy paper to be discussed by the economic committee on Wednesday, but there may be a revolt among some left-wing unions who fear the idea may be a manoeuvre to get round the

boycott of "Neddy".
The TUC's team of six was withdrawn from the NEDC in February this year in protest at the forced de-unionization of the government communications headquarters at Cheltenham, and is not likely to take any further part in the NEDC's

Congress in Brighton.

But the paper before the meeting on Wednesday argues that there is some common ground between the CBI and the TUC, including a study of where new jobs might come from which was originally set in hand at the NEDC.

The two organizations are also pressing the Government for increased public investment in infrastructure such as new roads and replacement of worn-out public utilities such as sewerage.

The meeting due to take place later this month between the two sides will lead to a report to the General Council of the TUC next month, when a decision will be taken whether to intensify these bilateral relationships and determine what to tell the September congress.

Unions try to head off top vote By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

Union leaders were last night nouting an atempt to aviod the prospect of a politically divise election for successor to Mr Len Murray as General Scertary of the Trades Union Congress by swinging right-wing support behind the left's candidate.

Left-wing support, led by the Transport and General Workers Union is behind Mr Norman Willis, who holds the number two job at Congress House, while the only contender for the right to back is the the ri Mr David Lea, one of the TUC's assistant general secretaries.

A crucial meeting of the leadership of the engineering union, the second biggest, is expected to decide tomorrow whom to back but last night Mr Leif Mills, the banking union leader, declared himself in support of Mr Willis in the hope of encouraging other right-wing leaders to opt for Willis and The Institute, which in the avoid an election.

are has been an influential Mr Mills, general secretary of

the Banking, Insurance and Finace Union, said: "I believe he is the right man for the job even though he backed by some of the left."

Clearer law sought on pensions

The TUC yesterday called for a new Pensions Act, and revision of trust laws governing pension schemes, in its evidence to the Government's inquiry on pensions (Nicholas Timmins writes).

The new Act, should have a clearer legal definitions of the rights, powers and duties of frustees, requirements to dis-close information to members of pension schemes, and requirements to ensure equal status for men and women and fair treatment of early leavers from pension schemes.
In addition, the TUC wants trade unions to have the legal right to 50 per cent participation on trustee bodies, includ-ing investment committees.

Sale room

£292,000 horse portrait

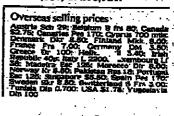
contingent of British buyers secured most of the top pictures when Christie's offered important sporting paintings for sale in New York on Friday. The exception was a well-

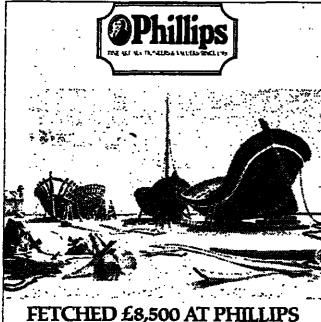
known because much repro-duced John Frederick Herring, which made the top price of the day at \$412,500 (£292,553) and was sold to an American private collector. Expecting a battle for possession, Christie's had pub-lished no presale estimate. The painting depicts "a horse fair on Southborough Com-

mon," a mix of thoroughbreds and carthorses, gentry, horse copers and farmers. Herring had painted himself on one side of the picture in a buff top hat while down the cratre a man in a red coat rides a handsome white stallion. This is also a proteait

The Arab stallion was given to Queen Victoria by the Imam of Muscat; Across town at Christie's East

on Saturday, the auctioneers held their first sale in America of suits of armour, mostly from the collection of Charles P. Frischmann and mixed with some good antique arms. A German seventeenth cen-





This attractive picture by Tristram Hillier RA of shipbuilding at Pennile Jehlad a too ld record price for the artist at auction

Phillips hold regular sales of Fine British Paintings, Drawings & Sculpture, the next being held on Tuesday 19 June at 11am. Viewing is on the preceding Thursday, Friday, Saturday morning and Monday, and an illustrated catalogue is available.

The department can now accept pictures for the following fine sale which will take place on 13 November For further information please contact James James-Crook on Ext: 212. Phillips specialists will give you a free verbal valuation on

large a photograph with brief descriptions, to any of our fourteen branches. Written valuations for insurance purposes, as well as visits to your home can also be arranged. If you would like a complimentary catalogue for the fine sale on 19 June and a copy of the current preview please

whatever you wish to sell Simply bring the item, or if it is too

at the address below. Please send me a complimentary catalogue for the sale of Fine Modern British Pictures on 19 June and a copy of the

complete the coupon and send to James James-Crook

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7 Blenheim St., New Bond St., London, Wily OAS, Tel: 01-629 6602 LONDON NEW YORK GENEVA
Frontern Sciencers the cylind his United Rangdom Members of the South, of Fose Art And

Hereford Cathedral library more than 300 years after being stolen during the Civil War.

The 1602 edition, presented to the cathedral in 1662, passed through private collections after Bookshop officials got in touch with the cathedral authorities and a local magistrate bought

Liberals fight

November. 1982, Lord Justice
Maurice Gibson praised the
courage of the officers, described tham as absolutely
blameless and criticezed the
director of Public prosecutions
for bringing the case on
"tenuous evidence".
But it was his final remarks
that crussed the greetest con-Liberals on Hackney Council, n cast London, are to seek a ligh Court order to compel the Labour majority to admit them to sub-committee meetings, even if they are not members. The group of seven has been advised that the council's decision to ban councillors from so-called confidential sub-committees, unless they are members, is illegal.

Mr Valerig Agapov, aged 33, a Mr James Campbell, aged 33, from the Divis Flats defect when his Aeroflot flight complex in west Belfast, was refuelled at Shannon airport, shot and killed as he drank in a was sent home yesterday by Irish authorities.

Mr Leon Brittan, the Home

Secretary, is to receive a police

report on the discovery and confiscation of handguns from two of President Mittererand's

bodyguards at the end of the

economic summit on Saturday.

The guns were found by City of Loudon officers checking delegates arriving at Guildhall for the summit's final com-

muniqué after a day in which

police in London faced one of

the most complex public order

Club off Falls Road on Saturday.

operations. As well as the

summit thousands of officers

were involved with a Campaign

march and a rehearsal of

Yesterday the City of Lon-don police confirmed that the

refused to comment. The

matter was passed to the

Foreign Office and the Home

Office. The French Embassy was

Trooping the Colour.

Nuclear Disarmament

had been found but

The editor and deputy editor Party executive which want

of the Morning Star, Britain's them replaced. only communist daily paper, were still clinging to their jobs last night after a conference at Wembley, north London, in the latest acrimonious round in the the committee's six long-running dispute within commended candidates being British communism.

The meeting of shareholders are backed by the party in the People's Press Printing executive.

Behind all the political installed in October, cost manoeuvrings over the editor-ship of the Morning Star lies a deposit has been more or less

Printing Society, the cooperat-ive which owns the paper, decided that its presses should should play the leading role in be opened up to commercial any such enterprise, printing. It is only duringt the But political differences last few years, as the paper's closure has become increasingly likely, that this option has been pursued with any vigour.

Brittan gets report on French guns seizure

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

silent over the incident, which may lead to representations from Britain. Last week Scotland Yard disclosed that two of President Reagan's bodyguards would be allowed pistols. Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the Prime Minister, commented that similar permissions had been given to the Americans in the past. The last day of the summit

coincided on Saturday with a

demonstration. The

police estimated their number at 50,000 but the organizers said it was negger 200,000. For much of the day central London's traffic was affected. The AA reported that disrup-tion started in the morning, continuing in some areas until nearly 6 pm.
A total of 214 arrests were

made throughout the day in an event whose overall organiza-tion police praised. Summit reports, page 4

ashops pri

ing chear

Some university courses of little help in finding jobs, survey says

University courses may be a The problems facing those competition is almost equally waste of time for some students, and some courses offer little and non-business related social People with below average help in finding a job. Possession of a degree is not enough, and with reduced recruitment by applying for such subjects in the their traditional main em hope of finding an "easy"

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The warnings are supplied along with advice on which courses are most likely to lead to jobs, and which are most likely to lead to unemployment. in a guide published by the Department of Education and Science, and the Department of

electrical, civil and mechanical engineering offer the best prospects according to a survey of 1982 graduates. Students with qualifications in those subjects had most success in finding jobs immediately.

Graduates in education, business studies, mathematics and computer science, economics and law were also successful, but among those who did least were philosophy and

work is far in excess of the number of jobs requiring specific degree skills, intending students are warned today.

The word is far in excess of the public services, institution may well find they leaching and higher education, fail to get a place anywhere while at the same time the Without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of the same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of the same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of the same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and number of people graduating in interest a degree of same time the without commitment and the

grow." the guide says.

cering is enjoying a boom aration for the future than some because there has been a spate of innovations which requires

The suide emphasizes that a its skills; commerce has generated "strong demand" for graduates with accountancy and economics training; and more computer scientists are needed to undertake programming and software development.

In competition beween the sexes for jobs, women graduates from the guide: that employ-had "slightly better" prospects ment in more easily found for of obtaining early employment those with specific skills for of obtaining early employment than men, the survey showed.

Young people should be realistic in deciding which cours to apply for, th guide says. For some subjects, such as law, medicine, and English, the

number of people graduating in interest, a degree course can be these subjects has continued to "a costly wast of time." For grow, the guide says. some school leavers and in some careers, three years at work may be a better prep-

> The guide emphasizes that a degree is still a big help in obtaining a good job. Surveys show that graduates tend to be better paid, to have greater job security, and to be in jobs with higher prestige, authority and

Two conclusions are drawn which there is a demand; and emplyers are increasingly lookematical skills. Creatical Same.

Graduates and Jobs: Some guidan

neonle considering for young people considering degree. Stationery Office, £2.20.

Crofters in the Scottish

servationists, including the

Royal Society for the Protec-tion of Birds, over an appli-

cation for permission to shoot 2

marauding golden ergle.

When the sheep that graze
on the rembte mountainsides of

Gleneig, near the west coast, were rounded up last Wednes-

day for identification marking

at least 30 ewes in milk were

The culprit was at first

thought to be a fox, or foxes,

but a trapper employed by the

local fox club to control the

vermin population reported finding talon marks on lambs

that had been attacked or

Since then crofters have

reported seeing a female eagle swoop on lambs, some of them six weeks old, and attempt to

carry them off. Often they are

too big for her to carry, and she drops them, killing them or breaking their legs.

But when Lord Burton, the fox club's secretary, telephoned

Agriculture on Thursday to ask

for advice he was told that an

application for bermission to

shoot the eagle under the Wildlife and Countryside Act.

1981, would have to be referred

to the Nature Conservance

"The next thing was that an

RSPB inspector arrived on my doorstep," Lord Burton said yesterday. "I took great excep-tion to this. Why should the

NCC be taking advice from the

bird which is doing the damage, and it would be quite easy to get

her, as she comes and sits on the same rock in the early morning and late evening. If we

are not allowed to do anything the crofters will take the law

into their own hands, and that

way we may lose several eagles, and not just one."

The golden eagle is Britain's second largest bird of prey, with a 6ft wingspan, and is one of the world's most assiduously

protected species. Permission

shoot one, and the penalty for doing so is a fine of up to £1,000.

A survey last year by the RSPB and the NCC disclose

more than 400 breeding pairs,

A round-the-clock guard or

a pair of parrot crossbills, Britain's rarest breeding birds,

has paid off at Wells Woods, near Wells in Norfolk, the

RSPB reported yesterday (our

At leas six young corssbills are known to have left the nest

fter a team of birdwatchers

had braved snow, frost and

freezing rainstorms since Feb-

ruary to keep a constant vigil on the pair of birds, nesting for the first time on British soil.

BR faces severe Clash over **Inter-City cuts**

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

British Rail's Inter-City net- may still run beyond those work faces a severe reduction in destinations, services would in 1986 unless the Government agree to less stringent financial targets. Regular high speed trains could be replaced on many routes by less frequent

stopping services involving in some cases changes of train. The Inter-City network which extends to Edinburgh, Glasgow, Cardiff and Plymouth, together with the cross-country service from Newcastle to Cardiff and onward trains to Aberdeen, Inverness, Holyhead, Fishguard, Penzance, Hull, and Grimsby could be cut back to Newcastle, Glasgow, Cardiff,

and Bristol, Sheffield and Nottingham might be served by connecting trains from the east coast mainline. The direct route to Taunton and the West Country would terminate at Reading or

Newbury. While some through trains

marauding golden eagle By John Young Agriculture Correspondent

many cases be run by local shuttle trains connecting with Inter-City at the main rail British Rail, which refused yesterday to comment, is extremely reluctant to embark on such a damaging cutback but the financial target for Inter-

City may force it. Inter-City, which is required make a profit by 1986, lost £160m last year on a turnover of £440m. Such a turnround is not possible without a large reduction in services, fewer trains, a smaller network or

If service frequency is reduced, trains will become more crowded and the intervals between them longer.

If high density services are confined to the truncated high density routes, the services beyond the Inter-City railheads deteriorates.

Farm shops praised for offering cheaper food

On a summer weekend Mr consumers can offer consider-Geoffrey Rolstone can expect up to 15,000 visitors a day to his farm shop, or picking their produce from his fields near Orpington, Kent.

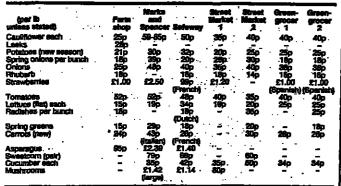
become a significant rival to the established retail trade through greengrocers, shops, super-markets and street stalls. the Consumers' Association is to publish a report on "pick your own" farms and whether customers are getting value for money.

public, growers selling direct to

able advantages in freshness, and in lower prices because they incur practically no transport or marketing costs. The accompanying table was prepared by *The Times* last week, on the basis of figures supplied by the Farm Shop and Dick Vor Own Associated Buying from the farm has

Pick Your Own Association and a random survey of shops and markets in west London.

The prices quoted do not take account of quality, which in supermarkets is usually very good. Apparent bargains, such as cheap imported strawberries, For an increasingly mobile should be examined with some



Tour price pledge doubt brochures for next winter. Both its winter sun holidays and

By Derek Harris Commercial Editor Another of the big tour operators has modified its nosurcharge guarantees for next season's winter sun holidays. Cosmos has joined Horizon in

introducing an escape clause covering fuel charges affected by any Middle East hostilities.

That emerged yesterday as Cosmos started distribution of

Thomson Holidays, market leader in the industry, has already said that while maintaining its full no-surcharge guarantee for its winter sun holidays it is reviewing its future surcharges policy because of the Middle East hostilities.

Abbeystead disaster

Village comes to terms with its loss

Abbeystead disaster is over, leaving the village of St Michael's on Wyre with an implacable sense of loss. Last week, five more victims of the pumping station ex-plosion died, bringing the death

The first shock of the

toll to 15, with more than 20 tjured, some severely. Mr Arthur Moss clerk to the parish council, said: "It has been blow on blow with 10

funerals in 13 days. But there is a great community spirit here. We'll come back".

As hydrologists and mining engineers, the specialists from the Health and Safety Executive and the North West Water Authority, try to discover the cause of the explosion, the people of St Michael's are

learning to live with its legacy:

the bereaved, the mainted and

The Lancashire village is looking at its best. The trees are in full summer leaf and the hedgerows are bright with blackthorn. Volunteers from the local agricultural college are helping on farms where the farmers are among the injured.
It is a busy time of year and growing grass is no respecter of

In the churchyard, where four victims are butied, wreaths provide the most brilliant splashes of colour. Inside the church some of the shoals of letters from all over the world are displayed. They include one from the Queen, and the Prince and Princess of Wales.

The heart kad been torn out

of the village of 500 people the publican said. "But we're a pretty resilient lot. The good ur is slowly coming

Village life is returning to its gentle mixture of bowls, bel-lringing, tentis, the darts league and a pint at the local,

up, but nothing could redeem the horrific loss suffered from the explosion on May 23.

A garage attendant said: "It never be the same here. The Rev Lawrence Davies, vicar of St Michael's, has had the formidable task of consoling the bereaved and answering those who ask how such a



Emiko Yashiro (left) and Kanako Sagoh, both aged six, rehearse Bach's Double Violin Concerto for a concert given at the Barbican in London yesterday by youthful exponents of the Suzuki method of teaching, developed in Japan before the Second World War. None of the

players is over 13 years of age. After the Barbican concert they appear in Swansea, Cardiff, York, Ipswich, Cambridge, Peterborough, Glasgow, and Liverpool.

Boycott of drug trials urged by students

to take any further part in trials of new medical drugs for which they are paid. The decision comes after two cases in which a student became gravely ill and

in Dublin last month, Mr Niall Rush, an art student, had a heart attack and died 15 minutes after being injected with a drug. The second case involves a third year medical student who has been critically ll with a plastic anaemia in the iniversity hospital of Wales, in

Mr Philip Woolas, presidentelect of the union, said at the weekend: "We are going to advise students not to take part

Last October Mr Philip Royston Jones, aged 20, from Llanelli, Dyfed, took part in trials of a tranquillizing drug at the Welsh National School of Medicine. He was screened before the test and was paid £70. In January this year, when he volunteered for another trial of the drug, his blood count was

In March Mr Jones was sent to Hammersmith Hospital, London for special treatment under the care of Dr Gordon Smith, reader in haemotology.
Dr Smith said yestrday: "There is a hefly degree of suspicion that the October blood trial caused Philip's illness. It is a possiblity, no question of that". Mr Jones had been testing a new drug in the Benzodiazepine group of tranquillizers, which

Dr Peter Harris, head of nedical affairs for the Roche Company, who supplied the tested drug, said about Mr Jones's illness: "We agree with a university on what they are going to do before we supply a drug for testing. The responsibility for the test is theirs.

The University hospital of Photograph: John Voos The University hospital of Wales would not comment and the School of Medicine said that Wales and Scotland.

Radon gas cancer risk underlined by studies

Two separate studies in the United States have underlined preliminary advice given to the Sovernment about the dangers of naturally occurring radon

The National Radiological Protection Board had suggested that special care should be taken in the use of some nev unsulation materials and of the efficiency of certain ventilation systems in buildings.

Support for the advice is inherent in the conclusions published in the New England Journal of Medicine that radon as 10,000 lung cancer deaths a year among non-smokers in the

Randon, the gaseous member of the natural radinactive uranium family is formed directly from the decay of radium. Although ra don gas has a short life - a half-life of 3.8 days, it decays into two solid daughter elements which emit alpha particles. It these daughters are lodged in the lung they deliver radiation which can ause cancer.

The latest studies have involved examinations of Swedish iron miners exposed to low doses of raidon Navajo Indians in America. The Navajo reservation near Shiprock, New Mexico, had one of the important mines when uranium development began for weapons more than 40 years

The two investigations have rejected a previously held belief suffered a markedly higher rate of lung cancers.

In a submission requested by the Royal Commission on the Environment, remedial meaand tougher building methods were proposed last June by the NRPB. The report focused

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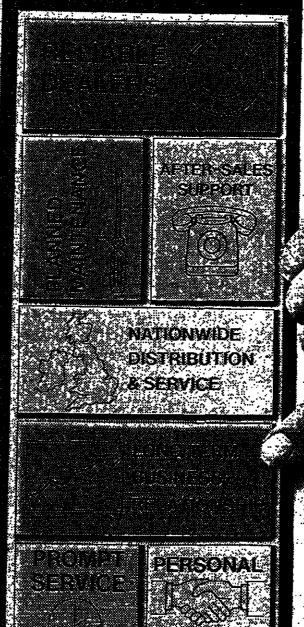
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TTENT ON

Economic summit Mitterrand puts the case for the Third World

"You would not think the French were at the same conference", an observer remarked during the course of last week's summit. Of all the seven summit countries the French delegation, led by President Mitterrand, the only Socialist leader present, was most consistently at odds with the rest.

At a gathering where so much effort is directed towards unity and smoothing over national differences, the differences often emerge as little more than a matter

And of course the French found their

common ground. They were in good company over the US budget deficit. though they went further than many with blunt warnings about the threat to European recovery from high US interest rates. At times they also found allies among the Italians and the Canadians.

On several important issues, however, President Mitterrand set himself apart from the majority, a fact he perhaps intended to symbolize by driving around during the London summit in a modest Renault while other world leaders were swept along in large black limousines.

The French stand was most evident in

9 June 1984

reform of the international monetary system. In all three cases their preferences and objections were tied in with France's declared commitment to the Third World

Of all the summit countries France appeared most sympathetic of the plight of the debt-burdened developing world. While welcoming the progress made towards tackling the debt crisis, President Mitterrand said afterwards that the summit communiqué did not go far enough towards meeting the expectations of the debtor countries. The summit

case by case; we have reviewed progress and attach particular

• helping debtor countries to

make necessary economic and financial policy changes, taking due account of policial and social

encouraging the IMF in its central role in this process, which it has been carrying out skilfully;
 encouraging closer cooperation between the IMF and the

International Bank for Recon-

struction and Development (IBRD), and strengthening the role of the IBRD in fostering

development over the medium

and long term;
in cases where debtor coun-

tries are themselves making successful efforts to improve their

sition, encouraging more ex-

tended multi-year rescheduling of commercial debts and standing

ready where appropriate to negotiate similarly in respect of

debts to governments and

encouraging the flow of lone

term direct investment; just as there is need for industrial

countries to make their markets more open for the exports of

developing countries so these countries can help themselves by

encouraging investment from the

encouraging the substitution of more stable long-term finance

both direct and portfolio, for short-term bank lending.

present phase of their work in the

port in the discussion included the

Closer cooperation and coordination between police and security organisations and other relevant authorities, especially in the exchange of information, intelligence and technical knowledge;

Scrutiny by each country of gaps in its national legislation which might be exploited by terrorists;

• Use of powers of the receiving

state under the Vienna Convention in such matters as the size of

diplomatic missions, and the number of buildings enjoying

Action by each country to review

the sale of weapons to states

• Consultation and as far as

diplomatic immunity.

supporting terrorism;

government agencies;

industrial countries;

UMPORTANCE TO:

international debt, protectionism and might help to "allay their impatience" number of which have found mention, if but France would continue to press for not always final endorsement in the

> others had emphasized the need for world liquidity to help developing continual adjustment by the debtors in countries; more structural adjustment line with International Monetary Fund programmes before they can expect any of its special programme for Africa; reward for their pains, the French slant setting up a world cereals stock and has been subtly different. They have pushing ahead with a common raw issued warnings instead of the dangers of materials fund. blindly forcing admustments on poor countries at the risk of food riots and political upheaval

The causes pushed by the French, a

Chancellor Kohl of West Germany (right) and President Mitterrand of France adjusting their headphones as Mrs

10. We are greatly concerned

and drought in parts of Africa. We attach major importance to the

special action programme for Africa, which is being prepared by the World Bank and should provide renewed impetus to the joint efforts

of the international community to

possible implications of a further deterioration of the situation in the

Gulf for the supply of oil. We are satisfied that, given the stocks of oil presently available in the world, the

availability of other sources of energy, and the scope for conser-

vation in the use of energy, adequate supplies could be maintained for a

substantial period of time by international cooperation and

mutually supportive action. We will continue to act together to that end.

appropriate organisations.

13 We welcome the further report of the Working Group on technology, growth and employment created by the Versailles economic summit, and the progress made in the eighteen error of

made in the eighteen areas of cooperation, and invite the group to pursue further work and to report to

personal representatives in time for

of the Italian Government to an international conference to be held

in Italy in 1985 on the theme of

14 We recognize the international

dimension of environmental prob-lems and the role of environmental

We have invited ministers respon-

We also welcome the invitation

ological innovation and the

the next economic summit

creation of new jobs.

12 We note with approval the

about the acute problems

Thatcher delivers the final communique at the economic summit in London on Saturday

communiqué, have included: the need While the Americans, British and for more official aid and for a boost to lending by the World Bank and adoption

> Summit members were unable to reach agreement on the timing of a new round of trade negotiations, not least because of the French stand.

> > growth and employment to consider

what has been done so far and to identify specific areas for further research on the causes, effects and

means of limiting environmenta pollution of air, water and ground

where existing knowledge is inad-equate. and to identify possible

projects for industrial cooperation to develop cost-effective techniques

to reduce environmental damage. The group is invited to report on

In the meantime we welcome the

invitation from the Government of

the Federal Republic of Germany to

matters by 31 December,



Geoffrey

strated the unity of the industrial mations. How far is this claim justified? Has the summit done more to bring the leaders of the Western world together or to display their differences?

cisions, the dominating note was one of discretion. On most of the critical issues before the conference agreement was reached only by settling for a form of words that said less than one or more of the participants would have wished.

The statement on East-West elations was not so positive as Canada wanted in offering encouragement to the Soviet Union to resume a dialogue. On international terrorism, Britain had hoped that the summit would send a clear signal that the leading nations of the Western world were determined

only a general statement, fearing the practical ramifi-cations of being too specific. How was a terrorist to be defined? Might they find the French about their relations with Algeria, the Italians with Libya. We shall have to wait a little while to see how affective an understanding on terrorism

certain summit countries to an international conference on the A number of European environment in Munich on 24-27 June, 1984. 15 We thank the Prime Minister of Japan for his report on the Hakone conference of life sciences and mankind, organized by the Japan Foundation in March 1984, and welcome the intention of the French conference in 1985. 16 We believe that manned space

stations are the kind of programme that provides a stimulus for communiqué. Yet the United States failed technological development leading to strengthened economies and improved quality of life. Such stations are being studies in some of to get all its own way on a new round of international trade our countries with a view to their being launched in the framework of national or international pro-grammes. In that context each of negotiations, for which it would like formal preparations to begin next year with the negotiations themselves start-ing in 1986. But the French and our countries will consider carefully the generous and thoughtful invi-tation received from the President the Italians managed to block

Honours divided

international aid.

grips with the issues.

Seven nations unite on strategy for the future

The most substantial document by the seven governments taking part in the London summit was the final "economic declaration" or communique. This outlines 10 points of agreement on economic policies, including six subsidiary points on the issue of international debt.

It begins with a preamble on broad economic strategy, including oblique references to the problem of the American federal deficit and high interest rates, and concludes with a number of general expressions of opinion on such disparate issues as the drought in southern Africa and oil-sharing in the event of an escalation of the Gulf war.

We, the Heads of State or being given to these problems by Government of seven major national governments and in such industrialized countries and the international bodies as the Organization for Economic Cooperation European Communities, have gath-European Communities, have gathered in London from 7 to 9 June 1984 at the invitation of the Rt Hon Margaret Thatcher FRS MP, the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, for the tenth annual

2 The primary purpose of these meetings is to enable Heads of State or Government to come together to discuss economic problems, pros-pects and opportunities for our countries and for the world. We have been able to achieve not only closer understanding of each other's positions and views but also a large measure of agreement on the basic objectives of our respective policies.

3 At our last meeting, in 3 At our last meeting, in Williamsburg in 1983, we were already able to detect clear signs of the political and recovery from world recession. That economic difficulties which many of recovery can now be seen to be established in our countries, it is more soundly based than previous recoveries in that it results from the Letters firm efforts made in the Summit countries and elsewhere over recent vears to reduce inflation.

4 But its continuation requires unremitting efforts. We have to make the most of the opportunities with which we are now presented to reinforce the basis for enduring growth and the creation of new jobs. We need to spread the benefits of recovery widely, both within the industrialized countries and also to he developing countries, especially the poorer countries who stand to eath more than any from a sustainable growth of the world economy. High interest rates, and ustained and where necessary trenghened. We reaffirm the

withing the limits of what our international financial system to national economies can afford. We manage the problems that may still welcome the increasing attention arise. But continuously high or even

A declaration condemning

sored terrorism, of the

the growth of so-called state-

kind which underlay the shoot-

ing in St James's Square two

months ago was the most notable of three political

statements to emerge from

Lancaster House at the week-

Closer cooperation between

the intelligence services of all

seven countries, keener scru-

tiny of the gaps in their legal

systems, a review of arms sales

to the countries concerned and

above all consultation over

what has been described as a

diplomatic "blacklist" were among the proposals which

"found support" among the

It fell short of the binding

commitments which observers

declaration was meant, in the

nords of Sir Geoffrey Hone, the British Foreign Secretary,

to "give impetus;" to a counter-

heads of government.

falls short of commitment

THE LONDON ECONOMIC DECLARATION

6 As unemployment in our countries remains high, we empha size the need for sustained growth and creation of new jobs. We must make sure that the industrial economies adapt and develop in response to demand and to technological change. We must encourage active job training policies and removal of rigidities in the labour market, and bring about the conditions in which more new jobs will be created on a lasting basis, especially for the young. We need to foster and expand the international trading system and liberalise capital

7 We are mindful of the concerns

Leading article

of the issues before us we have recognized the economic interde-pendence of the industrialized and developing countries. We reaffirm our willingness to conduct our relations with them in a spirit of goodwill and cooperation. To this end we have asked Ministers of Finance to consider the scope for intensified discussion of international financial issues of particular concern to developing countries in the IBRD Development Committee, an appropriate and broadly representative forum for this purpose.

alture to reduce inflation further and damp down inflationary operations, could put recovery at the latest monetary and budgeting policies of the kind that have prought us so far will have to be have been strong the strong of the kind that have the many strong and where necessary. purpose. Debtor countries have been increasingly ready to accept the ommitment of our governments to need to adjust their economic those objectives and policies. the growing strain of public climate of world recovery and expenditure in all our countries, growing world trade, this strategy Public expenditure has to be kept, should continue to enable the

strategy. It might yet 20 down

in history as the most enduring

relations was approved by all

except Mr Pierre Trudeau of

Canada. He had reservations

about the way in which it

placed the burden of responsi-bility upon the Soviet Union to

return to the arms control

"If you want someone to do

something, you don't stick your

thumb to your nose at them" he said - demonstrating what he

meant to a delighted press

short expression of concern over the continuing Gulf War

and the attacks by both sides

on neutral shipping. This was couched in the form of a

occupied by Mrs Thatcher - rather than an agreed declar-

The third outpouring was a

conference.

A declaration on East-West

result of this year's summit.

(1) to continue with and where necessary strengthen policies to reduce inflation and interest rates, to control monetary growth and where necessary reduce budgetary (2) to seek to reduce obstacles to the try to seek to reduce obstacles to in creation of new jobs:

by encouraging the development of industries and services in response to demand and technological change, including innovative small and medium-sized businesses.

further growing levels of inter-national interest rates could both exacerbate the problems of the debtor countries and make it more difficult to sustain the strategy. This underlines the importance of policies which will be conducive to

lower interest rates and which take account of the impact of our policies

(1) to continue with and where

upon other countries. - -9 We have therefore agreed:

 by encouraging the efficient working of the labour marker; by encouraging the improve-ment and extension of job

training:

by encouraging flexibility in the patterns of working time:

and by discouraging measures
to preserve obsolescent production and technology:
(3) to support and strengthen work
in the appropriate international organizations, notably the OECD, on increasing understanding of the on increasing inderstanding of the sources and patterns of economic change, and on improving economic efficiency and promoting growth, in particular by encouraging innova-tion and working for a more widespread acceptance of techno-logical change harmonizing expelogical change harmonizing stan-dards and facilitating the mobility

of labour and captal:

(4) to maintain and wherever possible increase flows of resources, including official development assistance and assistance through the international financial and development institutions, to the developing countries and particularly to the poorest countries: to work with the developing countries to encourage more openness and to encourage practical measures in those countries- to conserve resources and enhance indigenous food and energy production. Some of us also wish to activate the common fund for commodities;

Anti-terrorist declaration International terrorism

1. The Heads of State and Government discussed the problem of international terrorism.

2. They noted that hijacking and kidnapping had declined since the Declarations of Bonn (1978). Venice (1980) and Ottawa (1981) as a result of improved security measures, but that terrorism had developed techniques, sometimes in association with traffic in drugs.

3. They expresed their resolve to combat this threat by every possible means, strengthening existing measures and developing effective new

4. They were disturbed to note the ease with which terrorists move across international boundaries, and gain access to weapons, explosives, training and finance.

5. They viewed with senious concern the increasing involvement of states and governments in acts of 6. Proposals which found sup- terrorist acts.

possible cooperation over the expulsion or exclusion from their countries of known terrorists, including persons of diplomatic status involved in terrorism. 7. The Heads of State and

of states and governments in acts of terrorism, including the abuse of diplomatic immunity. They acknowledged the inviolability of diplomatic missions and other requirements of international law, but they emphasized the obligations which that law also entails.

7. The Heads of State and Government recognized that this is a problem which affects all civilised states. They resolved to promote international organizations and among the international community as a whole to prevent and punish states. They resolved to promote action through competent international organizations and among the international community as a whole to prevent and punish

(5) in a spirit of cooperation with first half of 1985 with a view to the countries concerned, to confirm the strategy on debt and continue to implement and develop it flexibly discussion at an early meeting of the IMF interim committee. The question of a further allocation of special drawing rights is to be reconsidered by the IMF interim committee in Sentember 1984 (7) to carry forward the procedures

agreed at Verszilles and at Williamsburg for multilateral monitoring and surveillance of convergence of economic performance gence of economic performance toward lower inflation and higher

(8) to seek to improve the operation and stability of the international financial system, by means of prudent policies among the major countries, by providing an adequate flow of funding to the international financial institutions, and by improving international access to capital markets in industrialised. capital markets in industrialised

(9) to urge all trading countries, industrialized and developing alike. continuing consensus on the security and other implications of economic relations with Eastern countries, and on the need to continue work on this subject in the to resist continuing protec pressures, to reduce barriers to trade and to make renewed efforts to liberalize and expand international

(10) to accelerate the completion of current trade liberalisation programmes, particularly the 1982. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade work programme, in cooperation with other trading partners to press forward with the work on trade in services in the international constitutions. organisations; to reaffirm the agreement reached at the OECD Ministerial Meeting in May 1984 on the important contribution which a new round of multilateral trade negotiations would make to (6) to invite Finance Ministers to regulations would make to strengthening the open multilateral trading system for the mutual benefit of all economies, industrial and developing and building on carry forward, in an urgent and thorough manner, their current work on ways to improve the the 1982 GATT work programme, to consult partners in the GATT with a view to decisions at an early date on the possible objectives, arrangements and timing for a new monetary system, including ex-change rates, surveillance, the creation control and distribution of international liquidity and the role of the IMF; and to complete the

East-West relations and arms control

arrangements and a negotiating round.

1. We had a substantial discussion of East-West relations. We stressed that the first need is for solidarity and resolve among us all.

2. At the same time, we are determined to persue the search for extended political dialogue and long-term co-operation with the Soviet Union and her allies. Contracts exists and are being developed in a number of fields. Each of us will pursue all useful opportunities for dialogue.

3. Our aim is security and the lowest possible level of forces. We wish to see early and positive results in the various arms control negotiations and the speedy resumption of those now suspended. The United States has offered to restart nuclear arms control talks anywhere, at any time, without pre-conditions. We hope that the Soviet Union will act in a constructive and Union will act in a constructive and positive way. We are convinced that this would be in the common interest of both East and West. We are in favour of agreements which would build confidence and give concrete expression, through precise commitments; to the principle of



Mr Schultz of the US

4. We believe that East and West have important common interests: in preserving peace; in enhancing confidence and security; in reducing the risks of surprise attack or war by accident; in improving management techniques; and in preventing the spread of nuclear weapons.

Statement by the chair
1. We discussed the Iraq-Iran conflict in all its various aspects.

next year and have accepted the Federal Chancellor's invitation to meet in the Federal Republic of

The Iraq-Iran conflict

concern at the mounting toll in human suffering, physical damage and bitterness that this conflict has international humanitarian law that

of the United States to other

summit countries to participate i

the development of such a station by the United States. We welcome

3. The hope and desire of us all is that both sides will cease their attacks on each other and on the shipping of other states. The principle of freedom of navigation must be respected. We are concerned that the conflict should not spread further and we shall do what we can to encourage stability

4.1 We encourage the parties to seek a peaceful and honourable settlement. We shall support any efforts designed to bring this about, particularly those of the United Nations Secretary-General

5. We also considered the

implications for world oil supplies on the lines set out in the Economic Declaration. We noted that the world oil market has remained world oil market has remained relatively stable. We believe that the international system has both the will and the capacity to cope with any foresecable problems through the continuation of the prudent and realistic approach that is aiready being applied.

European elections

• free trade

profile of Luxembourg

Tories call for end to trade barriers vast new commercial oppor- could be taken to change that munity's air space and count all



contribution which the European Community could make towards economic recovery would be the early establishment of a genuine free trading area.

That is the view pur forward today by a group of Conserva-tives from all sides of the party, in a 78-page tract published by the Centre for Policy Studies. four days before the European

"Polygiot, heterogeneous, decentralized, the Community has only one orthodoxy", the report says, "... that of of the Community nearly 16 political and economic liberty", years ago, trade continues to be In this context, "the way forward lies in pragmatic, piecemeal measures, improving, ranging from customs foradapting and, where appropri- malities to pubic procurement ate, extending the European policies which discriminate Community we have". blatantly in A genuine internal market in producers.

the community would bring

authors, under the chairmanship of Professor Alan Dashwood, of Leicester University,

The report argues that the protectionist option is "simply not available". Eight out of nine of Britain's partners in the Community are among the country's top 11 markets, while exports from Britain to the Community are nearly 50 per cent more than to the United States. Japan and all the Commonwealth countries combined.

But although the abolition of customs duries took place among the original six members of the Community nearly 16 impeded by a great number and variety of non-tariff barriers. blatantly in favour of national

tunities for British industry, the siduation within the next five years would be the complete adoption of common manufacturing and marketing standards, the simplification of customs procedures, the ending of bilateral quotas for road transport, and encouragement to firms to apply for public contracts in other member

> Last, but not least, the procedure for securing the removal of illegal barriers to trade must be strengthened. Because of the strength of its service industries, Britain has a particular interest in securing the removal of the barriers which still impede the cross-frontier provision of such facilities as insurance and air transport. High air fares are the result of restrictive measures to

the Community's anti-trust rules, the report says. In the longer term the aim Among the measures which should be to unify the Com. £4.50 + 50p postage).

may be open to challenge under

flights between airports in the flights.

Finally the creation of an open, competitive market should be accompanied by further development of the European Monetary System and the extension of the role of the European Currency Unit, The monetary system will not achieve its full potential until Britain joins the exchange rate mechanism operated by the Community to keep national currencies in line with a central exchange rate, the report says.

In the long term the sim should be to establish a European monetary zone with a common currency managed by European monetary fund or, possibly, a central bank. protect national airlines, which Making it work the future of the

Making u war war by the European Community, by the European Community Study Group. (Centre for Policy Studies, 8 Wilfred Street. London SW1E PL,

Duchy is happy with its lot



Unemployment Luxembourg is running at there like a monstrously high 2 per cent.

The steel industry in the

ith has been hit hard by the EEC's restructuring plans and its dairy farmers are furious because their efficiency means they are particularly hard hit by new Community quotas. But essentially the Grand Duchy remains a happy and prosperous little land, with a booming bank basiness and a deep-felt understanding of the Community. The European elections, probably more than anywhere else in the EEC, are widely seen as European rather than national, despite national elections being held on the

The five-year-old Christian

same day for the second time

Democrat Liberal Alliance has largely been successful in holding support, despite the steel industry's problems. Some Socialist gains seem inevitable, but they are not expected to be enough to topple the govern-So far as the six European

SEATS AND VOTING IN 1979 ELECTION Christian Democrats 28.1 21.7 9.1

seats are concerned, there is a chance that the Christian Democrats may lose one to the Socialists. That would mean that each of the main three parties would have two seats in Strasbourg, or in Luxembourg if voters had their way:

For this most European of the European elections it is probably the question of where the parliament sits and works which is of most interest. Luxembourg houses its Secretariat, even though in the interests of efficiency and economy many MEPs want to shift the operation to Brussels.

Enormous French resistance would be mobilized to prevent any move away from Strasarg for the sessions, but Luxembourg is still fighting to bring the parliament back, at least occasionally, to its spankleast occasionally, to its spank-ing new semicircle, and it has gone to the expense of enlarg-ing it to accommodate Spanish and Portuguese members.

Voting is complusory in Luxembourg, so the turnout on June 17 is not in question. There is little disenchantment with the Community, so there are likely to be few spoiled



Smith

President Reagan claimed, as he left London yesterday, that the summit had demon-

In terms of published de-

to act together to stamp our further abuses.

But the Americans favoured themselves expected to act against rebels in Nicaragua? Others at the summit had similar practical reservations; has been reached.

countries and Canada would have liked a new initiative on international debt and a more specific commitment on inter national aid. But the United States was not prepared to go that far. It was also only for fear of upsetting the United States that criticism was not pointed directly at the American budget deficit in the final

the intention of the United States to The honours were therefore report at the next summit on divided. But not always without international participation in their some acrimony. Mr Pierre 17 We have agreed to meet again morning that Mrs Margaret Thatcher was being undemocratic in trying to stop him Germany.
Lancaster House 9 June, 1984. Presenting his case on EastWest relations as fully as he would have liked.

President Francois Mitter rand attacked Mr Ronald Reagan in strong terms over his reluctance to do more on

But one should not be too ensitive about such exchanges If the most powerful leaders of the Western world were to discuss the most pressing questions of the day without ver a cross word between them, it would be a sign that they had not really come to But, did they really come to

grips with the issues in London? The summit was unquestionalbly inhibited by domestic political considerations in a number of countries. especially by the preoccupation of the United States with the presidential election. It was generally appreciated ... nothing was to be gained by putting public pressure on Mr Reagan to agree to something that he was unwilling to accept. He was not going to be pushed into doing something that he would judge likely to jeopardize his chances reelection, and a serious att-

empt to make him do so would

simply embitter relations for

Canadians differ

But the Americans would have to be remarkably obtuse to have left London without knowing how disturbed the others are about the United States budget deficit, and the pressures of the election campaign may for once be favourable, possibly pushing both candidates into commitments to

On the apparently critical issue of East-West relations there is in fact substantial agreement, now that President Reagan is making clear his readiness for a dialogue if the Soviet Union is willing, it was only Canada which took a significantly different position in wanting a statement that others feared might have been interpreted as weakness. Indded, throughout the con-

ference it was most frequently Canada and France which were putting forward a different point of view. But that was probably of less significance for the cohesion of the West that the evident restoration of the special understanding between President Reagan and Mrs



Laying siege to a divided land

When fear replaces cheer

celebrated the fifteenth anniversary of his reign late last mouth, there was no sign of the hullabaloo which marked the festivities of the early years. looks at the crisis in Africa's biggest country.

The spontaneously cheering crowds no longer line the streets to applaud the extravagant military parades, for today in Sudan the military roam the towns arresting people on suspicion of crimes that range from drinking alcohol to "suspected intended adultery".

THE SUDAN part 1

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अंतिक्ष्यू.

There was another conspicuously absent guest at this year's anniversary of the May Revolution, the name given by President Nimeiry to the coup d'état of May 25 1969 which brought him to power, and by extension, to the regime. The absentee was Egypt, represented in former years by top level guests who have included President Sadat and President Muharak But Khasturak nell Mubarak. But Khartum's poli-cies have now alienated even Egypt, which, with the United States, used to be Sudan's staunchest ally.

The state of emergency which dominates every aspect of life in the capital and many other towns, came after growing discontent in the south, the imposition of Sharia or Islamic law last September and the sudden deterioration of a shaky economy resulting from these

two developments. Although recently overtaken by northern discontent as a factor in the country's crisis, southern resentment and armed ebeliion were the main catelyst and continue to pose an important threat to Khartum; For years, President Nimeiry drew considerable support from

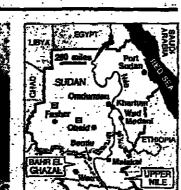
With his rule threatened by armed rebellion in the south, increasingly organized opposition in the north and a paralysed economy, President Gaafar Nimeiry of Sudan imposed a state of emergency on April 29. In the first of two articles a correspondent



State of emergency: President Nimeiry and the nation he rules. peacemaker: in 1972, he brought an end to the 17-year civil war and gave considerable autonomy to the newly created

Southern Region, a great deal more than to any part of the But political and even economic autonomy was no use without cash. As expected investment and development failed to materialize, the high hopes of southerners started to turn into resentment and, early last year, it became clear that so-called bandits were really armed rebels commercing a considerable amount of support. The rebellion has taken the

form of the earlier war: nutinies by southern garrisons, armed attacks on police and Army posts, hundreds of young men going "into the forest" to train as soldiers and terrified villagers fleeing both rebels and Army reprisals. For the current war, like the previous



one, is not fought between the African, Christian or animist southerner and the Arab, Muslim northerner: it is a war between southerners and the national Army. However, most southerners continue to see the struggle as one against the north, rather than against the central Government.

The feeling of ethnic, religious and language division was reinforced last July when

President Nimeiry decreed the division of the Southern Region into three new regions. Though many northern observers saw this as an extension of the "divide and rule" principle which had governed the recent regionalization of the north, many southerners saw it as a deliberate attack by the north Not only does the southern

problem remain completely unresolved, with no sign of

People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) has also already changed the course of modern Sudanese history by disrupting the entire economy. The attack lest Entrary on the mole bear last February on the main base of the Chevron company at Rub Kona, in which three expatriate employees were killed, forced the US firm to stop all drilling and allied operations until last

week when Chevron resumed oil exploration. A few days after the attack on Chevron, six expairiate hostages were seized and one foreign pilot killed in an attack on Compagnie de Constructions Internationales (CCI), the French company responsible for excavating the huge and controversial Jonglei canal. There is still no news of four of the hostages. It was confirmed yesterday that two West German experts had been

kidnapped in the south.

An import ban imposed last August cut heavily into customs revenues, the main component of government income. This was compounded in September by the ban on alcoholic drinks, which caused not only a loss to the Treasury, put by some reliable estimates at about \$215m a year, but profound demoralization in a population

demoralization in a population used to its drink.

When the 2,000 doctors working in the Health Ministry resigned en masse in April over hospital conditions and paystructures, it became clear that workers discontant was not the southern discontent was not the only threat to the Government. Though doctors returned to their posts after an unprecedented capitulation by the authorities, engineers soon threatened water, electricity, transport and communications services, by holding strike

meetings.

Besieged on all sides, President Nimeiry took the fateful step: he decreed the state of

emergency.
Tomorrow: Repression



Monaco's baby: Princess Caroline of Monaco and her son, born on Friday night, were doing well in the Princess Grace clinic, the principality's press centre said. Her husband, the Italian businessman Signor Stefano Casiraghi, aged 24, was present at the birth of Andrea Albert, who weighed six

pounds 10 ounces. The Princess, aged 27, elder daughter of Prince Rainier, married the French financier M Philippe Junot in 1978, but the marriage was dissolved in October, 1980. She married Signor Casiraghi on December 29 last year.

Gonzalez under fire on Nato

From Harry Debelius

The General Labour Union UGT, kept up the pressure over the weekend on the Spanish Government to fulfil its 18month-old campaign promise to hold a referendum on Spain's membership of Nato.

The Government of Senor Felipe González has clearly reversed its former anti-Nato position, but it does not seem to be getting its point across without splitting the Socialist party. The split is accentuated

by the prospect of a party congress within six months. The Secretary-General of the UGT, Senor Nicolas Redondo. insisted on Saturday that it was an obligation of members of his union and of the party to take a clear stand against remaining in

Craxi at bedside of stricken Berlinguer

Italian Prime Minister and Socialist Party leader, flew back yesterday from the London summit of industrialized nations to the bedside in Padua of Signor Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party Secretary who had been in a come since a brain haemorrhage on Thurs-

day evening.
Signor Craxi, who arrived by
car from Vencie airport, was received in complete silence by the crowd of Communist supporters gathered at the said the chances of recovery hospital. Only last month were rated at less than 10 per Signor Berlinguer, who is 62, cent.

was subjected to whistles and MOSCOW: The Soviet catcalls when he attended, as an

Signor Bettino Craxi, the being treated. He is breathing with the aid of artificial

respiratory equipment.
Afterwards he said: "I have known Enrico for 30 years, a long time in a person's life. Recently we have been quarrelling. But the experience of 30 years are many. I do hope that he does not leave us like this and that he continues to live". A medial bulletin described

the Communist leader's condition as unchanged. One of the hospital doctors treating him

• MOSCOW: The Soviet Communist Party central committee had sent a telegram to Italy expressing concern about the health of Signor Berlinguer, Tass said yesterday (AP reports).

Hart to stop attacking **Mondale**

From Christopher Thomas Washington



Senator Gary

for the Democratic presidential party's national convention in July. But he will now drop his campaign strategy of personal confrontation with Mr Walter Mondale.

Mr Hart told Democrats in his home state of Colorado: "I will do nothing to hurt the Democratic Party and I will do everything to achieve a Democratic victory in 1984. I cannot wait to run against a President who owns more tuxedes than books."

Senior officials of the Democratic Party are clearly relieved that Mr Hart apparently has ended personal attacks on Mr Mondale. It is generally agreed that if the confrontation continued, the Democrats would destroy their own chances in the election in November.

"Let me put it as plainly as I can," Mr Hart said, "The defeat of Ronald Reagan is the most important imperative of our

"As Democrats and Americans we have a duty that goes beyond the candidate or the party to those who will pay the price of a second Reagan term the voiceless, the powerless, the poor, the elderly, the unemployed and those who will be condemned to lesser lives in a lesser America."

The speech was one of the effective by Mr Hart throughout the campaign. In the Mondale camp it was viewed with a

degree of caution, however. Mr Robert Squier, a Democratic campaign consultant, said; "This is the critical period. We have got 30 days to get set up to take on Ronald Reagan. But if this turns out to be a month of mischiel we can just as well forget it."

Mr Mondale is on holiday until the middle of this week, when he will have to make contact with Senator Hart and the Rev Jesse Jackson in the hope of persuading them not to challenge his apparent delegate wounds on party unity at the national convention.

Marcos stung by priest's rejection of pardon September 1982 after a military 1982, murder of a town mayor six church workers was final.

From Keith Dalton
Manile

President Marcos has ordered the Philippines Ministry of Justice to speed up the murder trial of eight churchmen, including an Irish and Australian priest, after their rejection on riday of a conditional pardon.

Two other charges - illegal possession of explosives and ammunition, and incitement to rebellion - against Father Brian Gore, the Australian, should also be pursued, the President raid on his church in the central island of Negros. Soldiers claimed to have

found a grenade, five bullets and subversive literature. Although Father Gore, aged 40, and six lay workers spent three days in jail before being released on ball, preliminary hearings have not begun.

The priest said the evidence was planted by the same soldiers who later charged him, Father Niall O'Brien, aged 44, from Dublin and the same six said. They were filed in workers with the March 10,

Columban order, to which the two foreign missionaries belong. said the presidential order was ominous and could indicate that the government was no longer prepared to seek an outof-court settlement.

Ministry officials said at the weekend that the offer of a pardon for the priests, on condition that they leave the innocence of the Philippines, and parole for the compromised."

and his four aides. They have the eight accused, now pleaded not guilty and claim to said their rejection did not mean they had closed the doors are they had closed the doors In a statemenmt at the

weekend, the churchmen said; "While the offer of pardon was not acceptable because of its legal connotation, it is not true that we are uncooperative with the Government in helping to dismiss the case. We merely stated the basic minimum which we required. ... that the innocence of the accused not be

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The world's favourite

Swapp leiders

South African security police arrested virtually the entire "internal" leadership of the West Africa Peoples Organization (Swapo) in Nami-bia at the weekend, on the grounds that they were holding an illegal meeting.

The action came only a few days before Mr R F Botha, the South African Foreign Minister, ho is touring Europe with Mr C.W. Botha, the Prime Minister. the future of Namibia with Mr Chester Crocker, the American Assistant Secretary of State for

Among the 37 detained were Mr Niko Bessinger, Swapo's Joint secretary for foreign affairs, Mr Dan Tjongarero, its deputy national chairman and two white lawyers. Mr Anton Lubowski, who last month

instrated on the streets of

controversial of the country's

Because of a ban ordered by

Mr Vri Porat, the new chief of the broadfasting, authority, an film of the demonstration was shown on brackli television, atthough causes crews, were presents.

COMPANIES OF STREET

e nomination

placards calling for the im-mediate withdrawal of the estimated 12,000 Israeli troops still in southern and eastern

Tel Aviv on Saturday night when about 30,000 people gathered to protest at the second anniversary of the invasion on June 6, 1982. The mass rally, organized by Peace Now, also included protests at the activities of the new Jewish underground formed among settlers in the occupied West Bank. The Heavy security was in evidence in case of violence by pro-Government supporters who have attacked Peace Now which has been responsible for nogredings began with a Israelis killed in the most

earlier anti-war demon-strations, has decided not to strations, has decided not to compete in the general election scheduled for July 23. But many of its supporters are expected to back the main opposition Labour Party thick is pledged to an early date for a full invalid withdrawal. Treatmois militars where the

tured two months tured two months ago petitioned the Israel High hem access to the full Defence

Ministry inquiry, which is subject to strict military censor-Ship.
Through their lawyers, the Arab petitioners have argued that repeated requests to Mr reports of the commission's findings - that one and possibly both of the Palestinians died of

blows delivered by men on the

anything witnessed in the more public arena of the EEC. As for

The Comecon building in

whether the summit will tackle the past decade in the pretence that integration of the Eastern block economies is working.

The Comecon building integration of the Eastern block economies is working.

The summit was all but announced in May last year, but had to be abandoned. It was rescheduled for February this rescheduled for February this reforming the past of enable the new Chernetike leadership to pre-

| Emergency



Prince's visitor: Prince Hiro of Japan, right, an undergraduate at Oxford, had a visitor at the weekend; Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, his country's Prime Minister, who had been in London for the economic summit

Unions angry at Botha's meeting with Pope

From John Earle Rome

The Pope will receive privately today Mr P W Botha, the South African Prime Minister, who arrived yesterday on a four day visit to Rome at the end of his western European tour. The Pope is expected to

reaffirm the Roman Catholic church's opposition to racial discrimination and its support for Namibia's independence in accordance with United Nations decisions. Last January United he reaffirmed the church's position when he recalled in a speech that several peoples were awaiting their independence

and recognition of their status by the United Nations. "We support their hopes," he said. "Among them we cannot but recall Namibia whose slow

and laborious journey has not been fulfilled." Mr Botha is accompanied by Mr Pik Botha, the Foreign Minister, and Dr Dawie de Villiers, the Minister of Industries. Commerce and Tourism. The South African Prime Minister is due to see his Italian counter-part, Signor Bettino

Craxi, tomorrow before flying

home late on Wednesday.

Vienna orchestra seeks harmony with Berlin

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

Orchestra said at the weekend fore, had no qualms about that it did not want to stab its accepting the Whitsun engage-Berlin colleagues in the back by taking over a Whitsun concert in Salzburg which Herbert von Karajan was originally due to have given with the Berlin Philharmonic.

But a spokesman for the Vienna orchestra said in an interview on Austrian radio that Salzburg could not be said to be Weapons stolen

The Vienna Philharmonic the summer festival and, there-

Berlin's cultural authorities, who have been trying hard to avert a complete break between Karajan and the Berlin orchestra, were pessimistic about the chances of a lasting reconcili-

the normal domain for the Berlin Philharmonic. The Vienna Philharmonic had already agreed that the Berliners should play in Saizburg during at the weekend.

nartial exceptions, such as East "Soviet model". But Germany), shoddy goods, short-

Honduras edgy about US build-up

From Christopher Thomas Washington American troops yestenday

ended their biggest show of military might in Central America, returning from the mountains and jungles of Honduras to a sprawing tent city at Palmerola air base in the centre of the country. They will leave for home over the next

Their presence was designed to antagonize and intimidate Nicaragua, which kept its troops on full alert throughout the three-week manoeavers. But the mission, paradoxically, seems to have had the additional and unforeseen effect of heightening concern within Honduras about the less obliging to US. the overpowering and inrea- wishes than General Alvarez, a singly permanent presence of fervent anti-communist the US military.

It would greatly upset

military oused the hardline that impoverised nation

A change in atmosphere has America if its longer-term aims been especially notable since the were to be thwarted by the loss of ready, unquestioned access to



Tim Severin, the Briton who is voyaging from Greece to the Soviet Union on the route of the legendary Jason and his Argo-nauts, has reached Istanbul in a replica of Jason's galley Argo. He and his 17-man crew will set off for the Black Sea tomorrow.

European notebook

Three issues that cross frontiers

If opinion polls are 10 be believed, there are three trans-frontier issues exercising the minds of voters on the relatively rare occasions that they think about this weeks elections to the European

Those issues are: unemployment (about which the EEC has agonized inconclusively for years); wasteful farm surpluses (about which the EEC has only just begun to agonize): and defence (about which the EEC has only just begun to agonize): and defence (about which the EEC has no real right to agonize

The run-in to the election has coincidentally given a chance for studying some of the Community's performance in all three areas.

Last week, for example, unemployment took centre stage in Luxembourg (a country with almost no unemployment problem of its own - yet), where Germany to pay extra com-the Social Affairs and Finance pensation to its farmers, a

Ministers were meeting. While not all would go as far as the French in claiming that it was a problem eating up 18 per cent of the Community's wealth, there was much tut-tutting and and agreement that something sould be done. Not much was.

Rritain blocked two of the As far as defence is con-

Britain blocked two of the measures suggested. One would have put up about £60m to help small companies. The other would have given the green light

for a shorter working week.

The Netherland blocked another project aimed at smoothing out trans-frontier tax arrangements for companies and so helping them to grow. It also blocked progress on the British dream of a common

insurance market.
On the agricultural front, the week saw the surplus butter mountain grow expensively to over a million tonnes. It also saw the Commission wrestling with a request by West Germany to pay extra comrequest which threatens to infuriate other countries if granted and to infuriate West Germany if denied.

cerned, tomorrow sees the curtain go up on the next act of France's altempt to bring the Western European Union (WEU) in out of the cold, with a meeting in Paris for foreign ministers of the seven member countries.

Defence is meant to have no place in the economic Community, but, as President Mitterrand said last week in his speech to the European Parliament, the question of joint security cannot be avoided by the EEC countries.

France sees the WEU as an ideal framework for wider coopération since it excludes neutral Ireland and the unenthusiastic Danes and Greeks of the ten EEC countries. It also has the advantage of including the French, who are not part of Nato's Eurogroup,

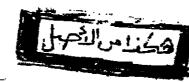
which is the body meant to be coordinating the eastern pillar

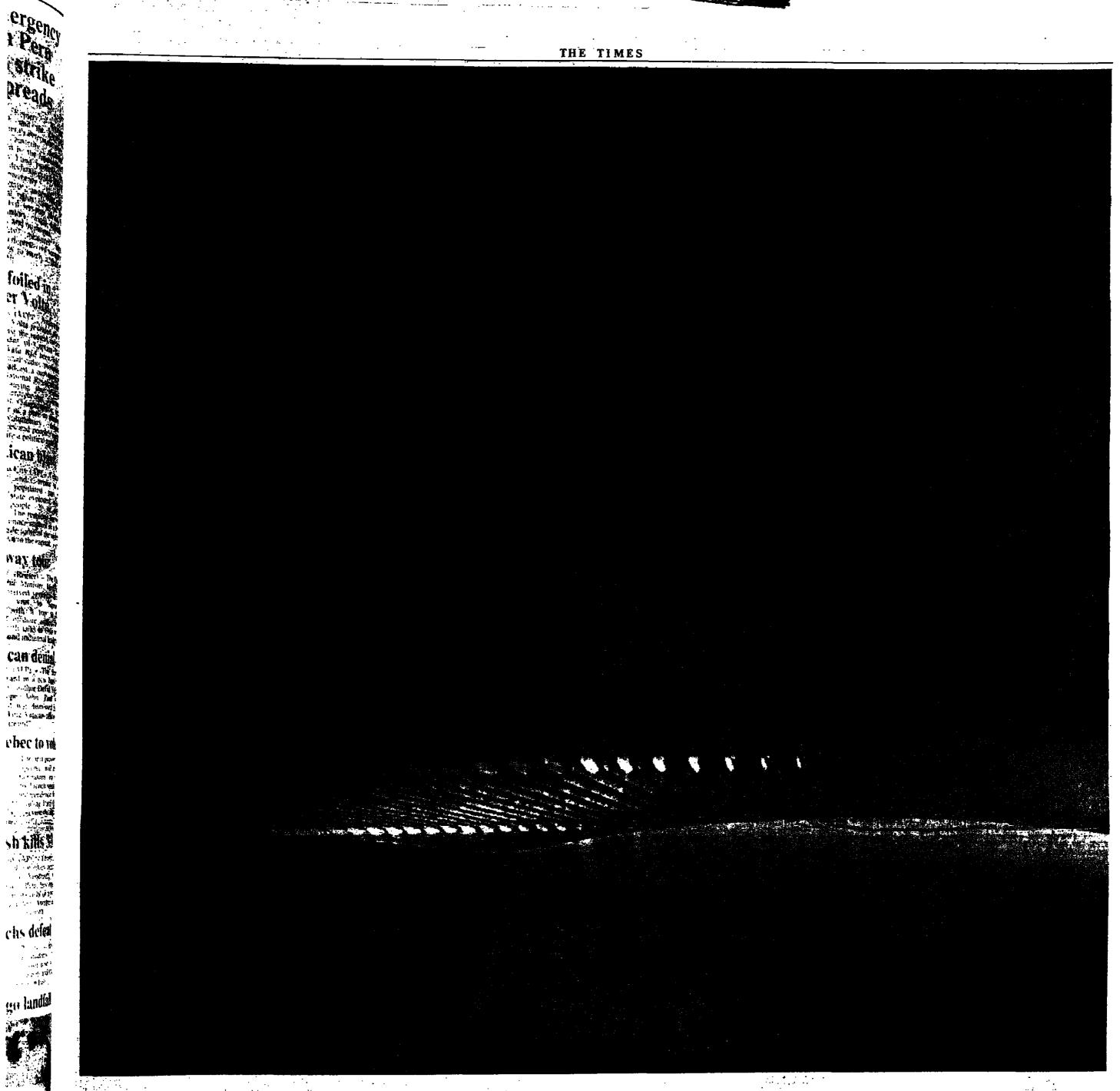
of the alliance.

The EEC voter might well wonder what relevance the European Parliament has to any of this. There is some. MEPs could point to reports they had passed urging the need for most of the measures But the fact remains that they were responsible for none, of the decisions - nor are they ever likely to be until such time as the turnout in thes

elections can command respect from national govern ments. The Parliament is caught a descending escalator. less power it has, the fe voters it attracts. The voters who turn out, the n it power will be eroded. In the Parliament at the mos nobody cares very which party wins,

the turn-out is high. Ian Mi





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> A good case in point is the latest Stratus system for voice switching. It will make air traffic control along southern Britain's busy flight paths even safer and easier.

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Making sure the future has a future

THE ARTS

On Your Toes, 'the first show to bring ballet to Broadway'. opens at the Palace Theatre in London tomorrow, with its legendary choregraphy re-created by Donald Saddler: interview by Sheridan Morley

Dancing on a time-machine.

With the West End rapidly becoming a museum of great dance musicals, when better to welcome back On Your Texts from 1936 and, more recently, a two-year Broadway success?

This was the show that Richard Rodgers and Lorenz Hart wrote, realized they were in trouble with, and took to George Abbott, Mr Abbott agreed to rewrite the book, did so, and then regretted he would be unable to stage it on account of it now being the winter of 1935 and his habit in winter was to play golf in Palm Springs. Accordingly Rodgers and Hart hired themselves another director, got to Boston and found they were still in deep trouble, not now just with the

book but with the whole thing. Abbott was again sent for, shown the production and asked by Rodgers and Hart for some sort of comment.
"Boys", he said, "we have nothing to talk about. There'll be plenty of time for talking after we start rehearsing tomorrow morning. Now let's get seme girls and go dancing."

What Abbott did next morning was simple and radical: he went back to the plot as first devised by himself and Rodgers and Hart, staged it and took them on to Broadway. There, much helped by a couple of Folanchine ballets - one of which, Slaughter on Tenth Avenue, was late to turn up in several Hollywood movies and was brilliantly parodied in The Bandwagon by the Fred Aslaire for whom it was intended and the show's one hit song, "There's a Small Hotel" (an unusually rustic number about country inns and c'turch steeples to have come from the big-city typewriter of Lorenz Hart), Car Your Toes turned into the hit of the season and launched Rodgers and Hart on eight years of remarkable productivity and success.

Now in his middle nineties, Mr Abbott is the only survivor of that

original and remarkable Rodgers-Hart-Balanchine team, and in over-seeing the new London production, which opens tomorrow at the Palace, he is also handing it on to another

Donald Saddler, the present chor-eographer of all but the Balanchine ballets in On Your Toes, was just 15 when the show first opened on Broadway, and he first got to work with George Abbott on the choreography of Wonderful Town 20 years later:

"I remember Rosalind Russell

coming over to me during rehearsals in 1953 and saying wasn't George amazing for a man of 67; now he's about to be 97 he still seems to me pretty amazing. He was the first man to put real comedy into musical comedy: he's a technician, which is why he's been able on this show to teach so many ballerinas like Makarova and the ones who replaced her on Broadway, Valentina Koslova and Galina Panova, how to act when they never had before. He's also a man who can work with other experts like Balanchine: he understands about collaboration. I hate those modern Broadway shows where all you get to see is the personal view of one director: a show has to be more than that."

Like many choreographers of his generation, Saddler started out as an original member of the American Ballei Theatre, and indeed was dancing with them over here as early as 1946. Born in California, the son of a rancher in the San Fernando Valley. he was told to do gymnastics while recovering from a childhood illness and found that the nearest gym also offered ballet and tap classes at bargain rates. After college in California he moved to New York and joined the American Ballet Theatre in the generation of Jerome

Button Shoes, became a chemocognipher, did a sequence of Dorse Day movie musicals, and finished and Italy direction what they sall color, then I did a lot of special revival of No No Nanette with came to London's and side of interested, in the history American material.

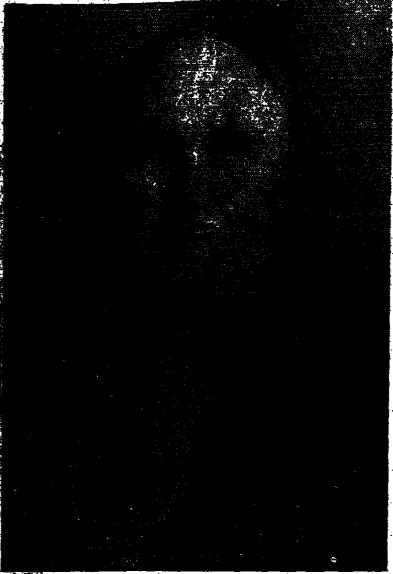
On Your view was the first to being balancies was the first to being balancies was 79 and are

very ill when my went internet, this time we've faithfully as a Slanghier, on Tenth Action Aenobia sequences, using the near of people who had dance and the near of people who had dance again. of people who had dance and the first our orchestrator was a opened in New York two since them sadly both the organization have died between and Balanchine have died between is still here, and has a land archivist in Saddier.

"People make the missing when doing musical revivals of trying to

doing musical revivals of trying to comment on the period. I have to tell my dancers not to camp it around. In 1936 people danced because they thought it was wonderful to dance, and we have to make the audience coming into the theatre feel that they've come into 1936. An Abbott show is always fast, energetic, clean and crisp; the laughs don't change from night to night, and nor do the

"It's a precision job. Makarova had no comic or dramatic experience at all when she started with us. Abbott taught her all of that, and I taught her how to be heard. She had this tiny



volce so I said just be Russian and talk to the audience the way you talk to your son, and all at once the volume went right up.

"As soon as the London cast is settled in" (Doreen Wells replaces Makarova at matinées and, from the ninth week of the run, at night as well) we go back to America to do the television and the tour. Over there now people are very interested in the history of great musicals, but there's no real tradition of 1930s show

dancing, so if you're not careful you go into rehearsal with a lot of rockers. "One sequence in this show is really a contest between Balanchine ballet dancing and Ruby Keeler tap kids can see how people stood and the

dancing, and you have to know a lot about the period to get that right. When I start work I put up a lot of 1930s photographs around the walls of the rehearsal room - fashions, social life, people at parties - so the way they smiled and what they wore."

Photograph of Donald Saddler by Nobby Cla

were spent with the Ganelin Trio, a Russian jazz group.

BBC2 had a crackle at John

McCormack, the centenary of whose birth falls this week: a crackle because we started on cylinders and went through some rather aged recordings. The voice was distinctive; the success phenomenal. Earning £200.000 a year in the Thirties, living in an Irish manor with 14 servants and nipping over to America, his adopted country, in the winter to wow them some more must have soothed any hurt caused by traffind people who said he was wasting a good voice singing a lot of rubbish.

It was a sketchy documentary, short on film and not over-endowed with facing but All good stuff, and I could over engowed with lasts out have done with more, but Mr nostalgia - and sure there will be more of it on BBC2 on Wednesday - won through.

PUBLISHING)

Representative force

tatives' Association (founded 1924) has about 500 members, 10 per cent of them women. Although it exists exclusively for some and the some of the some for social and charitable reasons, its members constitute the vast majority of those who, on behalf of individual publishers or groups of publishers, per-suade or fail to persuade bookselds to display and stock forthcoming titles. With more than 50,000 new books published sinusally, it is hard to see how a highleseller can sensibly decide what to buy, and what to resist. If even one copy of each of last year's new publications were stocked - let alone a selection of books published in previous years - the shop would need to be sizeable.

The Book Publishers' Represen-

A publisher's representative (they do not like to be called travellers) has his own territory. which may be London, the Home Counties, the Midlands, the North, Ireland or wherever. The size of the territory depends upon the size of the publisher's list. The largest houses employ two dozen reps or more, each covering relatively small areas of the country; smaller houses make do with four or five salesmen. Some bookshops will be visited two or three times a year, others - in major cities - every few weeks. In London, the reps of the bigger houses will call upon their main accounts

The current president of the work on commission for a rect". number of small publishers. They can earn more than their salaried colleagues or competitors but theirs is a less secure occupation.

A rep costs a publisher £25,000-£30,000 per annum to run, which includes, says Mr Robertson, "the running of a car, other tools of the trade and away from home expenses. Fortunately, young people are coming into the trade and are paid a salary on which a reasonable standard of living list and territory, may subscribe

can be maintained". As a publisher's list grows, a sole representive is more econand to controversial. this - script into bound book. The fact exclusive reps are more likely to that most books never appear in take back unsold books. "Go most bookshops is an irony that on, you take 100 copies and if you only sell 50 I'll see you by publishers or booksellers. right." The smooth talking rep who can achieve this will see his

played, and if he were not to take back the unsold ones he would receive short shrift thereafter from the bookseller. It is generally denied that this happens. To an alarming degree, the

quantity a bookshop takes of a new title depends on the relationship and trust between bookseller and representative. Why, you may think, should any rep know how potentially saleable a forthcoming book may be? We are not dealing with beans, or Mars bars. Why should a bookseller believe a rep knows? Subject to a specific publisher's list, a rep may or may not have read some of the books he is employed to sell. His knowledge will mainly have come from being briefed by the book's editor at the publisher's spring or autumn sales confer-ence, and his sales manager will have provided "angles" on how to sell - or subscribe, as the technical term is - the title into shops. Some aggressive sales managers may also set sales targets below which reps are not supposed to fall.
As Mr Robertson remarks,

"Modern methods of computerized stock control, microfiche and tele-ordering are geared principally to stock titles". (That is, not new books.) "It is only through reps that personal contact between publishers and booksellers is maintained. From the rep's knowledge of the bookshop concerned, his de-tailed awareness of his product BPRA, Alasdair Robertson, has bookshop concerned, his debeen a publisher's rep for 14 tailed awareness of his product years, 10 years with Purnell, four with the Hamlyn Group, tial sale of a new title is arrived and is at present with their at and in agreement with the Newnes subsidiary. Ten per cent of his members are of copies to be bought is freelances. That is, they tend to agreed." Note the word "cor-

> The whole business is something of a charade. Most trade books (general fiction and nonfiction) sell few enough copies and authors rarely find their newly-published masterpieces in bookshops. (One famous emporium is notorious for leaving packets of new titles unopened under the counter and returning them a few weeks later to their publishers, claiming there was no demand.)

The representative, subject to new books days, weeks or six publication: this is the reason omic and more effective. The usually offered for the inordirelationship between rep and nate length of time it takes most bookseller is likely to be closer, publishers to transform typepublishers to transform typedoes not seem to be appreciated

E. J. Craddock

Theatre

Mystery Plays

St Mary's Abbey, York Even without setting foot inside the sublimely restored Minster, and included some guild plays you cannot pass through York without experiencing a sense of 49) that have not been staged civic pride that sets the place since the sixteenth century. apart as British, rather than

equally monumental Victorian Earth and Hell against the noble railway station and the brand ruins of St Mary's Abbey. new Viking Museum, it proclaims itself the capital of Britain's Texas: and the same goes for the three-week York Festival, which this year (on the theatrical side) beats out its own track into stage tradition with long-neglected work by Mary Judgment. Allowing for some Pix and Jonson. The central extraordinary moments when dramatic counterpart of the centuries, Mr Robertson has Minster - is the city's four- achieved no more than a betterteenth-century Mystery Cycle; first revived for the Festival of intrusive high-tech additions.

Bruain after four centuries of On the technical side, there is Britain after four centuries of performers, and one proas a tactfully flat-vowelled Nazarene.

The production is by Toby





Robertson (his first in Britain since leaving the Old Vic in 1980), who has re-adapted J. S. Purvis's 1957 translation, intro-

duced a modern-dress narrator, (out of the day-long sequence of With befitting grandeur, the modern English territory. cycle is acted out on a triple From its Roman walls to its stage representing. Heaven, I had better admit that these inspiring preliminaries were steadily flattened by the ensuing

performance, which finally left me shivering in the Museum Gardens grandstand counting the minutes until the Day of than-average civic pageant with

theatrical oblivion, and now Franco Colavecchia's set, which adapted into a four-hour spec- includes a tubular steel cross tacle involving some 200 local and links Earth to Heaven by means of an articulated electric icssional actor - Simon Ward - lift which Jesus and Mary
as a tactfully flat-yowelled approach as if boarding a No 19 bus. There is also Robert Walker's score - silvery angelic bouncing Gloria voiœs,

rhythms, chorus lamentations from the lower regions - all expressive and appropriate music, fatally enfection by tinny pre-recording. By devices such as these, the sense of a direct community event is damagingly undermined; and it takes a further blow from the quality of the community work itself. There is not one good crowd shout throughout the show (not even for Barabbas); and the dominant impression is of York's ladies milling vaguely about, chorusing timid Hosan-nahs and taking care not to touch anybody with their olive

This not being a great age of faith, what you expect from a performance such as this is a clear telling of the biblical story and human insights into the private life of the past. Mr Robertson achieves the first, but makes only fitful contact with the second.

The main success goes to two local amateurs. Keith Jefferson is first seen as a masked Creator with an ego big enough to encompass the universe, then as an Amin-like Herod, clowning away with a circular-saw halberd but cutting the comedy on learning that he has a rival as King of the Jews. Harry Bridge commands instant affection as he divinely cuckolded Joseph. The main justification for reviving the previously omitted scene of the boy Jesus in the Temple is that it brings Mr Bridge back

It was Brian Clark's slight obsession with Kipling's obsessive privacy that led him to write the one-man show for the admirable Alec McCowen now at the Mermaid. This, with his

own writing woven into Kipling's, has the old gentleman

Mr McCowen thought Kipling never really grew up, that he was Puck of Pook's Hill and, in later life, racked by guilt about the son he wangled under-age into the 1914-18 war and lost almost immediately at Loos.

accounting for himself in the stance of an angry man, resenting both the intrusion and the necessity for intruding. On LWT's South Bank Show last night, Melvyn Bragg added to the disturbance, allowing Messrs Clark and McCowen to account for themselves and others, all divided by film, to

Television Guilty obsessions

ham College, is not a Kipling enthusiast. He was, he thought,

condescending to the working classes, deceiving them into thinking otherwise mainly by shrewdly dropped aitches; a flag-waver, with his populist rhythms, for a sadistic ideology that bore up the Empire, a discipline that involved flogging and beating other races. Dr Eagleton gave poor old K rather a beating himself, I felt ashamed of liking Gunga Din.

He was, however, impressed by Alec McCowen's perform-ance but not by the play: that obscured wider political issues by a personalization which exploited the English love of a

Professor Angus Wilson, a Kipling biographer, dissented from the political censure, thought the major part of his work was not about the things Dr Eagleton had gone on about. Mr Clark, who thought Dr Eagleton condescending, was distanced from him by a television screen. He pleaded guilty to personalization. People were complicated organisms, he said, and it was Kipling's contradictions that

magg's remaining minutes -

the Royal Opera's last, ill-fated

Tosca, a sharply-detailed hu-

manity emerges in the first act the stage presence seems a little

more stiff, more angular this

time round, but the voice is as

firm and ringingly resilient as

But, however artfully Zam-

pieri and Aragali tune in to the

orchestral subtext which Robin

Stapleton urges competently if

not over-compellingly from the

pit, there remains a strange

vacuum at the heart of this

revival. It is partly a result of

what is as yet an inadequate binding together of musical and physical dramaturgy which alone can light the fuse of

melodrama. And it has some-

Rock

Van Morrison Dominion

Twenty years ago, when Van Morrison was fronting the R&B band Them in the exotic Maritime Hotel, Belfast, he was cast in the role of moody punk. Essentially a private man, Morrison has always sought to debunk myths about himself. He calls his music doing a job, and it is certainly one that he does very well.

Now playing an extended season in London, Morrison began his performance revisiting the past, with a relaxed medley of Them favourites. He eased into a lengthy set with the same casual control, a finely tuned six-piece band allowing him the space to improvise when the mood took him. Listening to Van Morrison is

like absorbing a sizeable chunk of contemporary pop history, and as the evening unfolded he played selections from most of his records and evoked dozens of different styles. A fine soul singer, he was at his best with a subtle reading of "All in the Game" and the heart-warming ballad tribute "Jackie Wilson Soul and emotion, usually such cheap comodities, were expressed in just about everything he touched.

Surprisingly, Morrison played less of his current Celtic swing than expected. When he did, particularly on the evoca-tive "Vanlose Stairway", the atmosphere had some of the electricity of a revival meeting. The audience were alternately transfixed then euphoric when he duetted in call and response fashion with the saxophonist Richard Buckley as the climax to "The Common One".

The elements of reflective mysticism and quiet vision that inform Morrison's work have always been present, a fact that allows him to reinterpret great old numbers like "Madame George" and "Ballerina" with their elegant acoustic structures. and then switch to the updated finger-popping swing of "Clean-ing Windows", with its swivelhipped brass and funk backbeat. While he based this set on a series of well-known songs, triggering many happy memories, there was nothing nostalgic about the music. Morrison fits a tradition

whose trademark is quality rather than fashion. He sang of Sinatra and Nelson Riddle; his band progressed from rock to hard juzz to gospel. It was excellent value. By the end, with a show-stopping "Full Force Gale", the crowd were on their

Max Bell

A .

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Atmosphere lost in character-building diffident, uncertain in his moral which he replaced Pavaroni in

Owen Wingrave Snape Maltings

The Aldeburgh Festival has chosen this year one of the most problematic of Britten's works for its opening production, Owen Wingrave. This was the opera Britten wrote in 1970 for BBC Television, and it has often been assumed that the awkwardness of the piece could be blamed on its being con-ceived for film rather than for the opera house.

However, the Suffolk production, using the set by John and Edward Piper designed for the Covent Garden staging, makes it abundantly clear that the opera has its real home in the theatre, and that the moments when it remembers it is a television piece, the orchestral variations that focus on different family portraits, or the interior monologues at the dinner table, are the weakest

places in the work. Curiously enough the other two operas which Britten wrote in collaboration with Mylanwy Piper, The Turn of the Screw and Death in Venice, are both more persuasively film-like in their splicing of short scenes

into a continuous musical flux. They are both also confined in personnel and location, and it must be the comparative looseness of Owen Wingrave that makes it so much the lesser opera. Needing to sketch in so nany characters, Britten and his librettist are obliged to give them excessively explanatory episodes early on, and there is not the opportunity to create the single brooding astmosphere of Bly or Venice. It must also be Irving Wardle | Said that Owen's quandary is a

lot less interesting and a lot less musically and dramatically fertile than the Governess's or Aschenbach's. He finds himself a pacifist in a military family:

This baldness in the central situation appears to stultify much of the surrounding dialogue, which tends to be pat and artificial. It can also be disconcertingly banah the Maltings audience were good to give it only one unlooked-for laugh. On the other hand, pacifism was obviously something Brit-ten cared about, and Owen Wingrave gave him the chance to consider it musically at greater length than anywhere else except in the War Requiem.

His means in the two works are rather similar. For centuries music has been an instrument of war: the musical pacifist has no images to compare for power with trumpet calls, fanfares and tattoos. Britten, therefore, takes those things and turns them against themselves. The score of Owen Wingrave is filled with martial music, but martial music given a harmonic or rhythmic smear that makes it foul. The result is a combination of the magnificent and the malignant that Steuart Bedford realized with splendid force in conducting an orchestra of students from the Britten-

Pears School. The cast from the same institution was also excellent.

James Meek as Owen took the wise course of not making him too readily a hero; he was strength until the flowering of his apostrophe to peace, which was beautifully sung. Helen Charnock and Gary Coward made the Coyles by far the most human characters in the opera, both of them shaping their lines as natural and even inevitable

Among the awful family, Marcia Swanston as Miss Wingrave was incisive and very much the head of the house, but not so over-characterized as to be ugly, and Jennifer Bolam was an attractive fiancée. There is another performance on June 16 with different singers.

Paul Griffiths

Tosca

Covent Garden

It was as Tosca, with Placido Domingo and in Newcastle, that Mara Zampieri made her British debut; and now, not before time, she has arrived at Covent Garden, and in the same role. Ms Zampieri is not, in any

conventional sense, the opera singer's opera singer. But only those concerned with the patina of the role could let this bother them. For she uses the raw core of her voice, which speaks so directly and penetratingly, to draw out a rawness of emotion tortured and self-torturing her-oine she can portray so well. With Giacomo Aragali re-

thing to do, too, with the Scarpia, Guillermo Sarabia, making his Covent Garden His is a gros et gras portrayal: the voice and face of the allpurpose villain are moulded in Plasticine rather than in clay, and he is too selfconscious in

vocal and physical gesture to make his particular evil very much more than gesture alone. Zefirelli's production, now restaged by Richard Gregson, still holds its own as a unit; and, if its essential spirit is weakening it continues to provide handsome cameos for the by no means significant Angelotti of which sharpens the edges of the Roderick Earle and the Sacristan of John Gibbs.

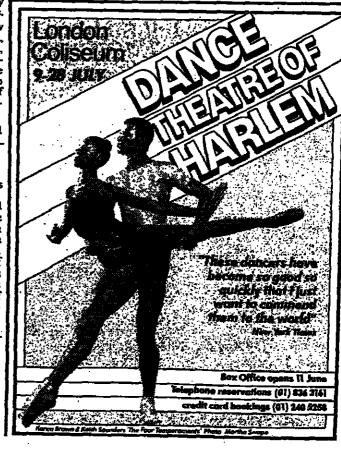
Hilary Finch

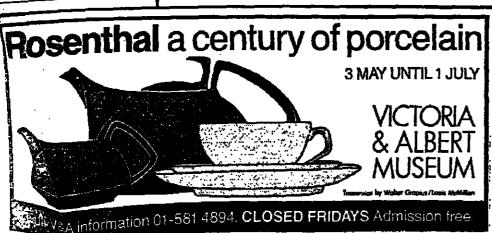
Mieczyslaw Horszowski

warmly and truthfully in re-

es, too, in his recital pro-gramme, and distinctly close presences if one remembers that was so wonderful it would be Mr Horszowski's lifetime covers a large stretch of intervening history. Admittedly, Bach was represented only as the overrevered influence on a prelude by Casals, but it would be nice to think that Mr Horszowski's

and unassuming. the whole hall could resonate





Concert

Snape Maltings

The Polish pianist Mieczyslaw Horszowski was the great discovery of the last Aldeburgh Festival: not an infant but a veteran prodigy. Old enough to have been patted on the head by Brahms, as we reported at the time, he was virtually unknown in this country before Murray Perahia invited him over for that occasion. On Saturday evening he returned for another recital, due to be followed this morning by a master class on works by Bach, Beethoven and

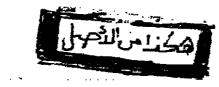
These were the main presenc-

playing of Chopin, in particular, perpetuated some tradition; a tradition of almost oriental rubato, not so much expressive as decorative in its effect, and of deliciously firm singing tone. The slow movement of Chopin's B minor Sonata showed. these rare qualities to perfection, and it was good to be listening in the Maltings, where

sponse to Mr Horszowski's Not everything in the recital

absurd and unfair to expect a pianist of such age not to be a little limited by physical frailty. The miracle is that so much of his art, and all his memory, is unscathed, and that he remains a match for the intricacies of rhythm and timbre in Debussy's Children's Corner or in a little piece of delicate chinoiserie by Marunu. The Fifth Day of the Fifth Moon. What also shone from these performances. as from the Chopin, was a total absence of rhetoric, an ability after 90 years to be fresh, simple

Paul Griffiths



THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE.

THE METROPOLITAN COUNTY COUNCILS'CASE.



THIS WEEK, THE LORDS WILL LOOK AT BOTH SIDES OF THE ABOLITION ARGUMENT.

The Governments controversial Paving Bill is about to enter the House of Lords.

J. Craddock

Designed to cancel next year's scheduled elections for the six metropolitan county councils, it paves the way for the abolition of these authorities.

Unheard of in peace-time, the scrapping of elections sets a very dangerous and disturbing precedent.

Constitutionally suspect, it has nevertheless been forced through the Commons by a Government which refuses to listen to reason.

Effectively denying 18 million people the fundamental right to vote, this, and the wider issue of abolition, has caused widespread concern throughout the country.

Although the Government won't admit it, literally thousands of highly critical responses have been made to the proposed legislation.

Most of them from totally unpartisan quarters. And some from elder statesmen of the Conservative party. But it seems the Government's mind is made up.

"What has been revealed is how little prior thought went into this programme in advance not only of the election and the manifesto but the publication of last autumn's White Paper. Debaters in the Lords must not let ministers escape with interim arrangements which manifestly abrogate their own principles."

TIMES LEADER, 24TH MAY 1984

"It could in no sense be construed as a defeat for the Government if it were now to decide that it needed more time to consider how best to reorganise urban local government. The complexities demand a great deal more work to ensure that what follows is not less democratic and less accountable."

FINANCIAL TIMES LEADER, 8TH MARCH 1984

"The bill will go through, that is unless the Lords show more gumption than they did with the rate-capping legislation. In this case they should do so, for whereas the rate-capping bill has dubious constitutional implications this one is downright improper and would be thrown out by a Supreme Court had we had one." PETER JENKINS, THE GUARDIAN, 16TH MAY 1984

"The Government's stand over rate-capping and the abolition of the big metropolitan councils has cost Mrs Thatcher's party a large number of votes. The message to Mrs Thatcher is: Stop! Look! And listen! There is a lot of discontent in this country, more than you seem to have realised"

DAILY STAR LEADER, 4TH MAY 1984

Somewhat prematurely, it considers itself to be home and dry, with the Lords only needed to rubber stamp the decision it has already made.

DEFENDING THE INDEFENSIBLE.

No wonder the Government is against talking things through.

The little it has said on the subject has done nothing but damage its own case.

For example, Environment Secretary Patrick Jenkin claimed his plans would streamline local government and improve efficiency. Yet there's overwhelming evidence that abolition would be a costly and senseless move. Creating a vastly more complex and less accountable tier of local government

He speculated that savings of up to £120m a year could be made. But a team of top financial analysts showed that abolition could actually cost hard pressed ratepayers another £61m a year and require an extra 1400 town hall staff

In truth, the Government's plans are inadequate and illconceived, barely concealing its true motive. Abolition for reasons of political expediency.

However, what's particularly ironic about the whole affair is that we, the metropolitan county councils, have never claimed the present system of local government to be perfect or above change. We are more than willing to participate in any full and independent review of local government structure and finance; a review which the Government is curiously determined to avoid at any cost.

As the Bill is debated in the Upper House, we hope their Lordships will see this ignoble plan in its true colours.

And, as guardians of the Constitution, (the Commons having abdicated the responsibility), do the only proper thing.

Especially given Mr Jenkin's frank admission to leaders of the threatened councils only last week. When, challenged to point out a single error or misleading statement in the very substantial case we have presented publicly, he could not do so.

"It is incredible that a Conservative Government should be acting in this thoroughly un-Tory manner: unbelievable that its backbenchers are more concerned in putting party before country that they will not heed the voice of reason from so many of their own eminent statesmen."

LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVIEW LEADER, 19TH MAY 1984

"It is a bad Bill, and it is paving the way for a worse Bill. It immediately lays the Conservative party open to the charge of the greatest gerrymandering in the last 150 years of British history.

That is what we, as a party, are being exposed to."

MR E HEATH, 11TH APRIL 1984

ISSUED BY THE METROPOLITAN COUNTY COUNCILS OF GREATER MANCHESTER, MERSEYSIDE, SOUTH YORKSHIRE, TYNE AND WEAR, WEST MIDLANDS AND WEST YORKSHIRE. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, WRITE TO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE, GMC, COUNTY HALL, MANCHESTER M60 3HP.

SPECTRUM



As the men's tennis stars warm up at Queen's Club today in readiness for Wimbledon, the last British men's

Wimbledon champion, Fred Perry (left), recalls his success 50 years ago and assesses how he would have fared against today's young tennis turks

Game, set match and snub

It shows how we have all mellowed over those 50 years from the days when some elements in the All England Club and the LTA looked down on me as a hot-headed. outspoken, tearaway rebel, not quite the class of chap they really wanted to see winning Wimbledon, even if he was English, I've mellowed, too, I think I'm very much a teopard who has changed his spots. Looking back 50 years later. I have to concede that I was sometimes a little brash and aggressive about what I regarded as the class-ridden set-up there. But at the time, a young man with my background was bound to feel that snobbery very keenly, and I still get angry about the shabby way I was treated when I won Wimbledon in 1934 - the first Englishman to do it for 25 years.

in those days there was no formal presentation of the championship trophy on court. You simply shook hands with your opponent, picked up your gear and walked back to the dressing room. I had beaten the

went for a long soak in the bath to case my muscles and let the significance of it all sink in with the bathwater. I was the proudest bloke in a bathtub anywhere in England.

Suddenly, out in the dressing room. I overheard the distinctive voice of Brame Hillyard, club committee man. talking to Crawford. "Congratulations," said Hillyard. "This was one day when the best man didn't win." I couldn't believe my ears. What about the two previous times I'd beaten him, in. the finals of the US and Australian

championships?
Hillyard had brought a bottle of champagne into the dressing room. and given it to Jack, whom I so clearly remember having beaten in straight sets not half an hour before. I leapt from the tub, rushed out and, sure enough, found Crawford holding the bottle. True, I hadn't been quite forgotten: there, draped over the back of my seat, was the official acknowledgement of my champion-



Referee F R Burrow with the Australian Jack Crawford and Perry (right) after his 1934 victory at Wimbledon

ship...an honorary All England Club

member's tie.

Nobody said. "Here's your tie.
Fred. Welcome to the club."
Nobody even said. "Congratulations." The tie was just dropped lations." The tie was just dropped there for me to find when I came out of the bath, Instead of Fred J. Perry the champ, I felt like Fred J. Mugas the chimp. The Perry balloon was certainly deflated.

I don't think I've ever been so angry in my life. That stuck-up attitude hurt, it really did. All my paranoia about the old-school-tie rigade surfaced with a vengeance.

Still, apart from the time in. 1936 when my membership was automatically rescinded when I turned professional. I never had another dispute with the Wimbledon authorities. And even then, I was quite prepared to abide by their decision because that was the rule in those days, when the word "professional" sent a shiver through their portals. All those hatchets have been

Wimbledon has been a leader in bringing about change and improvement in the sport

I never thought I'd live to see the day when a statue was put up to the son of a Labour MP - my father, S. F. Perry, MP for Kettering – inside the manicured grounds of Wimble-don. There will be a few former members of the All England Club and the Lawn Tennis Association revolving in their graves at the thought of such a tribute paid to the man they regarded as a rebel from the wrong side of the tennis

tramlines. I am, of course, bowled over by the All England Club's decision to commemorate the liftieth anniversary of my first Wimbledon win in 1934 by renaming the Somerset Road entrance to the ground the Fred Perry Gates, and honouring me still further by erecting the statue, commissioned from the sculptor David Wynne. I can only compare it to the Football Association putting one up for Stanley Matthews at Wembley stadium, and I'm thrilled

To me, Wimbledon is the greatest place in the world and Centre Court is the finest arena. There's a certain air of serealty about the place; quite

matronly, in a way. It just sits there quietly, not making a fuss.

I have had a love affair with Wimbledon since the time I first stood on Centre Court in 1928 as a paying spectator. Whenever I walk through those gates with the insignia AELTC (All England Lawn Tennis Club) I still get the sort of thrill I don't experience anywhere else in the tennis world.

When the All England Club moved to their present site from their old Worple Road ground in 1922 everybody told them the place would be a white elephant; they would never fill it. But Wimbledon is not just concrete and seats like Flushing Meadow, the home of the US Open and to my mind the worst by far of the Grand Slam tournament venues. Wimbledon is steeped

in a special atmosphere. Wherever I appear, on radio or TV or giving lectures, I am always asked, particularly in America, "Why is Wimbledon the best?"
This is what I tell them: tennis

fans and players alike say they are going to the US Open or the French Open, the Australian Open or the US Indoor, the Chinese Open or whatever, but in Britain they simply

say they're going to Wimbledon.
When you think of Wimbledon you don't think of it as a place on the map where the tournament happens to be played. You think of the tournament first and then you realize that Wimbledon happens to be a suburb of London! Wimbledon must be the only London suburb known all over the world. Even the Americans, who possess most of the things that are biggest and best, are in awe of Wimbledon, which is why they call it "The Big W".

In America there are always announcements in the sporting magazines from tennis players who

advertise themselves? Not as "Former US Open players" or "Former French Open competitors"; no - "Former Wimbledon player". That is an acknowledgement of its special place in tennis. There is an aura about Wimbledon, a touch of class. The Virginia creeper on the walk keeps the place looking so traditional, yet the way Wimbledon has expanded over the years, while still retaining that historic showpiece of a Centre Court, has given the greatest championship the best of both

worlds.
Nothing in the world can prepare
you for Centre Court. It is
completely surrounded by a covered stand and once the ball goes up in the air you see it like a football because of the dark background. You think you've got all the time in the world to hit it, but this is one of the greatest pitfalls for anybody playing his first match there. The playing his lirst match there. The debutantes are usually all over the place for a set and a half because their timing is wrong. You see, all tennis courts are 78 feet long, so when the server stands on the baseline and you're waiting the server or the other baseline. receive serve, on the other baseline or just behind it, you have 78 feet in which to see the ball and prepare to

Now, on most of the courts on which we played there would be about 21 feet behind the court and about 17-18 feet on either side, at which points the stands would begin. At Wimbledon on the centre court, however, there is a runback of something like 30 feet to the wooden barrier where the linesmen sits; and behind that barrier is another space, about 20-25 feet, before you reach the covered stand. Even then, the sea of faces is not in direct sunlight, but subdued light. So when the ball is tossed up by the server above the level of the backstop, you can see it clearly enough, but it seems to be about a hundred miles away. In reality, of course, it is still only 78 feet away, but you think you have more time than you actually do. This is why so many inexperienced players on centre court suffer from so-called "Centre Courtitis".

Their problems are compounded the fact that inexperienced players are often pitted on Centre Court against name players, and have a different approach to the ball. In general, a lesser player runs to a ball and then swings and hits it. The class player doesn't do that, he brings his racket back as he moves. The trick is not to run to a ball and hit it, but to run to a place from which you can conveniently reach out for an anticipated return. There's a hell of a difference.

To me the Centre Court is the greatest place in the world and from the word "play" in a fourth-round match in 1930 it suited me right down to the ground.

One of the questions I am regularly asked is. "Do you think you could have beaten Or McEnroe? Or Connors, or Lendl? People find this sort of speculation fascinating in all sports and I can understand their wanting to know, but I like to turn the question around by asking them, "Could Jack Dempsey have besten Muhammad Ali?" The answer, of course, is that we will never know - though

-lation In my own case I had to nack up playing seriously in 1942 When I broke my arm in that match at Madison Square Galden New York, and in one way if Toung it a good thing because of the well-known cruelty of the sporting public towards their former heroes. They see someone who's a bit past it trying to stay at the top level and they come out with such cutting comments as, "You're a bit slow," or "Put on a bit of weight, haven't you?"

this doesn't stop the specu-

With me that never hapnened. Because I went out at the top, I was never a has-been. People think I was perhaps a little better than I really was, a bit faster than I really was, that my forehand was more devastating than it really was, and that I was a much nicer person than I really was - even if they didn't like me at the time! And I think it's much better to keep it that way

One thing about me was not evaggerated: I gave no quarter. I was a great believer in getting my nose in front and making sure the other fellow's nose

I don't think I was the world's most gifted player by a long stretch. For one thing, I didn't possess the variety of shot required for that. But I never went on court to come second, and if I did lose to somebody I was determined that he would never put it

I hear a lot about Englishmen There's nothing good about losing, and if somebody makes a habit of it, there's a simple level. How you get round it is entirely up to the individual. I I ever said, "Good shot"

Nor did I ever believe in the reputation of being "a good good sport: "champion" was good enough for me. Say, for instance, you are match point down and you hit the ball out. good and saves you. Are you next point and go match point down again? You quickly learn not to do these things.

the "Could-you-have-beaten-so-and-so" debate is the question of which rules you would play under. In my time we had to stand with both feet behind the baseline to serve and keep one foot on the ground until after

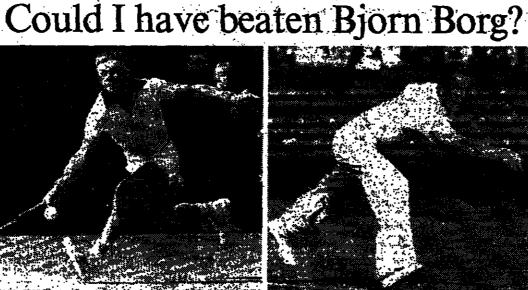
across me again.

being good losers. Hogwash! explanation: he's no good. It should be the end of the world if you lose a tennis match at top was a loner, though I travelled most of the time as part of a team and had a lot of friends, and I always made it my business to know more about my opponents than they knew about me. I was pretty crafty. If which I very seldom did - they were never sure if I meant it or

gesture of throwing a point away in order to acquire the sport". I didn't aspire to being a but the linesman calls your shot then going to throw away the Another factor to consider in

But whatever the rules and 1935 and 1936) having played whatever the era, a champion through the whole champion-

motor-scooter.



Stretching a centre court point. Bjorn Borg (left) in 1981 and Fred Perry on winning form in 1934

making contact. Now you can skid forward like Lew Hoad used to do; go into a rocking motion like John Newcombe and let fly when you have that quality, in any sport. You worked up to about 20 mph; can't put a name to it, but I can jump in the air - that's a popular one; or do an Arthur Ashe - stand well behind the baseline, throw up the ball ahead of you, and then leap after it. All this is now permitted. Players can get a foot and a half closer to the net than we could, legally. This is why, on grass and other fast surfaces, now a different ball game. The server bangs the ball into play and grunts: the other man

hits it back and grunts. End of

It's funny how guide books omit

earns his fame because he possesses that extra something the other fellow doesn't. And I believe champions always have tell you this: anybody who played me would have known about being in one hell of a tennis match.

People are especially fond of making comparisons between myself and Borg because it was he who exceeded my total of consecutive Wimbledon wins, although with all due respect, Borg didn't beat my record since it wasn't strictly the same as mine. Technically, I was the first player to win three

Renshaw won the Wimbledon title six times in succession between 1881 and 1886, in those days the holder didn't have to defend his title until the following year's final. A tournament was held first, and then winner played the title holder. This exemption was in force until 1922, so Renshaw is the record holder up to that time. After 1922 I am the record holder until 1968, when Wimbledon went Open. My three titles were amateur ones, and my run came to an end when I turned pro - not because I was beaten, but because I was banned. So Borg didn't beat my record. Borg won Wimbledon five times altogether. he was I was happy for him and was and Victor Amaya du always eligible to play. If he had among the first to shake his great Wimbledon years.

ships, for although William been playing in my era as an amateur, though, how many of when he reached the 1983 those years would he have Wimbledon semi-final against before turning professional?

weren't allowed to play any against someone like McEnroe, amateur events after turning who has such awesome racket pro, who is to say that Don control and who can make you Budge wouldn't have won three pay the full price for not being in a row if he hadn't joined the in position. professionals? I for one am Laver, but for professionalism? When Borg won his Wimble-dons there was no need for him to turn pro: he already was one.

hand when he won his fourth successive title. After all, these records and so-called sporting milestones exist to be broken.

l was also thrilled to see my judgment vindicated where Borg's talent was concerned. When he won the French Open at the age of 17, I was doing a BBC broadcast and was asked. "Will this fellow ever be good yes, since Borg had learned all his tennis in Sweden, where the bounce of the ball is low outdoors and even lower and faster on their indoor courts, on which the Swedes spend most of their time.

Borg learned very early how to run on grass - which is something Ivan Lendi has never learned to do. It's not just a matter of breaking into a run: you have to glide into your shot and then start moving back into position right away. You can't hit the ball, watch it, and then move, as Lendl does. Even John McEnroe, his best performance, Lendi was still Since the players of my era moving too late, which is fatal

Borg was the best player I certain Budge would have have seen when it came to added the 1939 Wimbledon to battling his way out of a tight his 1937 and 1938 wins. Who is corner, when he was love-40, to say that Hoad wouldn't have 15-40 or 30-40 down he was won it three times, too, or marvellous Look how he came back so many times from. seemingly impossible positions against players like Mark Edmondson, Vijay Amritraj and Victor Amaya during his

It was a shame that Borg had to retire with one ambition -winning the US Open -unfulfilled. But once the Americans moved their championship to the concrete courts of Flushing Meadow, I knew that for technical reasons this was one title Borg would never take. Those courts were specifically built for Americans to win on they have proved My answer was a very positive Flushing became the Open yes, since Borg had learned all venue. They give a waist-high bounce, whereas Borg liked a low ball which he could come

> one of his greatest weapons. Borg was, inevitably, a lesser player on those hard courts at Flushing Meadow. The reason he succeeded as well as he did (he was runner-up three times) was a mark of his pride and the fact that he was fitter and concentrated better than any-

> up-and-over on, to give it the

exaggerated top-spin which was

body else.

If it were possible to have these time-free championship match-ups, I'd love to get at him! In my day I was just as fit as Borg and just as dedicated: I would have stayed out on court for three days in order to beat him. As for my contemporaries, I think Henri Cochet, one of those famous Four Musketeers of France, would have beaten Borg with his subtlety and because he took less out of himself than Borg did during a match. But for my money, the man who would have given Borg the most trouble was Lew Hoad. He hit the ball so hard and was so quick that he would have knocked him off his

Fred Perry, An Autobiography, is published on June 14 by Stanley Paul, price £8.95.

11:11

The first diet book based on the NACNE Report

At last a diet you can live with. Based on the latest medical research published by NACNE Diet 2000 explains how easy it is to change your eating habits to achieve a balanced diet that's right for you. It contains charts giving the fibre, fat, salt and sugar content of 100s of everyday foods and includes over 100 recipes for making delicious, nutritious meals. Diet 2000 shows you how to eat for a much healthier future. For only £1.75.

Dr Alan Maryon-Davis is Chief Medical Officer of the Health Education Council. **OUT THIS WEEK IN PAPERBACK**

Dr Alan Maryon-Davis with Jane Thomas

the most obvious things. None of the books I took to Spain scooter. warned me that "gin" is also the word for the Swiss town of Geneva. Nobody mentioned a sea-food delicacy usually listed on English-language menus as "rape-fish". a mistranslation which deserves an article of its own. And none of them ever hinted the central part played, at least in Andalucia, by the

The motor-scooter, whether an old-style Vespa or a tiny Mobylette, comes as naturally to the Spaniards as shoes to us. or surfboards to Californians. Motor-cycles they seem unaware of, but scooters are as

moreover ... Miles Kington restaurant door open and a man

The thing is, scooters are so adaptable. In big towns you see businessmen riding, suited, with a brief-case in a little front basket. In Malaga we saw boyride on the back. In the country we saw scooters taking asparagus to market in Granada we spotted a scooter with four people on it father driving, with a son on lap, and mother behind, with daughter on lap.

The apogee of scooterdom, scoolers have become the prime crime weapon. Never carry common as bicycles in Cam-bridge. Half the Spanish houses said. Two blokes will come past you peer into - I'm a great on a scooter, one driving the house-peerer - have scooters by other prepared to grab your the front door where we would handbag, slash your shoulderhave gumboots. Walking up the .strap, whisk your jewellery off, deserted white alleys of an remove a limb if necessary. Andalucian hill-town and hear- Even at red traffic lights in ing the angry whine of a See Sevilla, they said, scooter grasshopper, you press youself thieves will reach in your car to the wall, knowing that a and take everything it's no use scooler is about to zoom round winding up your window, they the corner. I wasn't too said morosely - they just smash surprised when, sitting outside a the glass and lean in. I've had restaurant in Coin, we saw the New Yorkers warn me against

muggers, but believe me, it's ride out of the dining-room on a nothing on Sevilla.

I wish we had been told the same about muggers in Malaga. Malaga is not just a springboard for Torremolinos, it's a fine old town in its own right. The best bit is the Gibralfaro, a high hill near the centre with a half-hour walk up through Moorish remains, castle walls and dilapidated groves, to a parador restaurant at the top which served the best olives we ate anywhere in Spain. The only people on the hill apart from us. though, were lone males, looking like second division poets, or unattached gays, or just unemployed people out for a stroll. They looked a bit sad. We felt we ought to stop and chat to them, but felt shy about it.

It was only later we learnt that they were all prowling muggers. The British Council in Malaga, we were told, is sick staggering down from the Gibralfaro, wounded, penniless and handbagless, even passportless. Us. for some reason they were not interested in. Perhaps they took us for fellow-muggers. it was for this reason, morethan any other, that we eventually decided not to go to one evening I put my hand Sevilla at all. The Malaga accidentally through the hand-muggers had let us down so bug strap of a passing senora badly that we couldn't face the and was almost arrested for prospect of going through mussing her. Luckily, not being Sevilla unmolested as well on a scooter, I was obviously unmolested as well on a scooter, I was obviously we went to Ronda, a innocent and the whole affair harmless mountain town where ended in smiles.

ACROSS 1 Tear to pieces (5) 4 Berber kingdom (7) Picture puzzle (5) Emotionless (7) 10 Beautiful singing (3,5) Walk (4) Neutral areas (6,5) Sweet stick (4) 21 People's champion Approximately (5) 23 Cutlery box (7 24 Spaniard (5)

Disco light (6) Resist authority (5) Spinning rods (8) Mare Internum (13) Interpret signs (4)

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 364)

Affected chann (7)

TOMORROW

What is wrong with Wimbledon today and Perry in Hollywood







MONDAY PAGE

Food, treacherous food

THE FOOD SCANDAL

Are we the chance victims of ill health? Or do we bring diseases upon ourselves?

Geoffrey Cannon explains the growing evidence that links

the food we eat to the

diseases we suffer. And he argues for a radical change

of attitude towards our diet

"Whether the object is to avoid British people under the age of cancer, coronary heart disease, hypertension, diabetes, diver-ticular disease, duodenal ulcer. The lower social classes are or constipation, there is broad agreement among research workers that the type of diet that is least likely to cause disease is one that provides a high proportion of calories in whole grain cercals, vegetables and fruit: provides most of its animal protein in fish and poultry; limits the intake of fats; and if oils are to he used, gives preserence to liquid vegetable vils: includes very few dairy products, eggs, and little refined

Harveian Oration.

e are brought up to believe that good health is good luck, and that illness is an accident. We speak of death from heart disease as a "tragedy", a bolt from the blue, like being run over in the street. Illness is seen as a mystery best left to doctors. Executives have medical check-ups, apprehensively, and afterwards may say Ok. The quack cleared me." The middle-aged body is thought of as if it were a banger duc for an MOT test. And medical technology has devised of as if they were rebores (the coronary by-pass) or component replacements (transplants,

But we cannot trade our hodies in for a new model; we have to make the best of what. we've got. What, then, is the best way to avoid heart attacks. strokes and cancers, which between them kill around twothirds of us in Britain? Indeed. what causes these killer dis-

Until recently the medical profession did not know. The term for these conditions was degenerative diseases of complex or unknown actiology" meaning "the cause of these diseases is a puzzle, but they come on with old age." In the West, doctors are taught to recognize and treat disease, rather than how to prevent it. Correspondingly, much less than I per cent of the NHS budget goes towards prevention, and of all the parliamentary debates on the NHS in the last 10 years, only one has discussed

But the scale of deaths from the so-called degenerative discuses is now so appalling in changing. The rate of death sugars, and 6 per cent is alcohol. from heart disease in Britain is

Thus 66 per cent of the national

now around the highest in the

diet supplies energy but little or world: about 250,000 British no nourishment. It follows that people die every year from diseases of the heart and blood vessels. Drugs and surgery delay death for some, but have no The problem can be ex- lows the rise national impact. About 100,000 pressed as one of over-con- consumption.

The lower social classes are worst hit. Leaders of the medical profession now have come to speak of this rate of premature death in apocalyptic terms, as a holocaust rather than an epidemic, which medicine can do nothing to check. What then is to be done? Within the last 20 years medical and scientific research has come to show, beyond reasonable

doubt, that the fundamental underlying causes of the diseases most of us come to suffer and die from in the West, are Sir Richard Doll staring us in the face; indeed, staring us squarely in the face three times a day. We smoke, we drink too much, we don't exercise regularly, we suffer a form of stress better termed frustration": but above all we cat the wrong food. That is to western food is the main single underlying cause of

western disease Consequently, as with the cholera and typhoid epidemics of Victorian days, research has shown that western disease is fundamentally not a médical problem but a public health problem, with the most profound implications for ourselves, for government, for industry and for educators, as well as for the practice of medicine.

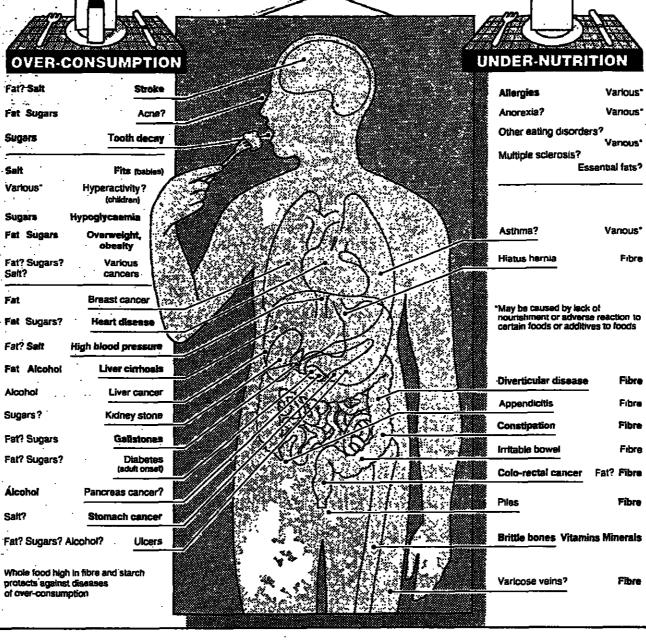
o what is the matter with the food we eat in Britain? In the words of Professor J. N. Morris, chairman of NACNE (the now-suspended National Advisory Committee on Nutrition Education) "an extraordinary strength of medical and scientific opinion" in Britain and the West, states that we cat:

Too much fat, and in particular, loo much "satu-rated" fat, from animal and dairy sources and from processed foods.

● Too much sugar, or, to be more precise, too much pro-cessed, "refined" sugars, including sucrose, glucose fructose and syrups.

Too much salt. Two thirds of the sugars we cat is "hidden" in processed foods. The figure for salt is seven tenths or more. Too much alcohol. In this case the problem is not the national average consumption, so much as regular social or heavy drinking.

In round figures, measured in terms of total calories, 40 per cent of the food we consume in Britain is fat, 20 per cent is on average we depend for nourishment on one third of the food we cal



The fatal connexion: under-nutrition. For we eat: Not enough fibre; meaning western diet not enough wholegrain cerea and fresh vegetables and fruit, all rich in fibre - and protein, and western diseases vitamins and minerals. The so-called NACNE report.

out what may be called the "fat, consumption, caused by the sugar, salt and fibre thesis" as amount of fat, sugars and/or being a statement of "broad salt typically eaten in Britain scientific consensus" which, and other Western countries. indeed, it is. The NACNE are listed on the left of the report itself relied on other figure. Diseases and disorders expert reports issued by the of under-nutrition, are caused by Royal College of Physicians, the lack of nourishing food rich in World Health Organization, fibre, vitamins, minerals, essenthe Department of Health tial Tate s (DHSS) during the last ten are listed on the right. years. In the US. Australia, Food is not the

Food is not the trigger of Scandinavia and other western illness, in the way that poise countries such expert reports are. Food is the underlying have been accepted as conclusive by government. Bluntly, not usually their sole cause (except in cases such as tooth decay and constipation). Smokof consensus, is that because the ing and lack of exercise also cause various Western diseases: the list above, though, is of sugar in particular - is vital to diseases and disorders believed health, we are therefore all at to have food as a major

leriying cause. Anybody who eats an average quantity of fat and sugars (average for Britain, that is) will refore be short of fibre and of nourishing food. To a large specific diseases and disorders salt as a specific cause; on the research proceeds.

diseases believed to be caused are of diseases and their dietary causes where these are welldocumented. Names in lighter type are of diseases and dietary causes where the links are perhaps less strong. Names diseases or causes that remain we are all born different conjectural or not yet strongly resilient in some respects, supported, but where neverthe- vulnerable in others. less there is evidence. The list is not complete. It does not include diseases caused

by diet common in Britain but also in non-Western societies, such as anaemia, menstrual disorders, spina bifida, other birth defects or low birth weight It does not include mental disorders such as schizophrenia, mentia or depression, believed to be diet-related by unorthodox doctors. It does not include 'classic' deficiency diseases such as scurvy and rickets, uncommon in Britain. Resistance to extent over-consumption and infection is lowered by food under-nutrition are two sides of drained of nourishment, but the same coin. But the list on list does not include infections. the left is of Western diseases And a list in future would likely believed to have fat, sugars or incorporate more diseases as

sistently show a corresponding change in risk factors.

Many laboratory studies have

connected sugars with risk of

diabetes, kidney stones, gall

stones and heart disease, as well

as obesity and tooth decay and

whereby western food causes

Western diseases can

such as heart disease, stroke,

and cancer, disabling, such as

diabetes, ulcers and gallstones;

and debilitating, such as tooth

decay, constipation, and over-weight. By the age of 40 the

western diseases.

have identified mechanisms

This "epidemiological" evidence is not in itself conclusive. Cynics point out that such evidence might implicate the rise in consumption of plastic buckets or television programmes, as much as western ive evidence is experimental; this too, supports the thesis: • The community. Studies of people asked to change their divided into three types: deadly, cating habits show that their such as heart disease, stroke, risk of disease changes, corres-

pondingly.

The laboratory. Other studies of people and animals given artificial diets also con-

One common query is: if western food is a killer, why don't we all die of western issued last September by the Health Education Council, set Diseases and disorders of over-right, the list is of Western

disease? For example, some people who eat great quantities of animal fat do not suffer from heart disease, which nonetheless kills other people who eat modest amounts of fat. (Likewise, those who claim that tobacco is harmless point to the arguably mythical hale and hearty grandfather who enjoys 50 Woodbines a day.) The answer lies in the concept of "biochemical individuality", or "individual susceptibility

majority of people in Britain are suffering from one western

disease or another.

he thesis is, therefore that if we eat well (from birth) we are most likely to avoid western disease. Whereas, a dier heavy in fat, sugar and salt may lead to heart disease in one person, cancer, diabetes or obesity in another. In the end almost all do in fact die from western disease, and the argument is that western food is indeed the main single underly-

In 1984 I asked Sir Richard Doll if he would change the view expressed in his 1982 Harveian Oration. "I would strengthen that statement now," he told me. "The evidence is even stronger now then it was two years ago." Sir Richard's is not a lone voice. The British Medical Journal in April called on the government "to recognize the need for urgent action' to incorporate the reasoning of the NACNE report into its

official thinking.
So what's the problem? Why aren't we all in Britain already well aware of the dangers of fat, sugar and sait? In one word, the answer, in tomorrow's Times, is: profit.

Developed from The Food Scandal by Caroline Walker and Geoffrey Cannon, published today by Century (£7.95).

It's my party and I'll buy if I want to

my first Tupperware party. Pauline is 25 and works in a shipping office. She is of Jamaican descent, but has never been to Jamaica. She lives in east London with her parents and her two children, but not her boyfriend. The party took place at the home of Sandra, on a smart housing estate behind the docks in Woolwich.

Sandra greeted us and put us in a tiny living room stuffed with furniture and ornaments, I sat on the sofa next to a trolley laden with decorated glasses. near the quietly muttering television - which was never turned off - and opposite a hanging tapestry map of

Jamaica.

While waiting for the others to arrive, Pauline got out her knitting while her friend Maxine asked to see Sandra's wedding album. Brown and cuddly in the photographs, Sandra was now rather fat. She worked as a computer operator at Lloyd's Bank.



"What else do you do in your spare time?" I asked her.

"Nothing really."
"Do you go out?"

Eventually a very pretty ndian girl arrived with two cardboard boxes and a suitcase. Kneeling on the floor, she set about arranging them in a pleasing display on a fake marble coffee table. Meanwhile I was trying to work out how to open a plastic jar containing peanuts which I had found beside me, and which I recognized from the display. Finally I passed it to a girl who

"Ah, I think we got the wrong one then." "No, no." said her friend.

"You can keep anything in it. You don't have to keep peanuts." Before the demonstration we

numbers on the backs of our order forms. Two people won, and a friendly argument ensued over the prize of some spoons, a pastry cutter, a thing for scoring the peel of oranges and a tool for cleaning those difficult Tupperware ridges.

Then we were given catalogues, or "books", and Maheen assembled the utensils for making cheesecake. Using a paddle-scraper (52p), a lidded mixing bowl (£6.95) and a collapsible pedestal dish (£7.38), she made a filling with cottage cheese and "Dream Topping" that looked like bleached sick. Conversation broke out as

she genteely decorated it with mandarins using the tongs at £1.77, but she maintained the chilly politeness and addressed herself to the sorting of her vocabulary for the next stage. Placing the cake on one of a set of three chrome occasional tables, she delved into the display and produced a tall, Darrow box. "Sandra, this is your gift for having this party." Unseen in

the doorway, Sandra wrinkled her nose. "It's for storing cereal," Maheen went on. "The lid in the top helps you pour your cereal, and it's got mirror this side, and mirror that side." She referred to transparent windows, one down each side. "That's so you can see what you got inside. It looks good inside your cupboard or outside your cupboard. Personally, myself, I herself. I think Sandra thought

A girl called Pauline took me to it stank, but then she did have one already just like it.

Following on neatly from the cereal storer were four little bowls, which were among the smarter things there, but still totally superflous. These are very ideal," said Maheen. "You can use them to keep cereal overnight for the kids, so in the morning they don't have to rush about looking for it."

As a child I was made to get

my own ccreal, which by these standards would amount to cruelty. These bowls, like all Tupperware goods, are claimed to be labour-saving. Well, if they mean "enabling men and children not to have to lift a - then that's absolutely nghi. Other claims in the catalogue are: "time saving. energy saving and money saving." Taking "energy sav-ing". I guessed that to wash up everything in Maheen's display would take about 12 hours, but as that's strictly speaking only half a day. I suppose that's right too. Looking at the prices, "money saving" is definitely true if you would normally buy gold. Lastly, the method of shopping itself is also claimed to save time. And I'm sure that if you've got a wooden leg, three hours to buy a few picnic bowls is quite fast.

Actually, everything in the range looks like pienic bowls. only in different shapes - threepiece vases, hamburger presses - and unusual colours; olive, claret, mandarın, burgundy, The function of some is so specific as to be confusing. A woman at the back stood up and pointed to a large square

"What's that actually for?" she asked. "Only I've got one. " Maheen described a lengthy process involving the heating of partially cooked rice. Personally, myself, I've devised a system whereby I put the rice in the pan and then take it out and eat it.

Having demonstrated all the products. Maheen was now collecting orders. Scized suddenly by a false sense of urgency, some people were adding more items, then removing them again, becoming manic with the excitement. Pauline's friend Lisette alternated between a picnic set and a regetable dish for ages.

"Do you really want the regetable dish?" said Maxine who was trying to help. "Yeah." said Lisette. "I've been after it a long time." Then she got the picnic set reduced to £9.99. 1 wondered how many picnics she goes to in East Ham. The relinquished vegetable dish has



a section at the bottom for hot water and cost £8.30 - about the same as the very best French oven-to-table which lasts you a lifetime. Mind you - so, it seems, does Tupperware. Guaranteed for 10 years, it is only guaranteed to be out of your life when you bury it or nuke it. It might end up being the last future reminder that we

On the bus going home. Pauline showed me the gift she had got for booking her own party. It was a tiny white bowl, with a lid, attached to a keyring. "It's for carrying pills or things when you go away." told me. I looked in the catalogue, but "Wee Valium Storette" wasn't there.

Stephanie Calman

TOMORROW

How the food industry covers up the healthy facts

The British Home at Streatham cares for over 100 incurable people of all ages We nurse them with gentleness, love and dedication for many years. Our costs - over a million

pounds a year - seriously outstrip our income. Please help, by sending a donation or arranging a covenant or legacy to transform the lives of those less fortunate people, our residents handicapped by progressive diseases.



The day my husband met Hawkeye

One's first visit **PENNY PERRICK** to an Intensive Care Unit is like one's first trip to

machines having featured in an expensive Easter egg.
thousands of movies and What had brought him television soap operas.

western food is a killer.

A growing view, as yet short

goodness, the nourishment in

food - driven out by fat and

risk of diseases caused by

under-nutrition. The body needs vitamins, minerals and

certain essential fats and pro-

teins from food, without which

Not enough nourishing food: specifically, food that is

rich in vitamins, minerals, essential fats, and essential

The evidence that western

food is a prime cause of western

disease is now about as strong

as any evidence could be. Every

type of evidence supports the

· Geographical, Diseases that

countries little touched by

Cultural. As peoples outside the West become Coca-colo-

nized", or move to western

societies, they fall prey to

western diseases.

Historical. The rise of

suffering and death from non-

infectious disease always fol-

lows the rise of fat and sugars

are common or epidemic in the

are liable to follow. We cat:

proteíns (amino acids).

western influence.

back memories of Angels or General Hospital. Its blood-Nichols' play The National Health. The feeling that I got there, that I'd wandered out of real life and on to a film set, was heightened by the sight of the hospital's heart surgeon and anaesthetist, both movie-star handsome, in green overalls and white wellies, having shouted conversations with each other above the din of machinery and Capital Radio. "Are you off to the London Hospital now. Terry?". "Yup. If he's still alive".

York: husband, like an unconscious everything is at Medusa in a tangle of coiled once extraordi- tubes, his Cornish paleness narily strange looking particularly wan in and yet perfectly contrast to the African gentle-familiar - the familiarity due to man in the next bed who was both skyscrapers and heart-lung the rich, glossy dark brown of

What had brought him to this un-pretty pass, or rather by-pass An ICU doesn't exactly bring - for that was the surgical procedure that had landed him in the ICU - was a sudden chest smeared lino, noise and clutter pain spreading down his left are more like M*A*S*H or Peter arm. From the moment he anxiously announced this, there followed a scenario just like Christopher

"All sorts and conditions Of famous physicians Came hurrying round Atamm".

Before I could argue the merits of rest, camomile rea and fresh carrot juice, the patient had been taken off, hospitalized, hooked to a drip and wired to a monitor and finally had his It was real life all right. And arteries squirted with dye which

one of them. And so he came, by a series of inexorable steps, to the ghastly clamour of the ICU. My view of the mainstream

medical profession has always been that it was composed of people whose artfulness was equal to that of a door to door ralesman, who lived the life of Riley financed by bribes from drug companies and who dread the gentle rise of holistic medicine since it might limit people's enthusiasm for being hacked to bits in the interests of high-tech surgery.

I excuse my own GP from this sorry catalogue since he is a gorgeous gravel-voiced cynic who sensibly believes in nothing except the undeniable truth that when you've gotta go you've gotta go. So it was a great shock to find that the cardiologist and the heart surgeon were sweet-natured men of integrity who believed wholeheartedly that you can It was real life all right. And arteries squirted with dve which take a vein from someone's leg. there to prove it was my revealed a severe narrowing of attach it to their heart, keep it

primed on drugs and order it to become an artery, Perhaps, they were just as shocked to realize meditation, bio-feedback and My busband's slow but sure

recovery may well represent a grudging meeting point of the drug-happy and nut-cutlets schools of thought. He is home. bearing the scarred evidence of the surgeon's scalpel, which I am treating with vitamin E from the healthfood shop.

A new toy for troublemakers has arrived in the shape of the Aroma Disc Player, an innocent-looking little machine into which you feed scented discs which permeate the atmosphere with various fragrances, namely 'Seduction' Men's World'
'Passion' and 'Ocean Breeze' The intention is to "create the perfect aura" for the time and place but more fun could be had in supplying the imperfect one. Imagine "Men's World" (old socks, pipe tobucco and motor oil?) let loose at a particularly earnest meeting of the women's section of the GLC.

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT To purchasers of Philips Hood Hairdriers

Model Numbers HP4618A and HP4619A Philins have decided to recall some of their

Hood Haindriers manufactured during 1982 and 1983, as they have found that in certain circumstances they can become faulty and give rise to a potential safety risk. The units can be identified by the production

code number stamped in small digits on the rear of the hood as illustrated. Only hairdriers with code numbers between 240 and 411 are involved.

If you have one of the above units, you should stop using it and return it without the stand to any Philips Small Appliances Authorised Service Centre for modification free of charge. The centres can be



recognised by this sign or be found in your Thomson Local Directory under Domestic Appliances/Service and Repair. In cases of difficulty please tel: 01-681 8321

Please ensure you attach your name and address to the returned appliance. This announcement does NOT affect any Philips Hairdrier EXCEPT the ones indicated above.

THE TIMES **DIARY**

Mark and marksman

A question will be asked in the Commons today after the disclosure that Mark Thatcher was being driven around London last week in a chauffeur-driven car with a bodyguard, both supplied by Scotland Yard. Some ministers in more sensitive positions receive no such protection, and MPs will undoubtedly demand to know why Mark or "Sanjay" as he is known - should be accorded such privileged treat-

The first threats against "Sanjay" were reported in March 1982 after the publicity surrounding his rescue from the Sahara during a motor rally. But yesterday a Downing Street spokesman said that protection was being maintained, and admitted: "It is a police car. He is entitled to protection." Scotland

Yard refused to discuss the matter. So why had "Sanjay" decided to return home after his much-publicized departure for America? Could it be a business trip which just happened to coincide with the summit? An official of British Car Auctions, owners of Lotus, for whom "Sanjay" works as a director, would only say, "I am glad we know he is somewhere."

Time is money

Mrs Thatcher is said to have offended the powerful Inter-American Development Bank by refusing to spare time to meet its president. Antonio Ortiz-Mena, who arrives on an official visit here today. The president, who is accustomed to receiving head-ofgovernment treatment, has further been told that no Treasury minister is available to receive him. At a time when the world is focusing on the huge debts of some Latin American countries - with British banks among the main creditors - Ortiz-Mena, who has the power to provide up to \$50bn in credit capital, is said to be singularly unimpressed by Thatcher's priorities.

 Mgr Bruce Kent announced there were 200,000 at the CND's Trafalgar Square rally on Saturday, and, like a pantomime dame, got the crowd to shout back the figure. Strange. My CND mole tells me that on May 5 its campaigns department announced that only 35,000 could be safely accommodated in the square.

Suffolk punches

This is not the Aldeburgh Festival's year. The organizers, anxious to make it more accessible, had hired the Finnish schooner Stena of Sipoo to transport theatre-goers to the finale later this month. On Friday it sprang a leak in a gale and had to be towed to safety. While that drama was going on, a special train, named the Aldeburgh Festival, was due to leave London with a throng of theatre buffs for the festival's opening night. It never left Liverpool Street. Apparently the guard

Art form

Lord Gowrie, the minister chosen by Mrs Thatcher to spearhead her opposition to freedom of information, is doing his stuff. He is refusing to release the results of a study into how effective the Thatcher administration has been in improving information's flow. When asked by our own Peter Hennessy to produce correspondence between permanent sec-retaries and the cabinet office, which formed the basis of the study, Gowrie protested: "It would not lend itself to publication." We should be told, and we will - when the correspondence is declassified in the year 2014.

BUILT-UP AREAS

nearby dockvard.

During the 1979 general election, James Callaghan campaigned briefly

in Portsmouth, the city of his birth.

He addressed a small, respectful crowd with characteristic skill. His

speech, delivered from a grassy mound on the edge of a council estate, included deft allusions to his

roots and naval family background

and a gentle reminder of the public

investment which rebuilt much of

Charles Dickens ward, razed by

the exact size of the Conservative

majority. But Portsmouth South is a

constituency sufficiently normal for

the south of England to make it a

good indicator in the battle for the

anti-Thatcher vote - the tussle

between Labour and the Alliance to

be best placed to profit from any

future fall in Conservative popu-

Portsmouth has never been a prosperous city but has no pockets

of real poverty; unemployment is

close to average and private and

council houses alike are in fair

condition. The long rundown of the naval dockyard at the western end -

what was once a workforce of 8,000

will be down to under 3,000 by the

end of the year - has been gradual

enough for at least some of its

employees to find work in the local

Electronics firms such as IBM.

Marconi and Plessey all have plants

to the north of the constituency and employ Portsmouth South voters.

service industries.

larity.

Horning in-

Two authors selected for the Book Marketing Council's "Writing on Travel" promotion have been having difficulty travelling to London for Wednesday's launch. Jonathan Raban planned to sail in from the Isle of Man but ran into a storm ketch at Pwliheli in North Wales. Dervla Murphy was to have hitchhiked from her home in Lismore. County Waterford, But as she emerged naked from a swim in the sea she was gored by a bull and will now have to fly.

• Waveney Valley Mountain Rescue Association has just held its monthly meeting. Nothing remarkable in that - except what can its members be rescuing? They are on the Norfolk/Suffolk border with not a mountain in sight.

Noises off

Labour chief whip Michael Cocks has lodged an official complaint with the BBC after a row crupted minutes before Newsnight went out last Wednesday. It was provoked by the inclusion of Nicholas Ridley, Transport Secretary, in what Roy Hattersley believed was to be an interview with him alone on alleged government interference in the miners' dispute. Hattersley claims that the Government got wind of his appearance and by the time he reached the studio just before the 11pm broadcast the BBC had been persuaded to include Ridley. News-night counters that no Tories had agreed to appear until Hattersley was invited at 6.30pm, but that Ridley changed his mind - by which stage Hattersley was out to dinner. The real loser, however, was Sir Geoffrey Rippon MP. He too belatedly agreed to appear, and arrived to find Ridley had superseded him. He was not pleased.

PHS City and constituency are permeated

Bernard Levin tells how the Tories assisted a hard-left press fiasco

The News unfit to print

Few who have followed the conduct of Islington Council since it fell under the control of a fanatical group of Militant-Trotskyists will be surprised at the news that the ratepayers of that long-suffering borough have just been mulcted of a sum which even the councillors admit is at least £26,000 (the true net figure is probably around £100,000), and which was laid out on an attempt to damage or destroy the independent local newspaper, the Islington Gazette, in revenge for persistent criticism of the

council's political lunacies, waste of ratepayers' money, and intolerance. Only the most hardened of cynics, however, will readily believe that in this enterprise. Islington Council was actively abetted by Mrs Thatcher's government, and indeed that the councillors could not by law have looted the citizens of Islington in pursuit of their murky purpose if it had not been for Government legislation which the Government was warned would lead to precisely this result. Yet thus it was.

The lunacies and extravagances of Islington Council have been count-less; they include the "official" prohibition of Irish jokes, the flying of the Red Flag over the town hall and the proud display of a bust of Lenin, a grant for the purchase of gym-mats for lesbians, and another for the production of "non-sexist jigsaws for the under-fives," the attempt to force local firms seeking council business to institute closed shops, a decision to let squatters jump the housing queue and stay in the houses they had occupied, and an extra £5-a-week "leaf fall allowance" for council street sweepers "to compensate for the extra manual work of sweeping and disposing of leaves".

The campaign against the Isling-ton Gazette began as soon as the capture of the council was achieved. The excuse for it was a dispute between the publishers and the National Union of Journalists; this had gone on for over a year, but had finally been settled by mutual agreement just before the town hall was captured. Despite the settle-

ment, one of the first-actions taken by the new masters of Islington was the institution of a boycott of the paper; this was announced in a document circulated by Councillor Alan Clinton, headed, "The Gutting of the Islington Gazette", which acknowledged that the union dispute was over, but nevertheless declared that "the party must tighten the

Labour councillors, and council staff, were forbidden to speak to the representatives of the Islington Gazette or communicate with it, all facilities apart from those the council were statutorily obliged to give were withdrawn from the paper. and all council advertising other than notices which by law had to appear in the Gazette was cancelled. The Gazette called in the Local

Government Ombudsman, and also

appealed to the Press Council, Both condemned the Islington councillors in unqualified terms; the Ombudsman found that they had been guilty of maladministration, and the Press ouncil found that their action was "a serious and deplorabe example" of disregard of their "responsibility to the public as a whole". (The Council, in an area of high unemployment, had even refused to place job advertisements in the Gazette.) The Council ignored both sets of findings, and continued with the editorial and advertising boycott; it ended the former in August 1983 ("We need to be able to reply to every attack on our tenants and those who benefit from our social services . . ."). but the advertising boycott remains in force, though even Camden Council, ILEA and the GLC itself place advertisements, on strictly commercial consider-ations, in the Gazette.

The next move, logically enough, was for Islington Council to start its own, rival, paper, to ensure it had the greatest possible damaging effect on the Gazette, it was to be given away free, but since the ratepayers were to be forced to finance it, the question of making it pay could be ignored. Councillor Mrs Veness (perhaps the most extreme of all the extremists on the council) said with rare but engaging candour (in an

Worker, journal of the SWP) that "Labour Party propaganda is very weak.... There's no counter-propaganda... In Islington ... we're starting up our own alternative paper to the Islington Gazene as a

co-operative". Now for the figures. To buy premises for the Islington News £76,614 was provided, with a further £37.417 for refurbishment of the building the co-operative (naturally composed of those with political views acceptable to the council) was also promised £17,000 to pay the first two years' rent. Next came £20,000 to buy printing equipment, a bank overduaft of £20,000 for working capital provided commer-cially for this obviously uncommercial venture because the council had guaranteed the bank against loss a losn of £50,000 from the GLC's Enterprise Board, a further loan-guarantee of £4,000 and finally a total of £8,500 provided by the members of the co-operative themselves - the only sum anybody but

the ratepayers stood to lose. So obviously doomed was this venture that the Borough Employment Officer gave the council formal warning to the effect that "there must be doubt about the viability of a project with such a high level of borrowing and disproportionately low capital con-tribution from the principals"; nevertheless, the scheme went ahead, and Mrs Veness even claimed that there had been "a detailed feasibility study that suggested that the co-operative would be a sound commercial venture".

When the paper began to appear, it was further subsidized by the council, which gave it up to £600 a week in advertising, despite the fact that practically nobody was reading it and the advertising was having no effect; the paper itself offered uncommercial rates to try to attract private-sector advertising.

The Islington News lurched on for exactly 22 weekly issues, then collapsed into the inevitable bankruptcy. The sufferers are, of course, the ratepayers, who should take note

ominous warning to the effect that the council would be willing to consider applications for "further co-operative initiatives".

One of the only three opposition members of Islington Council, Mr David Hyams (SDP) has said in discussing this affair that, "The present council leadership makes Roy Hattersley look a man of principle", as succeinct a summary of a complex matter as I ever expect to read. But the most shameful aspect of the sordid business lies in the fact that the present government, though warned of what would happen, insisted on legislation that made it possible for the Islington News to come into existence. When the Local Government (Expenditure Powers) Bill, an innocuous measure certainly not intended to make possible such folly and waste, was going through Parliament, the Islington councillors were legally advised that until it was passed they would not be able to finance their paper in the way they wished, and the Government's attention was drawn to the consequences; a number of SDP peers put down an amendment which, while leaving the measure's intended effects un-touched would have blocked the drain down which the Islington ratepayers' money was subsequently poured. One of those inadequate but pliant junior ministers whom all governments find it useful to employ. Lord Bellwin (the David Waddington of the House of Lords), waved aside the warnings, whipped his majority and had the amendments defeated. The final irony of the story, though Islington ratepayers may need somebody to explain the joke to them, is that it was Lord Bellwin who, when he learned of the Islington councillors' vendetta against the Gazette, said that "action of this nature is contrary to the public interest and is to be deplored. . . the public need for information about local government matters can only be met if there are good relations between local authorities and the press".

Aldershot

George Brock reports on the twin challenge to the Conservatives' long supremacy in

PORTSMOUTH SOUTH THE CONSTITUENCY > East and' FRATTON (1) Isle of Wight erry termina to I.O.W. SOLENT T Affluent and retired owner occupies Private flats and bed-sits Council housing SOLENT

Portsmouth South, where a parliamentary by-election is held on Thursday

Could Pompey start a shift in the political wind?

German bombers aiming at the The estate, composed of grey twodockyard, there were once army and marine bases inside the constituency storey maisonettes neither beautiful nor grim, today sports a striking number of red, white and blue and many servicemen return to the area to retire or, before retirement, Alliance posters in the run-up to the bring relatives to live nearby. The parliamentary by-election on Thurs-Ministry of Defence is a large indirect employer. Mark Payne, the day. They are certainly not proof that the Alliance will end Conserva-Alliance's canvass manager, ran a tive domination of the seat, but they business in Portsmouth a decade ago are evidence of where the real fight and reckoned then that 40 per cent his customers and employees The reporting of Thursday night's result may well be preoccupied by

The Southsea esplanade and the Victorian villas behind it are Tory heartland. Tall terraced houses in pastel colours form ranks of small, unpretentious hotels, some of which proclaim: "Guests wanted, no experience necessary." The remain-ing houses without hotel signboards usually turn out to have the multistorey doorbells of flat-dwellers.

worked directly or indirectly for the

Will any of these votes float and change allegiance? Not many. John Hudson, who runs the modest Worth Hotel, was considering the possibility. He retired 20 years ago from the Navy, in which he had been a catering officer, and now runs an establishment once patronized by Rudyard Kipling's mother. The great man sometimes came for tea.

"I don't think I will change. It would be to the SDP if it was to be anyone else, but I think I shall stick where I have always been. The Conservative government's doing the right thing. If I did change it would be because the SDP man is a local man. He's done a fairly good job in the past, he's been good for the community and he's not out for his own ends.

"But then the economy being as it is you can't expect everyone to be gunwales under with work, can you? Until there's an upturn you can't have it a lot different. Or you can have it the other way and have a worthless pound."

Just under a quarter of Portsmouth South's voters are pensioners; it figures on the list of the 50 parliamentary seats with the highest pensioner populations. "I should think that they are mostly Conservatives here," said one hotelier after emphatically declaring he would not go near a polling station and glancing up and down the scafront. Not many communists."

Besides pensioners, Portsmouth South has two other populations above the average: students and cyclists. No doubt the two groups overlap. Portsmouth Polytechnic is now one of the largest in the country, with about 7,000 students, half of whom live in the constituency. It is a transient population and a problem for canvassers. Oné party doorknocker tried a house of 12 flats and found that eight residents had

moved in the previous year. It seems improbable that Portsmouth South will see a two-party fight again in the near future. A non-Conservative can hope to win only by first undermining support for the competing non-Conservative. Although starting from a promising background, it looks as if the Alliance attack on the Labour vote will merely erode, and not demolish.

Each Orepresents one census enumeration district (le 150 households)

Labour's share of the vote 20 years ago was 36.3 per cent. It peaked in 1966 at just short of 40 per cent and has been in remorseless decline ever since, interrupted only briefly by a small rise between the two elections of 1974. Last year it should have been boosted by the transfer of three Labour wards, Fratton, Milton and Charles Dickens, from Portsmouth North. It fell by 10 per cent, putting its candidate then and now, Mrs Sally Thomas, third behind Mike Hancock, the SDP's man on both occasions. Both are local councillors and making much play of the fact that the Conservative, Patrick Rock, is an imported outsider.

But in spite of the bustling community politics and processing of residents' "grumble sheets" at Alliance headquarters, hopes rest too narrowly on their candidate alone. There is little local Liberal activity and community politics have not sone very deep for very long. This weakness is reflected in patchy Alliance results in council elections in Portsmouth and elsewhere and, writ larger, will be reflected in a small share of the Euro-election vote.

As elsewhere, the Alliance canvassers have found that the "softest" Labour votes are often to be found among the lowest-income council tenants, if they notice that a new party is paying attention to them. As a spokesman for these moveable voters, I could find no better than Mrs Winifrid Mound of King Albert Street

"I'm going to try the SPD," she said. "I haven't voted for five elections and I voted Labour before that Mr Hancock, he helped me with my gas bill - could you believe a gas bill of £500 over two years? One good turn deserves another, I say. I've got a slot meter now."

Ferdinand Mount

Keeping the City off limits to fraud

Somewhere lurking in the womb of time and probably lurking in the City of London, there sits The Man Who Will Rock The Government He will be called something like Hermann Heimweh or Guido Ossobuco; he will probably look foreign too; at any rate swarthy enough to send a shiver down English spines. Heimweh/Ossobuco will be described as a financier or commodity speculator. And he will have discovered an ingenious method of syphoning millions out of his multifarious businesses without attracting the attention of the Inland Revenue.

And after we have all gawped at pictures of his mansion and his yacht, the politicians will start: This is the unacceptable face of Thatcher's Britain, a devil-take-thehindmost society based on callous

greed and cynical rapacity." There is, in short, nothing to unsettle a Conservative government, two or three years after an election, like a fruity financial scandal. It crystalizes discontent, offers an outlet for moral outrage and fills the air with the smell of decay. In previous cases, all this has been intensified by a general uneasy feeling that the British authorities are slow and listless in the prosecution of fraud. We do not. most people think, handle these matters as well as they do in the United States, where crooked tycoons are caught and sent to jail. And most people are right.

The shake-up in the City is bound

to increase the anxieties. Pulling down the old barriers between banker, broker and jobber may be the only way for London to keep its place as an international centre. But the absence of rules also appeals to Ossobuco and Heimweh who love to deal out of hours, off the floor and in the unregulated dark.

There is no need to romanticize the City as it is. Stockbrokers, though preux chevaliers almost to a man, have been known to deal on their own account in a manner which left widows and orphans rather at the back of the queue. But the old barriers have provided a continuous, transparent market. You could see who was selling what, to whom, at what price and on whose behalf And the club has the virtues of the discipline of the officers mess, even if it also has the defect of not caring very much about the outside world.

There is a growing fear among politicians and businessmen alike that some of these virtues may be lost. From the Government's point of view, such a loss would blacken not only its own name but the name of competition and free enterprise.

Mr Norman Tebbit shares these anxieties. The first and simplest thing to do would be for him to set up at the Department of Trade and Industry a super fraud unit, stuffed

usual Whitehall territorial squabble; the Attorney General jealously guards his responsibility for the lawyers, the Home Secretary ditto for the policemen. But sooner or later, one fancies, we shall have to have a squad of DTI tough eggs, sharing, one hopes, the best characteristics of their master, a quick brain, a suspicious nature and a modicum of low cunning.

But how is Mr Tebbit to protect the investor and the pensioner, not against outright fraud, but against subtler forms of maltreatment? The fashion now is to talk of self-regulating agencies (SRAs) as the answer.

But, it will be asked, what are the Stock Exchange Council and Council of Lloyds but SRAs? After all the kerfuffle we might well end up with something not wholly unlike what we already have. Indeed, there is already talk of the traditional distinction between brokers and jobbers reappearing at least for the second-line stocks which are less frequently traded.

it is vital at least that the new arrangements should include the public registering of bargains. And whatever SRAs do turn up, they must include a sizeable wedge of outside members, to see fair play for savers, customers and policy-holders. Transparency is all.

Do we need a super-SRA on top of all the others to ensure that, say, the Stock Exchange rules don't conflict with the commodity brokers' rules? Some of the bodies being coordinated are not enthusiastic. Yet demarcation disputes there are bound to be, and the City will find it hard to do without some kind of TUC to sort out differences between its member unions, even if, like the TUC, it has little or no power.

Elegant economy of effort is surely the best. There should be as few SRAs as possible, no more than six (which means less sniffiness of "we don't want to be lumped in with those ghastly unit trust people" sort), a minimal super-council, and as few rules as possible - but those vigorously enforced. The regulatory

hand must be light but firm.
The most difficult thing of all is to frighten off Ossobuco and Heimweh by convincing them that in Britain they run a real risk of detection and punishment. The effort required to track down, and make sense of, all the documents in a fraud case is formidable and costly; presenting the case so that a jury can understand it is harder still; yet we are rightly reluctant to depart from the jury principle in cases where the defendant may be deprived of his liberty for a good long stretch. Would a panel of judges sitting with lay assessors be acceptable? The loss of a jury might be a price worth paying for convincing the public that fraud does not pay.

Anne Sofer

How Europe could help London

When I visited Halesowen College which is a "tertiary college", and the newest example of that happy institutional marriage of the sixth form and college of further education - I came across a roomful of young-to-middle aged men, all sturdily built and brawny, slicing cucumber with precision and arranging salad delicately on little plates. They looked more like steelworkers than catering students, which is not surprising because they were.

Here were redundant steelworkers undertaking a catering course on full salaries before they took their redundancy money and set up their own restaurants. All, it was explained to me, by courtesy of the EEC, and there were more golden eggs coming from that goose next year when the college starts other similar courses.

This is an institution which seems to exploit the European connexion to the full. The catering department is developing a flourishing exchange system of staff and students with a college in Blois and is even laying down a selection of its "own label" Loire wines for the training restaurant. It is good to meet such joie de vivre on the edge of the economically depressed Black Country and in a local authority (Dudley) notorious for its meanness.

The college, operating largely from Portacabins on the building site which will eventually be its campus, improvising wildly to provide a full sport and recreation programme with no facilities and hardly any budget, shows all the entrepreneurial vigour that new institutions are sometimes blessed with. Go-getting for Euro-cash is one aspect of that.

Returning on the train from the Midlands I brooded on how London and its institutions could emulate the same spirit to be practical, how we could get more out of the EEC. London tends to feel sore about Europe; its current political leadership fosters a mood of "there's nothing in it for us". Yet the possibilities of the European Social Fund have never been properly exploited. The Alliance candidate in the Euro-constituency of London Central, Ernest Wistrich, was astonished to find, when he made inquiries, that the only two projects being funded in this large patch were two he had indirectly initiated 10 years ago when he was chairman of the Camden Committee for Community Relations.

Where London does indeed lose out, however, is the European Regional Fund. Greater London, considered a single region, is the most prosperous in the UK; it is even well above the EEC average. But the inner city boroughs within it are the poorest in Britain and must

therefore rank very low indeed in European terms.

I have now grown used to the looks of hostile scepticism with which this argument is greeted in the North and Midlands ("What, deprivation in the South-east? You fat cats down there don't know what the word means!") So I have taken to carrying around with me an interesting document from the Department of the Environment which lists the top 10 local authorities in the country on four different criteria of deprivation. Of the 40 names, only four are not London boroughs. Hackney is number one on every list. Six other boroughs - Tower Hamlets, Lambeth, Hammersmith, Islington, Haringey and Newham - are on every list, and a seventh - Wandsworth - is on three out of four. Inner London is desperately in need of investment, infrastructure renewal, retraining schemes. There should be a major campaign to establish our eligibility for European regional funding. This is why there is a connexion

between the great debate on the paving Bill which is taking place in the House of Lords today and the Euro elections on Thursday. The paving Bill is the highly undemocratic first step in depriving London of a voice. The fact that that voice is at present less than wholehearted in arguing our case in Europe is regrettable: there is something contemptibly inconsistent in the spectacle of Labour members of the GLC advocating withdrawal from the Common Market and then at the same time whining, as they do, that no EEC institution has so far been allocated to London. However, it would be reasonable to hope that a future GLC would be more positive. Other major European cities employ full-time "ambassadors" in Brussels, making sure that no possibility of new investment or project funding goes unnoticed and

untapped. There would be an embarrassment for either a Labour or a Conservative London authority in establishing such a position, for different reasons; for Labour be-cause of their deep reservations about the whole enterprise, and for the Conservatives because they would be reluctant to stump up the matching grant which many of the programmes require. Maybe that is why this idea has never been pursued. But it is now more necessary than ever, and if the Government succeeds in abolishing the GLC, the responsibility will devolve entirely on London's MEPs. The Lords' vote today, and Londoners' votes on Thursday, do matter.

The author is the SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for Camden, St Pancras North.

NER

Fom Mr C. G. R. Leach

solving it.

exchange offer).

Sir. The renewal, not of the world

debt crisis, which has been with us little changed for several years, but

of its recognition, makes it timely to

point out that there would be no

financial difficulty whatsoever in

For example, if the IMF were to

object to taxpayers bailing out

management or shareholders) but

the losses would be (a) controlled,

(b) pro rata to the mistakes made and (c) voluntary (since banks would not be obliged to accept the

Confidence in the banking system

would be promptly revived and liquidity restored. The IMF would

reflect its own low cost of money in

the terms of renegotiated debt settlements with the LDCs as, and

only as, long term readjustment

programmes were agreed and main-

Any good banker could suggest

variants to such a scheme; for

example, the vehicle could be different, the interest rate could be

fixed and provision for additional

funding could be made. But the essential point is that this method of

approach solves all the outstanding

The reason why nothing of the

sort is being done is that there is

insufficient collective political will to do it, political will being generally

the product of response to events,

not of forethought. A few further

cracks in the system (say, a couple of

runs on prime banks and a couple of sovereign refusals to renegotiate on

commercial terms) would, of course,

cause enough panic to change the

climate overnight - indeed it would

be no surprise if the central bankers

already have just such a contingency

problems without creating any new

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BUZZ WORDS AT THE SUMMIT

Summits should not be judged either by the expectations reposed in them by non-members, or by the claims made for their a tendency to think that summiinvented. There is a certain woolly internationalism about this attitude which is dangerous. It invests summits with some unquestioned and inherent authority which they do not have. It attributes institutional qualities to summits with the suggestion of secretariats, action programmes and some self-perpetuating bureaucracy which thankfully they do not have either, yet. The idea of a collective economic management of the capitalist world leading to some synchronised stimuli in the industrial economies was appro-priately described by Sir Geoffrey Howe as "an intellectual trap". It is a trap which everybody in the euphoria of communiques and banquets seems to want to fall into.

A STATE OF THE STATE OF

The annual summit of seven leading industrial nations, just concluded in London, has no executive machinery to support its deliberations. It is not supposed to be an executive body. It should provide opportunities for the leaders of the important industrial nations to compare notes with each other so that their pursuit of their own domestic economic policies can, with advantage, be maximised by avoiding misunderstandings or cross-purposes with the leaders of similarly placed nations.

So the summit each year should be more about general principles of economic activity, whose application in the industrialised world provides the key to the success of the industrial

economy, but whose relevance to the future of every industrialised economy is constantly being or by the claims made for their questioned by collectivists in success by participants. There is Europe, the Third World or the communist block. Their political try is a good thing, which, if it interest is obviously something did not exist, would have to be different, but we should not judge the London summit by their yardsticks.

However the first disappointment from the London summit is that, much more than its predecessors, it has strayed from and re-scheduling operations, a simple assertion of the principles of political economy on which growth, freedom and democracy have been proved to rely, in sad contrast to the hideous counter-examples provided by collectivist economies. There should really be no room in the summit deliberations for snippets about the Gulf war, or any other of that diplomatic pabulum, which seems to corrupt communiques and those officials who draft them.

The second disappointment is that the leaders of the West have to waste their time arguing about the nature of democratic values. Surely their devotion to the principles of liberal democracy of which the free market economy is a necessary but not sufficient condition, should by now be axiomatic, even for previously professing socialists like M Mitterrand.

It is true that the summiteers have repeated their general belief that the conquest of inflation is an important precondition of stable economic circumstances in which growth can occur, with a reduction of interest rates and budget deficits. They have also gone a small way - very small to redress the rhetorical balance in the arguments about international debt. It seems now to be at least half respectable to

domestic and economic policies, that they have to earn the cooperation of their creditors by demonstrating that they are worth immediate relief and lending to again in future.

. The summit statement on debt is only a statement however. It is full of buzz words, such as debt-crisis, rescheduling and the like. It remains to be seen who will police the relief since the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, though often convenient scapegoats in the Third World, cannot themselves be exculpated from having helped to create this debtor's priesthood in the first place.

There is talk of inducing

debtors to invite more direct investment. Why have they not done so already, when we hear so often that the World Bank and International Monetary Fund have insisted on such conditions before consenting to issue loans? Moreover there is still no evidence that debtor nations are being required to subscribe to the normal disciplines of any holder of a mortgage or private borrower from a bank to exchange assets for lending when a loan cannot be serviced. Yet all the big Latin-American debtors could relieve their loan burdens at a stroke by privatising their swollen public sector assets to meet some of the burden of a debt which they claim to be unserviceable.

The summitteers have had their say; but the facts too often suggest something different. It will take more than a few buzz words in the communiqué to lift the restraints on trade which are often as inhibiting and inexcusable in the industrial countries as they are among the debtors.

suggest that debtors have an

IMPROVING THE PAVING BILL

illustrious names in that party's history proposed from the official benches a bill to rectify what his local government spokesman in the Commons had called the anomaly "that whereas" every other borough in the country possesses a body directly representing the ratepayers, no such body exists in London". Lord Salisbury's creation was far from perfect. Few of the years since 1888 have been free of argument not just about the ramifications of a London-wide vote but the boundary, indeed the very existence, of the county of London; they form a context of controversy in which it is right to place the present government's plans a context conveniently ignored by those who claim the government's consideration of London government is somehow extraordinary or illegitimate. That the Greater London Council is an unsatisfactory instrument of public administration has been admitted on all sides when it suited: Parliament owes the nation a long and full debate when the substance of the "streamlining" plan is put on view later this

vcar. In the meantime, though its procedure is clumsily inverted, the government ought to have its "paving" bill in order to secure sufficient information (from the GLC and the metropolitan counties) to elaborate its case, and to lay down a timetable with the proviso (which the of cogent parliamentary debate far better to extend the terms of House of Lords in committee exposes Mr Livingstone's and existing elected members.

A century ago a Conservative should strongly press) that the left's love affair with extra peer bearing one of the most count-down to abelition should political action and for that not start until after Parliament reason demands a sincere rehas quite clearly expressed its sponse from ministers. assent to the substance of the proposal,

Today, when the bill comes before the upper house for Some grand repudiation of the government but rather by the expression of heavy scepticism. It may have before it an amendment to the paving bill that will indicate an intention thoroughly to review the clauses of this bill in committee. Such a rider would be an earnest of the Lords' resolve to do what - more and more it seems, since those 1970s' wrangles over the existence of a second chamber - they do well: the sifting and appraising of data and argument and, occasionally, the excision of offensive clauses which are not central to the government's purpose.

Some peers may well feel uncomfortable in contemplating any-action that might seem to support Mr Livingstone's campaign. Of course there is an ironv in apparently laking the side of a socialist politician who is a creature of tiny party caucuses and procedural sleights-of-hand. Of course issues surrounding the reformation of metropolitan main plank of its reform packgovernment have been opportuage, the concentration of big city nistically seized as a focus for opposition by those antagonistic the unsatisfactory circumstances to the national government's of hand-over from one tier to wider purposes. But the very fact another in 1985-86 it would be

The concession that must be made is over the so-called interim arrangements for administering the metropolitan counsecond reading, the Lords should ties and the GLC in 1985-86. The local government franchise is, it has to be said, a debased system of election, marred by a prevalent apathy and a disconnexion between fiscal incidence and ballot box preference. But that is no reason for the contempt of local electoral choice contained in the paving bill's provision for replacing the set of councillors elected to the GLC and the counties with an unwilling gang of nominees from organizations with a different electorate and separate purposes. The point applies not only in

the GLC where the procedure would result in replacing Labour administration with Tory. It is just as wrong in the metropolitan areas where the resulting interim body would be Labour in composition: City of Manchester councillors were not elected to order, even briefly, the affairs of an entity whose writ runs in Oldham and Stockport. For the government to translate councillors even as a stop gap from one tier to another is to weaken the government upon a single tier. In

BLIND JUSTICE, NIGERIAN STYLE

The military regime that seized hold the trials in secret: the press power in Nigeria on December is admitted only to hear the 31 has begun a series of trials judgment read out. The military before military tribunals of authorities have tried to justify former politicians accused of this by saying that the press misusing their offices in various would distort or give the wrong ways. It is right and necessary emphasis to evidence if the trials that corruption be punished, but were open. The real reason. some of the procedures now according to Nigerian observers, adopted arouse misgivings; it is is that some accused have equally essential that justice be threatened to air counterseen to be done, and this is not allegations of corruption against happening in Nigeria.

The decree setting up the present rulers. so-called Recovery of Property The first Tribunals which are sitting in Lagos and four other cities has some objectional features. There is no appeal. The minimum sentence is 21 years in prison (the maximum is life imprisonment). Although a judge will sit with senior officers on each tribunal, his task is only to advise on points of law. In some matters the onus of proof is moved onto the accused: if he has enriched himself it will be assumed to have been corruptly done unless he can prove otherwise. The Nigerian Bar Association protested against all these points and decided to boycott the tribunals.

Even more serious than the decree's failings is the decision to military men, including the

The first trial under this decree resulted in the former Governor of Ogun state, Chief Bisi Onabanjo, being sentenced to 22 years' imprisonment. He was found to have obtained for his party, the Unity Party of Nigeria, a "kickback" of about £2.6m from a building firm awarded a £26m contract. There was no suggestion of personal enrichment, and 22 years seems harsh.

Two other trials, held before military tribunals set up under different decrees, also cause concern. The Exchange Control (Anti-Sabotage) Tribunal has improperly punished. But sentenced another former the cost to the regime of governor, Samuel Mbakwe, of Imo state, to 10 years' imprisonment. He is said to have illegally high.

changed naira into dollars in order to support his daughter at school in the United States. Again ten years seems excessive for doing something that was done by every Nigerian who could afford to.

Secondly, the Public Officers (Protection Against False Accusation) Tribunal is trying two journalists from the responsible Lagos newspaper, the Guardian, for allegedly publishing false information about plans to appoint ambassadors. The verdict is likely to be announced today or tomorrrow, But the decree, which allows for imprisonment of journalists who get thing wrong and the possible closing down of their newspapers, is most alarming to libertarians.

The Nigerian military government has more than 500 former politicians in detention. Trials of various sorts will go on for a long time. The public is undoubtedly keen to see people who enriched themselves the cost to the regime of mismanaged trials, both internally and internationally, could be

From the Leader of the Greater

Manchester Metropolitan County Council and others

Sir. Philip Webster is undoubtedly is far more opposition, especially among Conservatives, to the prin-

serious attack on local democracy.

Commons.

the Rt Hon Edward Heath when "it immediately lays the Conserva-tive party open to the charge of the greatest gerrymandering in the last

J. B. CLARKE (Greater Manchester), ROY THWAITES (South Yorkshire), G. MORGAN (West Midlands). Yorkshire). As from County Hall, Wakefield, West Yorkshire.

Teachers' pay claim

From the Headmaster of Southgate

Sir. John Vincent (feature, June 6) seems to believe that for teachers "to walk out on their pupils to win greater public respect" is a contradiction in terms and worthy therefore of his sarcasm.

Yet, interestingly enough, Professor Vincent's quaintly worded paradox is quite, quite true. By walking out of school on

from school when their lessons cannot be covered for absent colleagues, and by refusing to attend staff and parents' meetings held out of normal school hours, and by declining to organise clubs and teams after school and at the weekends, teachers have forced the public, perhaps for the first time, to realise just how much our national education system has come to depend on a truly massive injection of the teachers' own unpaid time in order to function.

And I, for one, am beginning to like the regime. There may be more work to do resulting from the teachers' industrial action, but it is all in school hours. I suspect that there may be thousands of teachers, and head teachers too, no doubt, who will, like me, be very loth to return to the old pattern ... unless we are very well paid indeed for our time. We like our new-found freedom to have our evenings to ourseives.

After 31 years in the teaching profession, 20 of those as a head, may of course just be running out of steam. I prefer to believe that I have come to my senses at last. Yours faithfully. PETER TARGETT, Headmaster.

Southgate School, Cockfosters. Hertfordshire.

Rooted in the past

From Mr Hugh Peskett Sir, Your cartoonist today (June 5) should not be too certain that the Rev Jesse Jackson has no Irish ancestry, since Alex Haley (the author of Roots) claimed ancestors named Jackson from County Monaehan. Yours faithfully,

HUGH PESKETT, Research Director. Burke's Peerage, 1 Hay Hill, W1. June 5.

National Art Library

From Mr Alastair Laing and others Sir, As many will now be aware, the National Art Library in the Victoria and Albert Museum is again closed for an indefinite period, which some of those working there have intimated may last for as long as a

This closure is disastrous for all those engaged in serious study of, or research into, the history of art. design, fashion and theatre. Those affected comprise not only scholars, students, dealers and auctioneers, but also all the ordinary members of the public who have always been able to come and look up what they need without prior appointment or

accreditation. Much of the information is unobtainable anywhere else, not least because the British Library has long devolved to the National Art Library the onus of acquiring whole classes of material relating to the

The present closure is all the

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

United opposition Seeking solution to world debt crisis to paving Bill

correct (June 7) in saying that there ciple of the so called "paving" Bill. because it cancels elections.

The Local Government (Interim

Provisions) Bill which enters the House of Lords on June 11 abolishes elections to the metropolitan county councils and the GLC, it abolished directly elected councillors on these councils and replaces them by appointed members and in the GLC transfers political control from Labour to Conservative without the electorate having a right to vote. These measures are constitutionally unprecedented and represent a

The Government's White Paper on its proposals brought massive criticism and opposition from large numbers of respected bodies and organizations representing industry, commerce and the professions. The Government is still smarting from the revolt against its proposals by Conservative MPs during the debate on the "paving" Bill in the House of

The feeling among these Conservative MPs was best expressed by during the debate he said of the Bill,

150 years of British history It is no wonder that Labour and Alliance peers have agreed to vote together to condemn this Bill in the House of Lords. It is perhaps ironic however, that the future of the 1985 elections should rest with hereditary

Yours faithfully, K. C. COOMBES (Merseyside), M. CAMPBELL (Tyne and Wear). JOHN GUNNELL (West

Nigerian trials Form Mr S. T. Fahm

plan in their desk drawers.

Sir, You carried a report in your issue of May 25 on the action of the

Federal Military Government of Nigeria in reversing a ruling of the High Court of Lagos state in respect of three detainees who were previous governors of various states in the country.

As most of your readers are

aware, it has proved impossible for almost all the 540 detainces in Nigeria to arrange legal representation before tribunals already set up to try them for offences which are, in some cases,

addition, the military ln government has made it impossible for lawyers to take proper instructions from some of these detainees, and the various trials which have now been arranged to take place in secret will make a mockery of the legal process in the country and will further divide a society which is crying out for unity to tackle its difficult and massive economic problems.

Prince and architects

From Mr Dennis Sexton Sir, I remember 20 years ago when compassion surfaced in the polytechnics and teachers of architec-ture, advised by sociologists, could be heard saying things like "we teach

first and only then about abstract matters". Previously, concern for people had been a matter of common courtesy and anthropometrics. The tower-block estates of the planned

them to be concerned about people

In this part of London now, streets of Victorian housing are being spoiled by individuals apparently free to cover their 15 feet of a

Sir. In your excellent and ample report of the very moving D-Day celebrations there was but the briefest of reference to gratitude to

God.

inspired utterances. Churchill urged

worse for taking place without prior warning in the summer, the time of the library's most intensive use by both students and visiting scholars from abroad.

It is hard to imagine any autonomous library tolerating a programme of renovation, however necessary, that would result in its total closure for over a year all told. An independent institution would surely have been able to insist that work be carried out in such a way as to ensure continuing, if restricted,

The National Art Library, however, despite its name, is not master in its own house. It is dependent for its upkeep and repair - as for its purchase grant and staff - upon the museum in which it is housed, whose priorities, as in this case, may not always coincide with its own. The continuing saga of the closure

of the National Art Library bears out the fears of those who, when the Victoria and Albert Museum was being removed from the control of the Department of Education and Science to that of its own trustees, powers she often shows her ability to cut through cant and get to the heart of the matter. No doubt she is being told now of the virtues of the caseby-case approach and her instincts are being flattered by appeals to the risk of abandoning market disci-

In subjects where our Prime Minister is confident in her own

offer \$125 billion 15-year 31/2 per cent index-linked bonds to banks in All this is so much poppycock. The truth is that on the one side lies exchange for selected LDC (less inaction, the ally of revolutionary forces, of belt-tightening" imposed developed countries) debt, the two indispensable aims of long term on poverty, of the debtors' club and funding and rate-capping could be achieved immediately.

The LDC debt would be taken the collapse of financial confidence - and on the other side, such is the irony of life, lies a solution which, like the Marshall Plan, at the from the banks at a discount, thereby giving rise to some losses (a end of the day wouldn't even cost a necessary outcome for those who

> Yours sincerely, C. G. R. LEACH. 3 Lombard Street, EC3.

From Lord Balogh

penny.

Sir, The Chancellor's latest speeches seem to suggest that he is learning the lesson of the helplessness of managing the short-term market through the money supply (which has never been properly defined). It is essential that the long-term markets should be relieved, reinforced and controlled.

His present optimism does not seem to be convincing; indeed it discourages firm action to stop a cumulative shrinkage of assets and debts and, driven further, might endanger the basic structure of banking as it is.

It is impossible to steady the financial market on the basis of conventional banking practices. New additional liquidity will have to be injected; unlike 1930, it is now possible to create SDRs (special drawing rights) at will, and to relieve the current balance of payments. with capital flights prevented from endangering foreign exchange mar-

It is essential that the long-term markets should be at once relieved by carrying temporarily the debt and reinforcing control. Yours etc.

BALOGH House of Lords

and 11:

Nigeria is a signatory to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which provides by articles 10

Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal, in the determination of his rights and obligations and of any criminal charge against him.

Everyone charged with a penal offence has the right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law in a public trial at which he has had all the guarantees necessary for his defence.

It is hoped that, for the good name of Nigeria, the military government will arrange open trials before courts of competent presumed innocent until their guilt has been established beyond all

reasonable doubt. Yours faithfully, S. T. FAHM, Secretary-General. The Movement for the Restoration of Democracy in Nigeria 40 Hawke Tower Nyne Head Street, SE14. May 31.

terrace with precast stonework or

rendering and to introduce unsuitable doors and windows. As far as I know these are "ordinary people whose views are worth having

The fact is that the developments we all hate were approved by committees of laymen and the grace we all hanker after came by decree. And as regards London's skyline. eighteenth-century prints show the City churches rising high above the houses and business premises of the

time and they suggest to me that the ruination of the skyline was a Victorian achievement.

us to be "in victory magnanimous". What other than good could conceivably have come from

associating our former Russian allies

Whether we like it or them or not,

their engagement of the enemy in

vast numbers and at enormous sacrifice in the East was an element of incalculable value in our victory

in the West. And could we not have

had the vision and compassion to

allow our former adversaries a share

in our grief for the fallen, for they

100 lost many sons, husbands and

Yours truly. DENNIS SEXTON 213 Grove Road, EC3.

with our celebrations?

Thoughts on D-Day

From the Bishop Suffragan of Croydon and Bishop to the Forces

In the dark days of Dunkirk and after the reverses in North Africa, the U-boat war and the bombing of our cities when the outcome of the war was still uncertain, we were ready enough to plead God's help for our cause. Is it not at the very least churlish to deny him proper recognition in our thanksgiving for

Secondly, in one of his many

52 Selhurst Road, SE25.

brothers doing their duty?

Yours faithfully,

G. S. SNELL.

pleaded that it should be set up as a trustee institution in its own right. One of the key reasons for London's continuing primacy in the art market, despite the shift of purchasing power elsewhere, and for the calibre of the scholars that it continues to attract, is its unique richness in facilities for research,

Witt Photographic Library.

May we, the undersigned, as a ross-section of the users of the National Art Library, use your columns to plead not only for its immediate reopening, but also for it to be given the resources and autonomy to enable it to live up to its title.

chief amongst them the National Art

Library, the British Library, and the

Yours faithfully, WILLIAM RIEDER, alastair laing, C MONKHOUSE JAMES MILLER JOHN BASKETT, ROGER WHITE. JOHN HARRIS. G. JACKSON-STOPS CHARLES AVERY. EILEEN HARRIS. NIALL HOBHOUSE, J. MONTAGU. 144 1/2 Sinclair Road, W14.

Designing courses for horses

From the Vice-Chancellor of The City University

Sir. There is an increasing amount of evidence that the needs of industry and commerce graduate entrants are not being met in terms of numbers and specialisms. Your report (May 25) of industry recruiting abroad is

an extreme example.
At a time when the University Grants Committee and the Department of Education and Science are trying to design the higher education system for the next ten years, it is essential that those responsible should focus on the demand for graduates to meet the needs of the professions, industry and commerce over that period, rather than being mesmerised by the birth rate and the eighteen-year-old cohort.

At the very least, inputs to the debate must be sought from the employment sectors mentioned above and from other Government departments, e.g., Health and Social Security and Trade and Industry.

Yours sincerely. RAOUL FRANKLIN. Vice-Chancellor, The City University. Northampton Square, EC1.

Air on Everest

From Lord Hunt

Sir I cannot retain from joining in the philosophical exchanges in your columns arising from Dr Charles Warren's reservations (May 19) about pushing ever higher the risks

attending mountaineering.
In my submission, the "legacy of personal achievement" bequeathed (Mr Holdsworth, May 28) by Peter Boardman and Joe Tasker, who died on Everest in 1982, consisted not, as Mr Edward Smyth would have it (June 6) in deaths; but in their

astonishing record of success and gallant difficulty at high altitude. I suggest that the philosophy which provides the motive for most mountaineers, as well as an inspiration for very many other people, is not conditioned by the margin of safety referred to by Mr Holdsworth in a quotation from the late Frank Smythe: nor do I believe that Frank. whom I knew well, intended to lay

the emphasis on "safety"! For most of us, the compelling motive of climbing is the exercise of sound judgement in applying our experience and skill to the dangers presented by a chosen route on a mountain. Joe and Peter would not have been the source of inspiration to countless climbers which they undoubtedly remain but for their ability and determination to match skill with risk as closely as they

The acceptance of justifiable risks. rather than the putting of safety first. general philosophy in life. . To my friend Charles Warren I

would say that, for the young. "enough is *never* enough". Yours faithfully, JOHN HUNT.

House of Lords,

June 6.

Community radio

From the Managing Director, Radio, BBC

Sir, For your Arts Correspondent to suggest (report, May 31) that the BBC is "implacably" against BBC is "implacably" against community radio is simply to misrepresent what I said at a public meeting of "The Voice of the Listener". Nor, as he reported, is there any great difference of opinion on the matter between the BBC and IBA, still less a "clash".

This is what I actually said: It must make sense to provide comprehensive coverage for popular, existing services before allocating precious wavelengths to a plethora of new outlets, however tempting they may be. Thus, you will not be surprised that the BBC is concerned about the Government's apparent inability to deal

with the radio pirates.

We share the IBA's concern that pirate stations operating without regulation interfere (in our case) with the licence payers' listening and, in many instances, trespass upon others' copyright.

However, as I pointed out legitimate community radio would

real problems in finding wavelengths in VHF Band II to accommodate a whole new tier of broadcasting. The BBC would certainly resist any plan to intersperse low power stations amongst the network and regional radio allocations. The simple reason is that the listener would be the loser if the pattern of wavelengths were to be any more confused. To allocate say the top part of the spectrum presently carmarked to fill gaps in out network coverage might provide a clean solution, but it might also mean that we could never get VHF stereo signals for the main national networks to every corner of the land, to those three and a half million citizens still deprived.

Yours faithfully. RICHARD FRANCIS, Managing Director. Radio. Broadcasting House, W1. June 1.

When the living is easy

From Mrs Joy Layton

Sir, I have always been unhappy about the loss of Whitsuntide as a public holiday and its replacement by the fixed Spring bank holiday. Memories of that damp, depressing break come to me on this golden Whit weekend.

Should we not return to the religious festival, thus ensuring the same number of weeks between the two bank holidays, and trust the Deity to send us good weather?

Yours truly, JOY LAYTON, 18 Grove Terrace, Highgate Road, NW5.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 9: The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh gave a Dinner Party at Buckingham Palace for the Heads of State and Government, and leading Delegates attending the Economic Summit, at which Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother, The Prince of Wales, The Prince Andrew, The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips and The Princess Margaret, Coun-tess of Snowdon were present.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Colonel, Grenadier Guards, took the Salute at the Second Rehearsal of The Queen's Birthday Parade on the Horse Guards Parade this morning.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr A Kimmins and Miss F Davidson

and MISS P Deviasion

The engagement is announced between Andrew, elder son of Mr S Kimmins, of Geneva, Switzerland, and the Hon Mrs Robin Marlar, of Guildford, Surrey, and Fiona, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs A R Davidson, of Warlingham, Surrey.

Mr D M Rateson

The engagement is announced between David Michael, only son of Licutenant-Colonel, and Mrs B B Bateson, of Rheindahlen, Germany. and Caroline Patricia, only daughter of Mr and Mrs P W Jackson, of

Mr R E Benn and Miss S M Blain

The engagement is announced between Robin, son of Mr and Mrs Jonathon Benn, of Ightham, Kept, and Sheila, second daughter of Dr and Mrs Alastair Blain, of Elgin,

Dr M. P. D. Heining and Miss S. S. Carroll

The engagement is announced between Mark Patrick Damian, younger son of Dr and Mrs E. W. Heining of Cambridge, and Sarah Carroll and the late Mrs K. A.

Mr Nl. D. Helt and Miss N. M. de Bono

The engagement is announced hetween Mark, son of the late Mr Desmond Holt, and of Mrs Patricia Holt, of Godalming, Surrey, and Nicky, daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter de Bono, of Cavendish Road,

Middle Temple

The following have been elected Masters of the Bench of the Middle Temple:
Mr M. R. Coombe; Mr P. M. R. Horsfield, QC: Mr P. D. J. Scott, QC: Mr N. A. Phillips, QC.

University news

Honorary degrees are to be conferred on the following: D. Litt: Mr Robert Fisk, Middle East correspondent of The Times: Dr Dorothy Marshall, hi Norman Nicholson poet. LLD: Dr Nelson Mandela, lawyer and writer (to be awarded in

One of the most unusual

cannon in the world is being

used for tests conducted in a

laboratory built in an under-ground bunker in Dorset.

site close to the Army gunnery ranges, the device is designed

for a purpose very different

from that of traditional artil-

The cannon hurls objects at

reinforced concrete and metal structures to study the impact

anything from a crashing aircraft to the blade sheered

from a turbine, would have on the safety of a building or

The experiments are part of

programme that the Atomic

London, 34-35 New Bond Street,

Tues, 12th: 10.30 am & 2.30 pm; Continental

Ceramics
11 am & 2.30 pm: Fine Instruments of Science

Thurs. 14th: 10 am: English Silver 10.30 am & 2.30 pm: Old Master & Decorative

Fri, 15th: 10.30 am & 2.30 pm: 19th & 20th

Sat 16th: 10.30 am: European Glass - The

Property of Mr & Mrs Fritz Biemann

Subject

Postage Stamps

Scottish Silver

Furniture & Works of Art

Sporting Guns & Fishing Tackle

Century Prints 11 am: Fine English Furniture, Textiles &

& Technology 1550-1950 Weds. 13th: 11 am: Victorian Paintings &

WIA 2AA Tel: (01) 493 8080

a missile, which could

other structures.

lery.

Although the gun is on a

June 10: Today is the sixty-third Anniversary of the Birthday of The Duke of Edinburgh.

Princess Alexandra will visit BBC Radio at Pebble Mill, Birmingham, on July 4, for the festival celebrating the sixticth anniversary of school broadcasting.

Princess Alexandra will be present at Les Retrouvailles, the Anglo-American Ball being held under the joint patronage of the British and American ambassadors at the Royal Academy of Arts on July 4. Princess Alexandra will

Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospital, Euston Road, on July 5. The Duchess of Gloucester present at the Lawn Tennis Association's annual ball at the Hilton Hotel on June 30.

Mr P. E. Jordan and Miss C. M. Gore Langton

The engagement is announced between Peter, younger son of the late Major and Mrs H. J. G. Jordan, of Thornhill. Kiltimagh, co Mayo, and Clare, daughter of Lieutenant-Commander and Mrs A. H. St G. Gore Langton, of Hatch Park, Hatch Peauchagn, Somerset.

Mr.J. W. Marrin and Dr P. C B. de Zulueta

and Dr.P. C. B. de Zulueta
The engagement is announced between John, younger son of Mrs Charles Marrin, of Grange Cottage, Oborne, Sherborne, Dorset, and the late Dr Charles Marrin, and Paquita, youngest daughter of Dr and Mrs Julian de Zulueta, of Casa de Mondragón, Ronda, Malaga, Saain.

Dr A. J. F. Page and Mrs S. D. Makepeace

The engagement is announced between Antony, son of Mr and Mrs. B. H. Page, of Cuffley, Hertfordshire, and Sarah, daughter of Mrs D. Culling and the late Mr A. A. Culling of Bramerton, Norfolk.

Mr C. J. P. Rigby and Miss J. E. Springthorpe

The engagement is announced between Julian, son of Li-Colonel and Mrs C. Patrick Rigby, of Halifax, Yorkshire, and Jane, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Springthorpe, of Cape Town, South Africa.

Mr J. T. Tyler and Miss K. E. J. S. Lawrie The engagement is announced between John, eldest son of Colonel and Mrs John T. Tyler, of Troy, New Hampshire, United States, and Katharine, younger daughter of Mr Rex Lawrie, FRCS, and Dr Jean

Lawrie, CBE, of Eynsford, Kent.

Mr H. P. Wallis

and Miss C. M. Hunton
The engagement is announced between Henry, son of Mr and Mrs R. M. Wallis, of Frodsham. Cheshire, and Carolyn, daughter of Mr and Mrs B. R. K Hunton, of Blundellsands, Liverpool,

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include:
Mr James Sabben-Clare to be headmaster of Winchester College in September next year, in succession to Mr John Thorn. Mr Sabben-Clare is at present second master at the school.

Baron Cameron of Lochbroom

The life barony conferred on Kenneth John Cameron. been gazetted by the name, style and ticle of Baron Cameron of Loch-broom, of Lochbroom in the District of Ross and Cromarty.

developing at its research centre at Winfrith Heath,

Dorset, relating to the safety

of nuclear reactors. About a

third of the £40m a year effort

at Winfrith, where there are

laboratories and underground

test beds spread well apart on

a site of more than eight

square miles, is used to study

Mr Peter Barr, of the

laboratory's safety and engin-eering science division, asserts

that although much infor-mation already exists on the effects of high velocity military

missiles, the impact of low

velocity missiles has been little investigated. One of the curious findings of trials is

the safety of nuclear plant.

Clifford Longley

Towards extinction of distinction

to be seen as, the less likely is a salary and both assist a services example, is never spelt out if it clergyman to decorate his neck on Sunday's. The fashion for means one not authorized by with a Roman collar. Both the permanently appointed married the church to celebrate the pullover and the politics advertise the desire to break with the Church raises a similar issue, in from its normal usage—then the traditional stereotype and all it this country. is supposed to stand for.

The stereotype is also increas-ingly threatened by the pressure of certain changes in all the denominations, to the extent that the very distinction between a clergyman and a layman is under assault.

The Church of England has its own doctrine of the ministry under study, both explicitly in an attempt to reconcile Anglo-Catholic and Evangelical atti-tudes and implicitly in the more far-reaching proposals of the socalled Tiller report, the church's suggested strategy for the ministry over the next half

The Methodist Church is also examining some aspects of the issue, in particular whether lay people may be authorized to celebrate Holy Communion.
The Anglican trend towards part-time, non-stipendiary part-time, non-stipendiary clergy an increasing proportion of the total clerical strength,

Methodism has no rigid rule which says a "lay" person can never validly celebrate the Eucharist, validity not being a very Methodistic concept and authorizations have occasionally been allowed. The conference, at its meeting next month, will be asked to agree slightly broader criteria, so there may be more "lay" people in future with that authorization.

In the Church of England an attempt was made last year to move towards a similar concept of "lay authorization" for the Eucharist, but met too much resistance from the traditional-

The case for it is that it is a natural extension of the idea of "lay ministry"; the case against is that it contradicts the Catholic concept of ordination. Between those two clear positions there is a great muddle, usually because words are being used with several different forces into the open whether meanings at once (and some there is a real difference words which may have no between a clergyman and a meaning at all).

King's gold medal found

By Charles Knevitt, Architecture Correspondent

The King of Prassia's gold medal for architects (above) has been rediscovered after 127 years of being locked in a wooden box belonging to the Incorporated Church Building Society.

The medal was struck on the orders of King Friedrich Wilhelm IV of Prussia, a patron of the arts, to be given to a

In a letter to the society dated Berlin, May 12, 1857, his

erchitect wrote that it should be awarded at the society's

The joint committees of the society and the Historic Churches

Christian Heritage Year, to the architect judged to have most

successfully overcome the greatest aesthetic and/or technical challenge in the repair of historic churches during the past three

engineering

Hence replicas of scale models

of building components and

other structures are subjected

to destructive bombardment

The gun uses compressed air and it consists of a reservoir in which the air is

stored at a predetermined

pressure for each experiment.

A metal or plastic diaphragm, again depending upon the nature of the test, separates

the reservoir from the barrel of

deliberately ruptured, objects from two inches to 12 inches in

diameter can be hurled with

maximum missile energies of

three million joules at the

Pulborough, West Sussex RH20 1AJ

Tues. 12th: 10.30 am: 17th to 19th Century

Furniture, Branzes, Works of Art Weds. 13th: 10.30 am & 2 pm: Silver & Fine

Jewellery Fri. 15th: 10.30 am: Fine Paintings

Kent, Sprivers Estate, Horsmonden Tel: Brenchley (089 272) 3008

For information on all operseas sales pleas

telephone John Prince: (01) 493 8080 Ext. 301

Enquiries (01) 493 8080 Sale date

6th September

24th July

27th August

27th August

27th August

John Michael

Michael Bing

Peter Waldron

James Booth

Jenni Clarke (07982) 3831

Fri. 15th: 10.30 att: Garden Ornaments &

Tel: (07982) 3831

Architectural Items

When the diaphragm is

from the cannon at Winfrith.

calculations.

years. Thereafter it will be awarded annually.

discretion to someone "whose exertions may have been most

British architect.

Science report

Paradox of the low velocity missile

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

Energy Authority has been that low velocity objects can be

This week's sales

Weds. 13th: 10 am: Arms & Armour, Scientific

Thurs. 14th: 10 am: Arms & Armour, Scientific Instruments, Cameras, Toys & Dolls, Ephemera (Part II)

Fast Sale Service, Conduit Street Gallery

Instruments, Cameras, Toys & Dolls,
Ephemera (Part I)
2.30 pm: Watches, English & Foreign Silver,
Plated & Allied Wares, Objects of Vertu

Chester, Cheshire CHI ZNA

Fri. 15th: 11.30 am: Natural History Sale

including Pictures, Woodcarvings & Natural History Specimens

Opportunities to sell at Sotheby's

If you are thinking of selling, some of our specialized sales are listed below. To allow time for the worldwide

distribution of our catalogues, items should reach us before the closing dates mentioned. If you have an item

Closing date for entry

that you wish to include in these or any other sales please telephone (01) 493 8080 Ext. 123 for details.

15th June

21st June

22nd June

22nd June

22nd June

Tel: (0244) 315531

Venue

London

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Gleneagles

Gleneagles

Gleneagles

conducive to its success".

the most hazardous. Power

stations and other large

industrial plant, contain rotat-

ing machinery and pressurized

circuits that can produce large and energetic missiles when

equipment fails. Pieces of steel

weighing several tons and having velocities of 300 to 600

miles-an-hour can come from

generator rotors, runtured

pipes, valve fragments, or steam drum ends weighing

The apparent paradox that

low velocity missiles are more penetrating than the defence

variety travelling between Mach I and Mach 3 means

that data from military work is inadequate for civil safety

some tens of tons.

whole problem is tautological. If that is the case, persons authorized under the rules of the Methodist Church to conduct Communion services are

much in debt to Roman Catholic experiments in the third world, is for the enhancement of "lay" ministry, with full-time "professional" minis-try falling back into supporting roles. Although the local Christian community would have its ordained minister, he would be almost indistinguishable from other members of the same group except for the presiding role allotted to him in the eucharistic rite. The conven-tional role of "vicar" - with dog-collar, vicarage, and stipend - would be obsolete.

not "lay", whatever they are.

The Tiller strategy, which is

More subversive than all that, because of who he is, what church he belongs to, and what he says, is the pioneering analysis of Father Edward Schillebeeckx. He is arguing, in books, articles, and lectures that the ordained ministry is

early church, and what that church then could do, this church could now undo or

OBITUARY

Constantinople, was an admirer

of Great Britain and of Anglo-

Saxon education, and sent his

only son to read law at Trinity

Hall Cambridge.

Returning to Palestine in 1925 Musa entered the service of the British Mandatory

Government of Palestine and

Government Advocate. Al-though increasingly concerned at the effect on the Arabs of

Palestine of the Jewish immi-

gration which the terms of the Mandate imposed on the

Mandate imposed on the Mandatory authorities, he performed his duties conscientiously for the next ten years.

Once out of Government service his brilliant and penetrating intellect could well have brought him into promisence amongst the Pelestinian

nence amongst the Palestinian

Arab politicians; but, although consulted by them at every stage he preferred to retain his

freedom of action. But his

criticisms, not only of the Government but of his Arab colleagues, made him many

enemies, especially amongst the extreme faction headed by Haj

Amin al Husaini, the Musti of

In 1944 he was selected by the Arabs of Palestine to

represent them at the Prepara-

ory Conference of the Arab

League which was to be held in Alexandria. On arrival there he

found the other Arab Delegates

unwilling to admit his partici-

pation; but having sidestepped their objections he made an

outstanding contribution to their debates, in which he put

forward two new and con-

One was to open an Arab

Bureaux in all the main capitals

of the world to publicise the

Arab case. The other was to counter Jewish attempts to buy

Arab land in Palestine by

opening a fund which, by tiding

impecunious Arab landowners

over from harvest to harvest

and otherwise improving their

structve ideas.

appointed Assistant

Until he said as much, it was possible to imagine that ordination, and other "essential" features of church order, were generally believed to be enshrined in some missing Fifth Gospel, the one containing the rudimentary tenets of Canon Law. There is no such book, of course, and Schillebeeckx must

be right. it also means there can be no in also means there can be no fundamental theological barrier to the "ordination" of women (assuming "ordination" retains its significance), for the church would be free to write its own rules. That could include dismantling the remaining barriers between the laity and the cleric, if that was judged expedient

For that trend across a broad front not to reach its obvious final conclusion, the extinction of distinctions, some better arguments would need to be produced than mere reliance on convention (however ancient). The pace and the scale of change buffeting the churches today mean that those things not securely lashed down are liable to be washed overboard.

Marriages

man.

Mr T. R. Troubridge and the Hon Rosemary Douglasand the Hoa Rosemary Douglas-Pennant
The marriage took place on
Saturday at St Peter's, Bishop's
Waltham, Hampshire, of Mr
Thomas Richard Troubridge, only
son of Sir Peter and the Hon Lady
Troubridge, of The Manor House,
Eisted, Midhurst, Sussex, and the
Hon Rosemary Douglas-Pennant,
younger daughter of Lord and Lady
Penrhyn, of Littleton Manor,
Winchester, Canon C. D. Biddell
officiated, assisted by the Rev J. F. officiated, assisted by the Rev J. F. Willard and the Rev R. le B.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Oliver Douglas-Pennant, Harriet Douglas-Pennant, Annabel Douglas-Pennant, Anna Douglas-Pennant, Rachel Foote and Louisa Strutt. Mr Edward Whitley was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will Mr P. Haworth and the Hon Hester Freeman-

The marriage, with nuptial Mass and apostolic blessing, took place on Saturday in St Lawrence's Abbey. Ampleforth, between Mr Peter Ampleforth, between Mr Peter Haworth, younger son of Mr and Mrs Arnold Haworth, of Ganthorpe, York, and the Hon Hester Freeman-Grenville, younger daughter of Dr G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville and Lady Kinloss, of Sheriff Hutton, York. The Very Rev Columba Cary-Elwes, OSB, officiated, assisted by Father Joseph Coulthard.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white grosgrain silk with a net overskirt and a veil of antique lace. She carried a bouquet of silk flowers. Rachel and Victoria

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS: Labelyadur.
Pim 2GR. to Sch of inf as CI SAW. June 11:
PJ Lyddon; RGJ. to ARGJ as CO. June: 11:
C G Pescocks, CDG. to DOAE as SOI(W). C G Percocks, QDC, to DOAE as SO1(W), June 11: A D Praft, RA, to UAE as DA, June 18: J M A Rors, Scots DG, to HQ Berlin as ACDS G3. June 18: M I E Scott, SQ, to Staff College SO1 losts, June 11: C G C Vyvyan, RGJ, to 1 RGJ as CO, June 11: J Widdowson, REME: to 36 Count Wisspe as CO, June 11: M J Winsrick, RCT, to Gurkha Tpf Regt as CO, June 11: T B Winter, RCT, to 10 Tht Regt as CO, June 11: C D Farfar-Hockley Para, to Staff College as SO1 instr. June 11: J W Parker, LL to Staff College as SO1 instr. June 11: 1 Shepherd, RHF, to Scot In Depot as CO, June 11: J P Weiler. WFR, to MOD as SO1 MR.

o, at the Inomas Coram. Foundation, Brunswick Square, London, WCI. Lady Dodds-Parker, chairman, Mr G. S. P. Carden, treasurer, and Mrs Nicholas Roskill addressed the meeting and reported on the society's new work in the United Kingdom. Royal College of Veterinary

At the council meeting of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, after the annual meeting held on Tuesday, June 5, Professor E. J. L. Soulsby was elected president of the college. The other officers for the ensuing year are Mr D. L. Haxby

Mr J. A. Parry (treasurer).

At the meeting, Honorary associateship of the college was conferred
upon the Earl of Halsbury and Mr
John Stradling Thomas (Minister of
State for Wales). Mr E. Conn.
Professor W. I. M. McIntyre and Dr
J. Sanford were elected fellows of the college.

Rendcomb College Cirencester

dation scholarshipt R N Rowlet se C of Et N S Smith (St Lawrence Primary).
Major scholarship: J G L Lukwyche (Marsh Court: SR Bell (Ferndale).
Minor scholarship: 1 C Spencar (Grange July Services L. Thompson (Lider July Services L. Thompson (Lider July C. P. Broamfield (Friam).
The following have gained Gloucestershire Foundation places: C. J. Brown, (Cashes Green): D. M. Masten 68t Mary's Jury M. J. Roopes Glavenister C. F. F. H. M. Evans Glavenister C. of Et. P. Of Et.

Church news

Rear-Admiral David Macey has been appointed Receiver General of Canterbury Cathedral from October 1. on the retirement of Mr Percy Norris as chapter agent.

Williams and Miss Christine Haworth, sister of the bridgeroom, attended her. Mr Antony Haworth, brother of the bridgeroom, was best

A reception was he William's College, York.

Mr T. J. P. Emerson and Miss S. J. Rashleigh

The marriage took place Saturday at St John's, Stown Devon, of Mr Timothy John Peter Emerson, son of Colonel and Mrs John Emerson, of Yelverton, Devon, and Miss Susanna Jame Rashleigh, eldest daughter of Sir Harry and Lady Rashleigh, of Stowford Grange, Lewdown, Okehampton, Devon. The Right Rev Richard Cartwright, the Ven Robin Ellis and the Rev Peter McCall Robinson officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore an Elizabethan style gown of cream brocade and a veil of Honiton lace held in place by a headdress of cream and white flowers. She carried a bouquet of roses, freesias and filies-of-the-valley. Gemma and Louise Elliot, Miss. Lucinda Richards, Miss Camilla Crichton and Miss Katharine Sneyd attended her. Commander Simon van de Byt. RN, was best man.

A reception was beld at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

Mr M. Meyer and Miss J. Benedict

The marriage took place quietly in London on June 2 of Mr Michael Meyer, son of Mr and Mrs Les Gillis, of Johannesburg, South Africa, to Miss Jill Benedict, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. A. Butler of Gwent.

GW). Ame 11

Royal Air Force

GROUP CAPTAIN: A G Hicks to MOD

(AFD) for start dubies, Jun 15.

WING COMMANDERS (Acting Group

Captain): G H Boody to MOD (AFD) for start

(STATE AND AND AIR STATE AND AIR STATE

WING COMMANDERS: B J J Rockert to

Reg. 3 GRAF, MOD, June 11: R W

COMMENTERS: B J J Rockert to

Reg. 3 GRAF, MOD, June 11: R W

COMMENTERS: B J J ROCKERT to

Reg. 3 GRAF, MOD AIR Eng 31. June 11:

N J Albeit to SC Hayrowell USA on D8, June

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to receive region was consistent with the first section of the first sec

Latest wills

Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy
CAPTAINS: N J Sarter to MOD with DNA
as Deputy Director of Navau Analysis. Dec.
14. T R Les to Co Senior Navai Officer
Falkdard Islands, Aug 24. J F S Trader to
Alex in cand as Capt First Frigate Signin. Dec.

Alext in crad as Capt First Frigate Sigin. Dec 20.

COMMANDERS: B V Adamson to MOD OPE) with Director Helicopter Projects Sept 18: A J Castle to staff of Cincham Cincasathand, Juby 31: P J K Fleewood to Raleigh. Nov 13: P J K Fleewood to Raleigh. Nov 13: P J L Kelly to staff of Capt (H) as Chief Staff Offr. June 11: T W Loughvart to Intropied, Nov 9: A Morton to MOD with DIS SEARS) June 8: A E State to Raleigh as Capt November 19: A E State to Raleigh as Capt November 19: A Backet to Project to Mod (PP) with DCWF/DOSWNO Aug 21.

CHAPLAIME DA Lacy for duty on staff and white of Pirut Flot, July 2.

WRINS

M H Cosset to Staff Offr Can't at See Cade! HO Landon. Sept 18: A Saviii for duty inside MOD as Deputy Director WRNS. Aug 75: November 19: November 19:

Inside MOD as Deputy Director Wares, Aug ROYAL MARINES COLONELS: a B Hartleid to Dept of CGRM as Mil Sec March 15t H Y La R Severier to Brigadier and Commander 5 Cdr Bde RM. July 5: H J Flament to be placed on the Retired List. May 11: R F Preston to Dept of CCRM as Col Pers, June 28: M J Record to CTCRM as Could. March 5, 1085. Retirements. COMMANDERS: M Rorrest, Aug 4 Cmt of Capt. Hoak 1 D C Ross. Aug 4: F B Rover. July 20: M 8 Starton. Jan 6. CHIEF OFFICERS: J J Milne. July 28.

The Army MAJOR-CENERAL: P E de la C de la Billiere 35 CBBFI, June 16. BRIGADIER. P I Palmer to RCT Try Gp as Cound. June 11.

Meetings

Fairbridge Society
Air Chief Marshal Sir Wallace Kyle
presided at the 75th anniversary
annual meeting of the Fairbridge
Society Incorporated, held on June
5, at the Thomas Coram Foun-General Sir Basil Oscar Paul Engster, of Exbourne, Devon, UK Land Forces from 1972-74, left estate valued at £348.980 net. Lieutenant-Colonel Edwin George Boxshall, of Chelsea, London, who was a wartime officer in the Special Operations Executive and employed until he was aged 84 advising the Foreign Office on how much should be made public about the activities of the SOE, left estate valued at \$230.750 per

Birthdays today Mr James Bostock, 67, Mr Michael Mr James Bostock, 67, Mr Michael Cacoyannis, 62; M Jacques Cousteau, 74: Sir Thomas Davis, 67: Mr Athol Fugard, 52: Miss Beryl Grey, 57: Brigadier Shella Heamey, 67: Mrs Rachael Heyhoe Flint, 43; Mr Paul Mellon, 77: Mr Jackie Stewart, 45: Major-General Sir Nigel Tapp, 80; Sir John Terry, 71; Sir Edward Thompson, 82; Mr Richard Todd, 65: Sir Gerard Vaughan, 61. (senior vice-president), Professor I. A. Silver (junior vice-president) and Mr J. A. Parry (treasurer).

Parliament this week

ortez. Tomotrow (2.30): Partiamentary Pe The following scholarships have been awarded:

> eday (2.30): Matrim teritaga (9.50): Parliamentary Pensions Etc. Bill. ramaining stages.
> Select committees.
> Totay: Environment. Subject : Acid rain. Witnesser. Department of Environment officials (4.30).
> Foreign affairs, Witness: Mr Francis Pym

(5).

Tomorrow: Trisusport. Subject: The organization, financing and control of sirports. Witnesses: Mr R Watts (4.15): Abport Users Study Group (5).

Partiamentary Commissioner for Administration, Subject: Aurisdiction of the Commission for Local Aministration. Witness Representative body (5).

Wednesday: Trassury and Civil Service.

Subject: Estimates 1984-85 Witness: Customs and Excise officials (1/3): Treasury officials (1/3): Treasury officials (1/3): Trade and Industry. Subject Rolls-Royce Ltd. Witnesses: Representatives of Rolls-Royce Ltd (1/3,50).

Environment. Sobject: Add raig. Witness: Warren Spring Laboratory Capactuness of Trade and Industry) (3,40). Transport Subject: Organization. Enameing and country of airports. Witness: Subject: Faildand Schellards intends Council (4,15).

Foreign affairs: Subject: Faildand Islands. Witness: Oversians Development Administration (5).

Lords. (2.30): Local Government (Interim Provisions) Bill, second reading. Tomorrow (2.30): Debates on smoking and health: on changes at Ministry of Defence: and on working of Wildlife-and Countryside

MUSA al-ALAMI Work for Palestinian refugees He duly opened Arab Bureaux in London, Washing-Musa al-Alami who died on June 8 was a tireless worker for the Palestinian cause, and a great Arab patriot and philanthropist. ton, and elsewhere, but received neither adequate funds nor any material with which to operate them; and the Arab League Musa al-Alami was born in contributions to his Arab Development Society, which 1897 in Jerusalem. His father, a Turkish official who eventually had been fixed in principle at became one of the Deputies representing Jerusalem in the Imperial Parliament in £5m, were limited in practice to a single payment of £250,000 by Iraq. By early 1948, as a result

of intrigues by the ex Musti Haj Amin, he had been instructed to

close down the Bureaux, and

13

returned to Jerusalem a disappointed man. When the British quitted Palestine and over a million Palestinians became refugees he realized, sooner then any other Arab leader, that their plight must be regarded as permanent. He could do nothing for the adults, but he resloved that at least some of the children must

be saved from the soul-destroy-ing regime of the refugee camps. He still had some of the money subscribed for the Arab Development Society, and some private fortune; and he had in addition an idea, that in the Jordan Valley, then a derelict area, there must be water in the subsoil which could be brought up and used for the general benefit of these chil-

In 1950 he secured from the Jordan Government a 2,000-acre concession of barren land in the Jordan Valley and, with refugee labour paid for out of the remaining funds of the Arab Development Society, began to die for water The Connection dig for water. The concession became a flourishing farm with, in one corner, a home for refugee orphans who trained in useful trades.

In 1955, however, during a political crisis in Jordan, a neighbouring refugee camp attacked and pillaged the settlement, which was almost completely destroyed. No compensation was forthcoming, but Musa was determined to carry on and with the aid of bank loans he succeeded. By 1960 farm and orphanage had been rebuilt and extended and the produce of the former, sold on contract to an oil company, was paying for the latter. The success of the farm inspired others to establish farms in the neighbourhood, and a large area of former desert was reclaimed.

lot, would remove the incentive In spite of the almost intolerable difficulties placed in to sell as had so often happened in the past.
Both ideas were accepted and his way particularly in the conditions of occupation arising Musa Alami accepted the task of opening Arab Bureaux in the from the Arab-Israei wars Musa principal capitals and founded continued with his work to the an Arab Development Society. end of his long life.

THE EARL OF GLASGOW

The Earl of Glasgow, 9th Earl dangerously short range of six as Viscount of Kelburn, culmi- until the latter was sunk. nating in his appointment as Lord Kelburn ended the war Flag Officer Malta from 1961 to as a commander and was 1963. On succeeding his father in 1963 he became a noted speaker in the House of Lords

was the first godson of Queen in which post young Lord Kelburn followed him, after Eton, going to sea as a midshipman in 1930.

During the Second World War he served in the Battle of the Atlantic, on Arctic convoys and in the Far East and was present in the cruiser Norfolk in the operations which led to the sinking of the Bismarck in 1941. Here as flag lieutenant to Rear-Admiral W. F. Wake-Walker, who was commander of the 18th cruiser squadron charged with making and maintaining contact with the Bismarck, he was mentioned in dispatches and awarded the DSC. Together with her sister ship, Suffolk, Norfolk kept contact with the Bismarck particularly in the phase of naval operations which culminated in the encounter with Hood and Prince of Wales, by the German capital ship, at one time coming under fire from the Bismarck at the

who has died at the age of 73 miles. Norfolk later continued had a distinguished naval career the pursuit of the Bismarck

Lord Kelburn ended the war subsequently Captain of the Home Fleet from 1957 to 1959 and Commodore of the RN on matters of naval strategy. Barracks at Portsmouth from Born the eldest son of the 1959 to 1961. His final appoint-8th Earl on July 24, 1910, he ment was as Flag Officer Malia Mary after the accession of King critical of government policy George V. His father's career which involved substantial had been a naval one and the troop reductions in the island at that time.

This theme of the waning of Britain's strategic interests in the world was to be one to which he returned often during his speeches as Earl of Glasgow in the House of Lords. He deplored the government de-cisions to quit Singapore and do away with a presence East of Sucz and also repeatedly urged the government to implement the Simonstown Agreement, to maintain a base for the Royal

Navy in the South Atlantic. He was married firstly in 1937 to Dorothea, daughter of Sir Archibald Lyle, 2nd Bt. This marriage of which there were a son and two daughters, was dissolved in 1962 and he married in that year Vanda, the Hon Lady Wrixon-Becher, second daughter of the 4th Baron

The heir is his son the Viscount of Kelburn.

DR GORDON JACOB

Dr Gordon Jacob, who died divertimenti, suites and pieces on June 8 at the age of 88, was a for brass. Among his vocal versatile composer whose work encompassed light music such as that for the wartime Tommy Handley ITMA series, film scores, brass band pieces and conventional chamber and choral works.

Educated at Dulwich College and the Royal College of Music he studied under Stanford in the years before the First World War. Later he taught at the Royal College, Imogen Holst and Malcolm Arnold being among his many distinguished

Bailet London Morning and his orchestral works also included concertos for solo instruments,

output were a setting of William Blake's Songs of Innocence, a children's cantata and settings of psalms.
Jacob was also a writer and editor and his interest in the process of making music ied

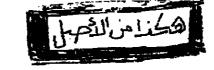
him to write Orchestral Technique (1931), a textbook on scoring and transcription. How to Read a Score (1944) was a book which enjoyed considerable popularity and The Composer and his Art appeared in 1960. He was also, from 1948, the editor of the Penguin scores. Jacob was a Fellow of the Royal College of Music, an Hon Member of the Royal Academy of Music and was appointed CBE in 1968.

Progress of legislation Commons, June 4: Co-operative Development ment Agency and Industrial Development Bill completed remaining stages June 8

ment Agency and Industrial Development
Bill completed remaining stages June 5:
Cheque Book Journaism (Opedaration of
Payments for Newspaper Stories) Bill read
for first time. Data Protection Bill read
for first time by 174 votes to 10. Inshors
Fishing (Scotland) Bill pussed remaining
stages, June 6: Rural Development Bill read
first time by 170 votes to BS. June 8:
County Courts Bill, Public Health (Courts)
of Disease Bill. Registered Hornes Bill.
Dentists Bill (all cumuldation) all complete
remaining stages. Mental Health (Stotland)
Bill and Food Bill (both consolidation) both
coad second time.
Lordia. June 4.

Among his many works were music for the Noel Coward

Select committees. Tomorrow, EEC subcommittee A (figures, economics and regional policy), Evidence from commission



FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Good news on debt, bad news on trade

Actions, as they say, speak londer than words. On her way to the Guildhall to read out the economic declaration agreed with President Reagan and five other heads of government at the end of the London summit, Mrs Thatcher did a bit of editing. She was, she explained to sympathetic journalists afterwards, merely trying to save us listening time. And it is fair to report that not one of the assembled heads of government (whose delegations had spent hours arguing over the precise wording of this communique) turned a

So it was a trivial incident, but one which illustrates an important lesson from the London summit. There were too many distractions from its central purpose, which is supposed to be economic. To keep the press occupied, if not happy, the official "shevpas" tossed out special declarations like food parcels: on democracy, international terrorism, East-West and the Irann-Iraq war, each with texts to be redrafted and argued over. By Saturday afternoon, Mrs Thatcher was not the only person to find it hard to get through a further 12 pages of compromise verbiage.

Even the most devoted supporters of annual summitty cannot suppose it is sensible for world leaders to be presented with a menu of issues that includes the Gulf War, the American budget deficit, international terrorism, a new trade round, democratic values, Latin American debt, acid rain, oil-sharing, development aid, East-West arms talks and an internationally-manned space station. The economic canvas is already impossibly broad for a two-day session without attempting to repaint the whole edifice of western policits at the same time.

Chip.

150.00

d DE

The trouble is not so much that every discussion has to stop at the point of platitudes, without ever progressing to the level of deeper understanding summits are supposed to generate. Platitudes are often comforting and even useful. But some issues need and deserve more: the precious, rare commodity of impetus that can only be given by such a group of world leaders, and which these all-purpose summits now spread too thin.

Take the three critical economic issues that should have been the core of this summit. One - the level of interest rates was constrained by President Reagan's election campaign. This made it hard to have a sensible discussion over the American sederal budget deficit, though Mr Lawson seems to have done his not insonsiderable best to place a few punches. He also seems to have been reassured that the American Administration will follow its "downpayment" with further budget cuts, and therefore believe that the prospect for interest rates is detter.

So take the second issue, international debt. Heads of government are not, of course, the right people to reach conclusions on the forms of debt rescheduling, but they are the right people to capitalize on the work of others, and proclaim conclusions that will steady financial markets and belp persuade other sovereign governments of the rewards of financial adjustment.

And that, up to a point, is what the summitteers aimed to do. First, they set the governmental seal of approval on the efforts of their commercial and central bankers to move towards "multi-year" rescheduling for those countries which agree, and stick to, programmes of adjustment with the International Monetary Fund.

This is intended as a reward for theMexicos of this world, and a reminder to Argentina, which is still trying to

pretend it can win the support of the IMF without actually agreeing to its economic conditions. Secondly - and most significantly - governments are prepared to allow their loans (for example, through the Paris Club) to be swept up into the process of multi-year rescheduling. Thirdly, they are determined to find ways of increasing the flows of direct investment caital into developing countries, which means new techniques by the international financial

institutions and the borrowing countries. None of these ideas is new, but brought together and affirmed by the summitteers they could amount to a new code of international financial management. Mrs Thatcher deserves credit for setting out the framework in her opening address. But too many questions have been left unanswered. It is not at all clear how the critical decision as to which governments will qualify for "favourable" multi-year treatment will be taken. Nor is it clear whether a package which reschedules more than one year's debt at a time is all that is meant by favourable treatment.

Of course much of this vagueness was deliberate, and for some very good reasons. The summitteers wish to go on emphasizing the "case-by-case" approach; The last thing these governments wished to do was offer a standard package which every borrowing country wuld then demand as of right.

For much the same reason, governments donot like nasty questions about responsibility for rescheduling decisions, which is why they are all suddenly great supporters of the IMF. And this, in turn, is why several important decisions on international monetary reform have been passed on by the summitteers to wider gatherings: the "Group of 10" industrial nations, and the Interim Committee of the IMF, which has industrial and developing country governments on its board.

It is still not quite clear there is enough basic understanding and agreement among the summit seven to bring the several strands of this argument to a wider conclusion. But what the summiteers achieved on this issue brought even President Mitterrand, the most alarmist of all the heads of government, to say that the bare minimum had been approved.

the Rench may finally get something which matches up to their demand for an international monetary confirmation. international monetary conference. Where the summitteers really lost way was in their consideration of the third central economic issue - and the one which has been at the heart of summit discussions since

The summit governments reached the eakest possible agreement on the timetable for a new round of trade negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Decisions should be taken not now, they agreed, nor even next year, but "at an early date". There is, of course, a perfectly good case for believeing that pressure for a new Gatt round is misdirected: that there are worse protectionist dangers than the existing pattern of industrial tariffs.

The trouble is that the two leading summit governments had both placed their weight behind the push for a new Gatt round, and then meekly accreted defeat without agreeing to any significant alternative. Even superhuman statesmen have only so much puff, and by the time it came to trade, the summitteers seemed to have run right out of steam.

Sarah Hogg

Only 25% of N Sea spending 'going to British companies'

group is claiming that British companies are effectively winning only 25 per cent of North Sca business, challenging Government statements that thearket share is more than 70

The organization, the British Indigenous Technology Group (Brit), led by a former energy minister, Dr Dickson Mabon, is to discuss the issue next month with the Department of Energy. The meeting is likely to involve the present Energy Minister, Mr Alick Buchanan-Smith, Dr Mabon, the former Labour MP for Greenock and now chairman of RGC Of-

fshore, the oil platform builder. Brit has a membership of 46 companies involved in North Sea, all of which are at least 50 per cent United Kingdom-

Brit argues in a report to the Department of Energy that many major contracts in the

John MacPhail: planning intensive lobby

Distillers of

Scotch fight

tax increase

By Jeremy Warner

The Scotch whisky industry

stands to pay an extra £40m in

tax this year - equivalent to 28p on ever bottle of Scotch sold on

the home market - because of

the withdrawal of stock relief

The figure has been recently

calculated by the Scotch Whisky

Association and is far higher

the association's chairman, said the industry's future would be

"grim" if it failed to get changes

between now and the time the

An intensive lobby of the Treasury and Parliament is

being planned. Mr MacPhail,

Distilleries, at the very least to

persuade the Government to phase the abolition in the same

motional expenditure shattering

the industry's fragile recovery in

sales, further cuts in production

and the incentive to sell whisky

before adequately matured, were just some of the effects the

immediate removal of the relief

According to a survey of 22

could have, Mr MacPhail said.

of the industry's leading com-

panies undertaken by the Scotch Whisky Association, the industry's tax bill will rise by

22.5 per cent this year, and 13.5

per cent next because of the

budget changes.

The impact on his own

company, Highland Distilleries, alone would be to increse its tax

regime under which the societies operated has made the

prospective net of tax returns

from gits potentially more attractive than those from

mortgage lending. Overnigh

that position was reversed and with present building society

inflows falling and mortgage

the very least arguable whether

demand at peak levels, it is a

bill by £3m this year.

way as capital allowances.

Draconian cuts in

is chairman of Highland

Finance Bill becomes law.

announced in the Budget.

subsidiaries of foreign groups. Profits and technology learned from Nroth Sea exploration are thus going abroad.

Brit's main target will be the major British consortia whose by the Norwegian Government. home operations have dominated the industry for 10 years.

Gas imports from the Soviet even though it is probably the Union need to be seriously cheapest large-scale source of considered as an option for new supplies available. meeting Britain's future gas needs, says a report^a published jointly today by Chatham House and the Policy Studies Institute, Jonathan Davis

The report commissioned by the two independent think-tanks acknowledges that Soviet gas is not regarded as a politically acceptable option -

A new oil industry pressure British sector are going to higher proportion of the value fishere Supplies Office, which oup is claiming that British companies which are British of offishere work in Britain, has already steered British of offshore work in Britain, has already steered British, strengthen the potential for companies towards valuable offshore technology exports and export orders gain access to the Norwegian Mr Buchan

virtual closed shop is operated But there are fears that Brit could end up in conflict with Other objectives are tokeep a the Government's own Of-

Soviet gas option urged

tion the USSR by name in official publications".

 Gas's Contribution to United Kingdom Self-suf-ficiency. British Institutes' Joint Energy Policy Heinemann, £4.50.

Mr Buchanan-Smith is also sector of the North Sea, where a already using the "carrot and virtual closed shop is operated stick" approach for North Sea investment by indicating that only oil companies willing to risk exploring the frontier deep-water areas north ad west of the Shetlands will be offered licences in existing oil-producing

He is also firmly pursuing a buy-British policy. Oil companies which have placed orders abroad which he feels could have gone to British yards have It says "Neither the Depart-ment of Energy nor British Gas been surprised by the strength can bring themselves to men- of his opposition to their

The oil industry last year spent £2.61 billion, about 27 per cent of Britain's total industrial investment. Department of Energy statistics show that 72 per cent of this figure – £1.88 billion – was spent in Britain.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Investment trust faces bid battle

The 30,000-member Country Gentlemen's Association, a former catalogue sales company that has branched out into financial services, is expected to resist a bid for 29.9 per cent of its shares which will be launched today by Atlanta Investment Trust.

Atlanta which is tendering 500p a share against a Friday middle price of about 440p, feels it could increase the

services offered to the CGA's mainly affluent membership. The CGA directors were given no warning of the tender

Atlanta is run by a former stockbroker, Mr Tony Cole, • THE ARGENTINE Government has formally approved the text of a letter of intent outlining its economic policies to be sent to the International Monetary Fund which will apparently be sub-mitted today - without prior approval from a team of IMF negotiators in Argentina. The government of President Raul Alfonsin has been negotiating with the IMF team in hopes of obtaining help in financing its \$43.6 billion (£30.8 billion) foreign debt, but the two sides reportedly failed to reach agreemet before Sr Alfonsin left for an official visit to Spain yesterday.

AN OFFICE building in Singapore's financial centre owned by Carrian Group, the collapsed Hongkong property business, is to be auctioned Carrian bought the freehold for more than HK\$370m (£33.3m)

Debenhams bid denied

Mr Philip Harris, chairman of Harris Queensway, the retailing group, yesterday de-nied that he planned to bid for the Debenhams stores. "We have no such intention and we have bought no Debenhams shares", he said.

STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week FT-SE 100 Index: 1068.6 up 12.8 FT Index: 831.4 up 6.9 FT Gilts: 78.90 up 0.3 FT All Share: 499.38 up 9.38 Bargains: 17,829 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 106.22 up 3.38 Average: 1131.25 up 6.9 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 10,350.93 up 437.15 Hangkang: Hang Seng Index 964.21 up 46.71

CURRENCIES

Sterling \$1.3940 down 70pts Index 79.6 up 0.1 DM 3.7650 down 0.0075 FrF 11.5675 down 0.0225 Yen 323 unchanged

Dollar Index 130.5 up 0.5 DM 2.6985 up 0.0155 NEW YORK Sterling \$1.3950 Dollar DM 2.6892

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interims: Blyvooruitzicht Gold (results expected June 12), Pericom. Finals: Amersham Inter-national, Calfyns, Durban (results expected June 12), Roodepoort Deep, East Band Proprietary Mines (results expected June 12), Pactrol Electronics, Sheraton Securities International and Wyndham Engin-

eering.
TOMORROW - Interims: Charles TOMORROW - Interims: Charles Baynes, Carlton Communications, (results expected June 13), Doornfontein Gold (results expected June 13), Arthur Guinness and Sons, Robert Kitchen Taylor, Kloof Gold (results expected June 13), Libanon Gold (results expected June 13), Microgen Holdings, Plaxtons (GB), Venterspost Gold (results expected June 13), and (results expected June 13), and Vlakfontein Gold (results expected June 13). FINALS: A and M Hire. Central and Sheerwood, Deelkraal Gold (results expected June 13), Ferguson industrial, Great Portland Estates, Leigh Interests, Thomas Locker, Metal Box, Premier Consolidated Oilfields, Standard Fireworks and "The Times"

WEDNESDAY - Interims: Cifer Flexello Castors and Wheels, KLP

Flexello Castors and Wheels, KLP Group, Lake and Elliot, London Scottish Finance, Westland, and Winterbottom Energy Trust. Finals: London Pavilion, Metal Sciences, Mountview Estates, Pilkington Bros, Tesco and UKO International.

THURSDAY – Interims: Associated Energy Services, English China Clays and Kenning Motor Group. Finals: Alpine Soll Drinks, Associated Heat Services, Beecham Group, Brown Shipley Holdings, CH Industrials, East Midland Allied Press, B Elliott, James Finlay, Geevor Tin Mines, International Geevor Tin Mines, International Signal and Control (results ex-pected June 15), LCP Holdings, Northern Securities Trust, Pauls and Whites, Scapa Group, Staveley Industrials, Valor and Jonas Woodhead and Sons.

Woodnead and sons, FRIDAY – Interims: United Spring and Steel, Finals: British Steam Speciatties, Chloride Group, Cul-lens Stores, Property Partnerships

Sell-off timing at risk from decision delays

The Government's timetable for selling assets to the public sector could slip badly if senior ministers do not quickly decide the terms of British Telecom's licence and how to raise fresh finance for Immos, the micro-

Plans for selling Sealink, the British Rail ferry subsidiary, willalmost certainly be put back because financial information essential to potential buyers is

not yet available.

s British telecom has still not settled its dispute with Mercury Communications, the rival set up with Government encouragement, over the terms on which Mercury may use the BT network. The licence whould have been published last

month. The Two critical issues holding up the BT licence are how much Mercury will pay for using BT lines, which partly depends on how much business Mercury is expected to attract, and the ease with which Mercury subscribers can dial into the BT system. Mercury-wants a connexion through

dialling one digit only, with the minimum of a pause. The summer recess starts at the end of July, but the

Government is committed to laying the licence before Parliament for 28 days.
Inmos is a less spectacular

and less pressing problem, but not much less sensitive. Inmos would prefer a share placement or flotation which would preserve the company's independence. It is pointed out that the Government's veto last week of a £30m placement does not rule out other placements. More than £100m of public money has been invested in Inmos since its creation in 1978.

Senior ministers, however, prefer a quick sale of Inmos and are considering a £50m offer from the American AT&T. The offer is AT&T's second and would guarantee continued operations at Newport, where Inmos is planning a second plant to assemble microchips, transfer the Bristol design team to Icl, The British computer company, and include the Inmos Colorado factory.

Fraser ruling this week By Philip Robinson

and Industry is expected to rule Harrods, and its largest share-this week on whether Lourho holder, led by Mr Roland may use the voting power of its "Tiny" Rowland. near 30 per cent stake in the House of Fraser group to oust the chairman, Professor Roland Smith and Mr Ernest Sharp, a

propety expert.
The decision will be the next

The Department of Trade between Fraser, Owner of Ten days ago, Mr Norman

Tebitt, the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, ordered a Monopolies and Mergers Commission investigation into whether new actions by Lonhro round in a five-year battle effectively constituted a merger.

Product quality and style go hand-in-hand with store development

Extracts from the statement of the Chairman of British Home Stores, Sir Maurice Hodgson

"We are pursuing a marketing strategy in both merchandise and food which seeks to associate our brand name and image with consistently superior products which offer the best possible value for money. We have now embarked on our biggest ever

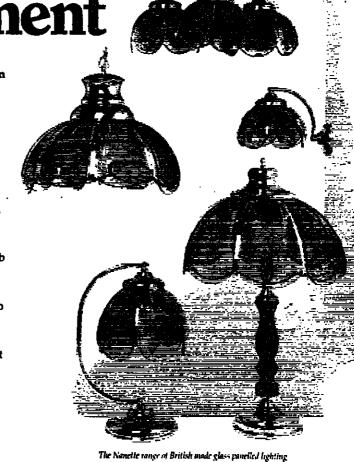
store development programme and this year twenty six stores will be the subject of major refurbishment, although not all of them will be completed during the trading year because of the size and complexity of some of the work involved. In addition, we will have major extensions started in Belfast and Milton Keynes, and new stores will open in Ayr, Cheltenham, Carlisle and Canterbury, together creating several hundred job opportunities. We now have a design which can be applied to

all stores in the chain and which offers a continuous spectrum through the smallest store to the largest. The refinements we have already made to the original concept will lead to further improvements in a continuing evolution.
The capital spend for 1984/85 is planned at about

£60m and this level is likely to be maintained in future years. In addition to the planned refurbishment of the whole chain, we will be introducing more food halls, converting more restaurants to the new style and increasing the number of stores in the chain."

Results in brief

1983/4 1982/3 £000 546,850 502,729 Profit before tax 55,193 48,874 Profit after tax 34,009 27,163 Capital expenditure 34,924 29,399 Dividends per share 6.00p 5.25p 13.2p Earnings per share





For a copy of the 1983/84 report & accounts write to: Company Secretary, British Home Stores PLC, Marylebone House, 129-137 Marylebone Road, London NY/1 4QD.

THE GILT-EDGED MARKET

The case for a change in strategy May was a perfectly awful defensively into shorter dated redemption yield basis in 1998. month for the gilt-edged mar- stocks with lower volatilities. of the societies may well have killed the goose that has been laying the gilt-edged eggs. Before that date, the tax

ket. April was not exactly brilliant either, but market levels at the end of the month were still residing safely within trading ranges established over the previous five months, albeit close to their lower boundaries. No, it was at the beginning of

May that the first significant break in gilt-edged confidence occured, setting the market off into a free-fall phase which has only just been arrested. The reasons for the fall have focused on the continuing pressur placed on US interest rates and the bond market by the problem of funding the US deficit and the resulting pressure on ster-

In addition, there has been an acceleration in retail prices in Britain, a £2.4 billion public sector borrowing requirement for April, a buoyant demand for credit from the private sector. the Guif War and growing doubts about the liquidity of certain US banks.

But, behind the noise and clamour of the market debacle, certain significant and, in some cases, unexpected undercurrents in stock relativities have emerged. Who would have thought at the beginning of a month in which gilt-edged values were set to fall by the order of 4 per cent, that high coupon long-dated stocks would hold their own with their medium-dated counterparts, let

alone outperform them? Blessed with the gift of foresight about the market decline that was about to occur, the conventional wisdom would have been to sell straight or, for those funds which for reasons of their own preclude this option from their repertoire, to switch 6.2 per cent, or lower, gross

stocks with lower volatilities. Given that the gilt-edged the highest (gross) yields in the not. Investors faced with this carly 1990 maturities, wide-spread switching of lorse spread switching of longs into this medium-dated area ought

to have been expected to occur. One widely played tactic that has a particular effect on the long end of the market is that of to consider the reasons behind attempting to beat the performance of the Financial Times Actuaries' Over 15 Year Index. changes in the authorities' Since the instigation of the FT-Actuaries gilt-edged indices in widely accepted that one reason

If yields then are likely to be higher, he ought now to prefer there are any grounds for considering that the trend is about to reverse, or continue even further.

To answer this, it is necessary the paucify of long-dated stock and examine whether any

Patrick Phillips

1976, the Over 15 Year Index has become an almost universally accepted yardstick against which to compare the performance of the gilt-edged portfolios of those funds with long-dated liabilities.

We have reached the somewhat peculiar situation where the value of funds attempting to outperform the over 15 Year Index now comfortably exceeds its total capitalization.
This distortion can most

clearly be observed in the steep downward sloping yield curve with double-digit yields now, at the long end of the market. the Government would be The significance of the size of this yield differential comes into sharper focus when one considers that the implied balanceof-term yield represented by this situation is as low as 6.2 per cent. This means that for a gross fund manager to buy or hold Treasury 11% per cent 2003/07

in preference to Exchequer 12

per cent 1998 yielding 0.50 per

cent more, he must expect the

former stock to be valued on a

for the Government eschewing the long end and focusing its issning attentions on the short and medium-dated areas of the market has been to leave the long end free for UK corporated borrowers. Another reason why Mrs

Thatcher's Government has avoided funding long has been the desire and the belief of the Prime Minister and her ministers Treasury inflation be further reduced and that by issuing long-dated stock saddling future generations with an unnecessary and penal real

interest rate burden. So official policy has been to fund prodominantly by issuing shorts, mediums and occasionally convertible stocks. This
they have been able to do very
largely by attracting into gilts
the surplus liquidity of the

taken together with the expected heavy first half year loading of this year's psor, suggests that it should be considerably to the authorities' advantage to change building society movement. But the abrupt action of the Inland Revenue on February edged partner in the stockbro 23, in altering the taxation basis king firm of de Zoete & Bevan.

they will wish to, or be able to continue as the major participation in the Government's funding programme. If they now relinquish this role, the <u>mantle</u> will almost certainly revert to the life offices and pension funds, whose preferred maturities are that much longer. In their present frame of mind, the authorities are unlikely to produce a stream

of 21st century stocks But is there not a strong case for them reconsidering their whole strategy? The balance-ofterm argument used carlier from an investor standpoint is equally applicable, when re-versed, to that of an issuer.

In this light, choosing to fund considerably more cheaply in the next century than in the late 1990s can hardly be described as burdening future generations when the implied future breakeven yield basis is only 644 per The logic of this situation,

Patrick Phillips is a senior gill-edged partner in the stockbro-

FT STOCK INDICES GOVERNMENT SECURITIES 78.90 (78.74) FIXED INTEREST 83.06 (82.98) INDUSTRIAL ORDINARY 831.4 (833.2) GOLD MINES 672.3 (694.0) ORDINARY DIVIDEND YIELD 4.74% (4.74%) EARNINGS YIELD 11.0% (11.0%) P.E. RATIO (NET) 10.91 (10.91) P.E. RATIO (NIL) 10.43 (10.43)

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, June 4. Dealings End, June 15. 5 Contango Day, June 18. Settlement Day, June 25.

§ Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

FT - ACTUARIES INDICES

INDUSTRIAL GROUP 493.53 (494.80)
500 SHARE INDEX 548.59 (548.67)
*EARNINGS YIELD 10.84 (10.80)
DIVIDEND YIELD 4.51% (4.49%)
P.E. RATIO (NET) 11.43 (11.49)
ALL SHARE INDEX 499.38 (501.32)
DIVIDEND YIELD 4.73% (4.71%)
*ostameted (previous close)

		(Current market price multiplied by the n	umber of shares in issue for the stock quoted)	·	
Stockout- Price Ch'ge Int Green standing last on mily Red Ca	apitalization Price Ch're Grow Div	Capitalization Prior Ch'go Gross Div	Price Ch'ga Gross Div	Capitalization Price Ch're Gross Div	Capitalization Price Chige Gross Divinst on diving Friday week peace 6 7/2
BRITISH FUNDS SHORTS 1059m Treas 124, 1984 1095, 44, 11.925 9.379 1000m Treas 156, 1933 1095, 44, 14.524 10.041 215m Exch Cv 129, 1935 1005, 44, 11.855 10.141 1250m Treas 11/45, 1935 1005, 44, 11.855 10.141 1250m Treas 11/45, 1935 1001, 44, 12.813 10.815 1350m Exch 11/46, 1935 1011, 44, 12.813 10.815 1150m Exch 11/46, 1936 1013, 44, 11.831 10.815 1150m Treas 2 106, 1936 887, 44, 21.813 10.815 1150m Treas 3 106, 1936 887, 44, 11.830 11.176 650m Treas 11/46, 1936 1013, 44, 11.830 11.176 650m Treas 11/46, 1936 1013, 44, 11.830 11.176 650m Treas 11/46, 1936 887, 44, 21.379 9.325 1150m Exch 11/46, 1937 1013, 44, 11.830 11.176 650m Treas 11/46, 1937 1013, 44, 11.830 11.176 650m Treas 11/46, 1937 1013, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Exch 11/46, 1937 103, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Exch 11/46, 1937 103, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Exch 10/46, 1937 103, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Exch 10/46, 1937 975, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Treas 11/46, 1937 975, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Treas 11/46, 1937 975, 44, 11.830 11.176 1100m Treas 11/46, 1937 975, 44, 11.830 11.631 1100m Treas 11/46, 1937 975, 44, 11.801 1100m Treas 11/46, 1937	22.6m Angle Amer Ind 217 -2 10.0 5.2 14.3 72.5 12.2 10.2	34.0m Gestenser 'A' '74 '48 12.1 7.2 ' 34.100 Gestenser 'A' '74 '46 12.9 2.5 ' 5.31.200 Gestenser 'A' '74 '46 12.9 2.5 ' 5.31.000 Gestenser 'A' '74 '46 12.9 2.5 ' 111.3m Gille Bulling 117 '-9 14.2 2.1 2.1 1.00.000 Gestens M.J. 131 '-2 8.8 3.7 9.1 1.13.3m Growed 12.8 '49 4.7 2.1 1.23.3m Geod Reintons 163 '46 4.1 2.5 2.6 1.23.3m Granda A' '127 '-2 3.59 8.7 18.7 2.37.2m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Grand Met P.C 324 '-1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Habitat 2.5 '-1 12.1 12.1 2.7 14.6 1.23.5m Habitat 2.5 '-1 12.1 12.1 2.7 12.5 32.5m Habitat 2.5 '-1 12.1 2.7 12.5 33.5m Habitat 2.5 '-1 12.	350.2m RMC 384 -10 17.1 4.4 16.0 25.0 39.0 m Recirit & Comm 455 +77 17.7 3.7 14.6 5.541.00 Recirearn Nat 23 +7 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	4.001.000 Atlanta 102 *2 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	4.763.000 Marler Estates 97 +7 2.9e 2.9 15.4m Mountieigh 235 +7.7m 1.3 9.9 15.27.000 Municipal 711 +4 14.3 13.77.1 60.0m Peacher Prop 266 +4 8.9 4.3 2.2 47.7m 27.5m Prop & Rever 174 +2 5.3 1.0 25.9 7.7m 27.5m Prop Bray 174 +2 5.3 1.0 25.9 7.7m 27.5m Prop Bray 185 -4 3.2b 2.6 16.6 5.5m Prop Sec 123 +4 3.2b 2.6 16.6 5.5m Prop Sec 123 +4 3.2b 2.6 16.6 1.2 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2
400m Pund 5-4-, 1887-81 Te ⁵ -4-, 17.557 10.861 1000m Exch 114-1891 9994- 11.564 11.890 1000m Freas 1246- 1982 1009 ⁴ -4- 11.564 11.890 1500m Freas 1246- 1982 1009 ⁴ -4- 12.564 11.890 1300m Freas 1246- 1982 1009 ⁴ -4- 12.247 12.197 1757m Exch 13.46- 1992 1009 ⁴ -4- 12.247 12.197 1757m Exch 13.46- 1992 1009 ⁴ -4- 12.774 12.286 1100m Freas 1246- 1993 100 ⁴ -1- 12.171 12.003 1000m Freas 1346- 1993 100 ⁴ -1- 12.171 12.003 12.00m Freas 1346- 1993 100 ⁴ -1- 12.171 12.003 12.00m Freas 1446- 1994 1166 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1100m Exch 1346- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1100m Freas 1466- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1994 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 1000m Freas 19- 1995 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 12.000m Freas 19- 1996 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 12.000m Freas 19- 1996 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.187 12.005 12.000m Freas 14- 1996 1066 ⁴ -4- 12.180 11.683 13.000m Freas 14- 1996 1067 -4- 12.005 11.683 13.000m Freas 14- 1996 1000m 1000m Freas 14- 1996 1000m 1000m Freas 11.287 1996 1000m 1000m 1000m Freas 11.287 1996 1000m 10000m 10000	21.6m Bellway FLC 125 +1 10.0 8.0 7.2 22.2m Bemrose Corp 183 15.7 8.1 8.4 776.00 Bemrose Bldgs 25 -1 1.4m 5.1 7.5 84.84m Berisf'ds S. & W. 153 -7 12.9 7.1 7.5 77.6m Bespak 15.7 47 1.5 5.3 1.5 5.5 80.17m Blbby J. 220 +17 5.5 2.5 15.4 10.17m Blbby J. 220 +17 5.5 2.5 15.4 11.1m Blackwd Hodge 14 +1 1.5 5.5 2.5 15.5 11.1m Blackwd Hodge 14 +1 1.5 5.5 2.5 15.4 12.1m Blundell Perm 156 +6 18.0 6.4 10.0 12.1m Boots 171 -2 7.9 4.5 14.1 82.5m0 Borthwick T. 16 6.2 1 82.5m0 Bouthon W. 64 11 1.4 9.7 12.5m Bowthere Corp 250 -6 11.1 4.4 9.7 12.5m Bowthere Hldgs 290 +20 6.7 2.3 15.5 17.000 Brainwarte 138 +2 13.0 8.3 2.9 3 17.000 Brainwarte 138 +2 13.0 8.4 1.2 17.000 Brainwarte 138 +3 3.6 8.3 2.9 3 17.000 Brainwarte 138 +4 4.0 8.5 19.3 17.000 Brainwarte 138 +5 13.0 3.4 7.2 17.4.2m Broken Hill 634 +6 27.5b 4.4 7.7 17.500 Brook S Bur 51 -1 4.4 2.8 14.2 12.5.9m Brook Bond 72 +3 6.0 8.3 9.9 12.5.8m Brown £ Tawse 124 +13 5.5 4.7 11.2	2.285.000 Hewritt J. 68 4 5.0 25 1.48.000 Hecking Prost 45 4 6 8 8 9 9 9 10.7 30.5m Higgs & Hill 273 -1 15.75 5.8 6.2 30.5m Higgs & Hill 273 -1 15.75 5.8 6.2 30.5m Hillards 222 -2 61 2.6 14.6 10.4m Hillards 222 -2 61 2.6 14.6 10.4m Hillards 222 -2 61 2.6 14.6 10.4m Holton A 236 -5 11.4 4.8 7.2 2.0m Holton A 236 -1 1.5 3.3 1.2 2.0m Holton A 236 -1 1.5 1.8 7.3 2.0m Holton A 236 -1 1.5 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8	88.5m Siebe Gorman 366 +3 13.5b 3.7 11.9 24.3m Silentight 54 +4 3.8 7.1 4.7 119.7m Simon Eng 418 +15 20.0 4.8 7.9 58.3m Strdar 122 -1 6.4 5.2 13.8 58.3m Strdar 122 -1 6.4 5.2 13.8 58.3m Skotchley 366 +12 120.0m 5.5 11.7 58.3m Skotchley 366 +12 20.0m 5.5 11.7 58.4m Smith & Neph 174 s +4 5.4 3.1 11.4 188.1m Smith & Neph 174 s +4 5.4 3.1 11.4 188.1m Smith & Neph 174 s +4 5.4 3.1 11.4 188.1m Smith & Neph 174 s +4 5.4 3.1 11.4 189.1m Smith Ind 515 +12 17.5 3.4 15.4 177.2m Smith Potts 68 -1 4.6 3.4 18.0 3.713.000 Staffs Potts 68 -10 0.0 0.0 3.713.000 Staffs Potts 68 -10 0.0 3	132. THE Fleming Merc 96 44 10.0 4.2 110.7m Fleming O'seas 250 45 12.5 4.2 170.7m Fleming O'seas 250 45 1.2 4.2 170.7m Fleming O'seas 250 45 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	UNLISTED SECURITIES 7.470.000 A & M Hire 17
Stoom Treas 10 \(\frac{1}{2} \)	A3.4m Sunai 250 s +82 7.9 3.1 15.1 7.2.6m Surgess Prod 75 +6 2.1 2.9 . 7.5 8.5 3.0 7.2.6m Surgess Prod 75 +6 2.1 2.9 . 7.5 8.5 3.0 7.2.6m Surgess Prod 75 +6 2.2 2.5 8.3 3.0 7.2.6m Surgess Prod 77.000 Sutterfid-Harvy 2D +2 0.7e 3.3 6 97.000 Sutterfid-Harvy 2D +2 0.7e 3.3 6 97.000 CH Inds 41	334.3m Johnston Mait 251, -2 14.3 5.7 10.6 8.4 (304.000) Johnston Grp 260 -3 9.3 3.6 8.4 (304.000) Johnston Grp 260 -3 9.3 3.6 8.4 (304.000) Johnston Grp 260 -3 9.3 3.6 8.4 (304.000) Johnston T. 90 42 8.3 9.2 12.4 (304.000) Kennedy Smale 115 42 2.9 8.2 4.7 (404.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 2.5 5.8 (404.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 2.5 5.8 (404.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 2.5 5.8 (40.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 2.5 5.8 (40.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 2.5 4.5 4.5 4.7 (40.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 4.5 4.7 (40.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 4.5 4.7 (40.000) Johnston Mir 116 42 4.5 (40.	184.8m Taylor Woodrow 625 13.0m Telephoton 45 13.0m Telephoton 45 13.0m Telephoton 60.4m Telemetrix 302 45 2.00 C 7 1.00.000 139.7m Telephoton Rent 180 2.77(1.000 Telephoton 184 2.77(1.000 Telephoton 185 2.77(1.000 Telephoton	14.6m N Throg inc 83 372 42 21b 8.4 1.250.000 Do Cap 25 1 27.5m New Tokyo 274 48 4.8 North Aliantic 233 47 4.3 1.5 14.7m Nib Sea Assets 123 48 4.3 3.5 70.7m Northern Amer 21	A585.006 Cornell Hidgs 208 *8
12cm N 2	38.6ac Coekson Grp 200 -3 14.5 5.0 10.6 77.1m Cope Allman 94 h-3 5.0 5.3 25.8 8.8 8.800 Copson P. 28 -4 19.3 6.8 6.5 8.6 8.5 20.0 Copson P. 28 -4 19.3 6.8 6.5 8.8 20.0 Copson P. 28 -4 19.3 6.8 6.5 8.2 22.0 66.5 ac Courtaudds 122 9 -3 4.9 4.0 5.8 22.00 Cwan de Groot 35 +1 29n 5.2 17.5 21.0 Cover T 41 +6 2.9 7.0 3.8 32.0 Cover T 41 +6 2.9 7.0 3.8 3.3m Creat Nicholson 85 +4 4.8 5.4 9.4 19.5 9.9 9.9 9.9 19.8 19.8 6.7 5.4 9.4 19.9 9.9 9.9 9.8 19.8 19.8 6.7 5.4 9.9 19.0 0.0 Crouch Grp 20 -2 5.7 2.2 10.9 9.9 9.9 9.8 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5	11.1m ML Hidgs 300 10.2m MS Int 43 1.889,000 MS Int 43 1.889,000 MS Int 43 1.889,000 MY Dart 252 24.7m McCorquodale 10 13.6m Macarlhys Phm 142 24.7m Macfarlanae 162 24.7m Macfarlanae 162 24.7m Macfarlanae 162 25.863,000 Mackay H. 60 179.2m McKechnile Browl 52 21.6m Macgherson D. 136 18.11 13.2 24 19.2 10.5m Macgherson D. 136 18.11 13.2 24 19.2 10.5m Macgherson D. 136 19.2 11.3 19.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 13.1 13.1 13.2 14.4 12.3 19.3 12.3 13.1 13.1 14.8 13.7 14.8 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 13.1 13.1 13.1 13.1	'24.6m Verenging Ref 483 -5 28.3 5.9 4.8 163.7m Vickers 1507 -1 12.5m Vonger 177 +32 7.5 3.5 9.1 6.864.000 Waddin 143 +15 4.3 3.0 15.4 14.6m Walker J. Gold 157	\$\frac{95.2m}{317.3m} \text{ Ass Bril Ports 238} \tag{238} \tag{47} \tag{12.1} \tag{51.8.4} \tag{59.2m}{317.3m} \text{ Bril & Com } \tag{128} \tag{238} \tag{47} \tag{12.1} \tag{51.8.4} \tag{59.2m}{317.3m} \tag{59.2m}	5.515.000 Guernsery At Sec 140 -5 3.6 2.6 53.8 3.800.000 HB Electronics 99 -1 1.6 1.6 18.8 4.628.000 Haddand Hidgs 145 -15 3.6 2.5 26.3 1.00.000 Haddand Hidgs 145 -15 3.6 2.5 26.3 1.00.000 Haddand Hidgs 145 -15 3.6 2.5 26.3 1.00.000 Haddand Hidgs 155 -1 1.4 1.00 1.00 1.00 Hardanger Prop 155 -1 1.4 0.00 3.7 1.4 1.5 1.0 1.00 Hardanger Prop 155 -1 1.4 0.00 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.
1.457.9m Forrida Power 1234 41, 270 10.4 82 1.112.2m Fluor 1244 41, 40.6 8.3 57.4 Hollinger 116 41, 41, 40.6 8.3 57.4 Hollinger 116 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41,	18.9m Dow'd & Mills 18.9m 18.9	87.9m Morgan Crue 153 46 10.2 5.8 14.4	FINANCIAL TRUSTS 108.4m Akroyd. & Sm. 475	59.4m Hampton Gold 213 *6" 5.4h 2.5 *4 *30.0m Harmony 115°; -4 135° 8.6 *68.2m Hartebeest 155°; -4; 407° 7.0 *689.2m Jo'burg Coss 1594; -1°; 407° 7.0 *689.2m Jo'burg Coss 1594; -1°; 407° 7.0 *57.1 *58.5m Kinoros 1595; -4; 100° 5.7 *100°	3.300,000 Minimer 165 2.46 1.5 31.5 1.084,000 Minimer 123 1.09 8.3 4.4 8.836,000 Melom 123 1.3 8.336,000 Melom 123 1.4 8.336,000 Melom 123 1.4 8.336,000 Melom 151 1.4 8.350,000 Melom 152 1.5 8.350,000 Melom 155 1.5 8.350,000 Melom 155 1.7 8.350,000 Melom 155 1.7 8.59,000 Melom 1.50 1.5 8.59,000 Melom 1.50 1.5 8.50,000 Melom 1.5 1
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11.9m Hardys & R'sons 259 19.3 6.5 11.5 Combination 111 22 4.7 4.2 14.5 Each 112.5 Combination 149 5.7 3.8 12.1 Each 12.2 Marston 149 5.7 3.8 12.1 Each 12.2 Marston 156 24.5 4.4 11.6 Each 12.2 Marston 12.2 45.1 1.3 15.4 1.2 1.051.9m Sa Breweries 415 12.5 6.3 4.9 9.4 12.2 5.0 Tomatin 22 1.1 20.5 4.9 9.4 12.2 5.0 Tomatin 22 1.1 20.5 4.9 9.4 12.3 5.8 Whiteread 'A. 162 1 8.9 5.3 8.5 12.8 Whiteread 'A. 162 1 8.9 5.3 8.5 12.8 12.8 Wolverhampton 22 2	## Corcio 9 ## 2/97 83 11 16 12.00 BOC Group 9 ## 2 12 11 15 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	## STATE 123 124 125 1	97.50 13.72 98.50 12.15 98.57	PROPERTY 27.3 m Allied Ldn 86 *1 1.9 22 17.6 99.2 m Allied Ldn 86 *1 1.9 22 17.6 99.2 m Allied Ldn 248 h . 8.9 3.6 18.5 11.3 m Apex 105 *2 2.9 2.7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 22 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 2 3 .7 3 .7	1

applied F to projec



Yates grabs

victory

in thrilling

finish

winner yesterday of the first lale of Wight Classic, a 125-mile pro-

fessional race sponsored by Michelia that has pretentions of making the international big time (John

Wilcocks writes).

Vates just held off the former
British champion, Bill Nickson, in a
thrilling two-man fluish before a
packed, shirt-sleeved andience that

would have been at home on a Tour de France mountainside as in the narrow High Street of Victorian Ventuor.

trolled the race to perfection, with Allan Peiper of Australia breaking

clear at half distance after the first

seven laborious climbs of Spring Hill at the start of the 9½-mile

finishing circuit.

Peiper gained almost four minutes before cracking, and was caught 18 miles from the finish. Yates attacked immediately, and was joined by Nickson.

This move came to nought when the Liverpool-based rider refused to work with Yates, but an identical attack brought the same pair together on the final lap. They were still together for the final sprint, despite a late chase by Keith Lambert, another Falcon rider.

REBLET, 1, S yates (Pauguot-Stad) 125 miles in Shra Sami Base; 2, W Nickson (Falcon) at man time, 3, K Lambert (Falcon) at Sace, 4, N Dean Moducol at 20se; 5, G Michael (Ever React) at 47sec; 6, P Sharwan (La Redoute) at 58sec.

Yates' Peugeot-Shelf team

ORDINARY SHARES

Why drug world finds it hard to beat the best of British

drugs for the treatment of a wide range of illnesses is one of the great success stories of the twentieth centruy. With the British pharmaceutical industry in the forefront of many of the most significant innovations, Kingdom industry is very high in international circles.

However, the investor has had some difficulty in participating in this success because of the characted of the industry. One of the largest drug com-panies. Wellcome, is privately owned, with the shares held by charitable trust. Another major drug concern, the pharmaceutical division of ICI, is only one component of the company classified as belonging to the chemical sector. And Boots is classified under its retail interests being relatively more important than its pharmaceutical side.

The purer pharmaceutical investment opportunities available are classified by the FT All-Share Index under "health and household". The index contains nine stocks. But the sector is dominated by two companies, Glaxo and Beecham. The other members of the group range rom the predominantly household goods" company Reckitt & Colman to Macarthys Pharmaceuticals, a wholesaling

The number of new drug companies joining the sector is likely to be very small. One feature of the pharmaceutical industry is the high cost and enormous risks of research and development. Establishing a product range from scratch is prohibitively expensive. How- can have on earnings and share ever, the sector may expand as price. new companies emerge in other Beecham has recently had to health related fields, as in weather a difficult period in its

Jim Cook Change in Price over Market Price Value iast year (£m) 28 364 3055 96 19

12.9 7.0 12.9

pharmaceutical business. As a

result, and because of the

"indigestion" caused by a vry

large rights issue in June 1983,

the share price has substantially

underperformed the market.

Like Glaxo, however, Beecham

spends heavily on research. Although the pharmaceutical

business continues to suffer in

the short term from pricing and

other pressures, there is no

doubt that new products Bee-

cham is developing will make a substantial impact in a few

years, the new products include

an anti-depressant, a treatment for coronary thrombosis and a new treatment for skin infes-

Of the secondary stocks in

truly research-based companies.

however, is offset by the fact

becoming increasingly mature.

February 1982, when Amersham, a world leader in diagnostics, came to themarket

490

605

Amersham.

Reckitt & Colman

Smith & Nephew

Beecham

Fisons.

Glaxo

through an offer for sale. Glazo differs from Beecham that it is a relatively "pure play, with over 90 per cent of its profits coming from pharma-ceuticals. Beecham, by contrast, has a roughly 50-50 split between pharmaceuticals and consumer products.

Over the last four years, the outstanding performer in the sector has been glaxo. Its share price has risen from 90p (adjusted for the one-for-one scrip issue) to today's price of over £8. This reflects the impact which Glaxo's new ulcer drug, Zantac, has had on group profits. A surge in American interest in the shares (largely thanks to Zantac's success) has also contributed to the stock's rerating. Glazo's recent performance underlines a key aspect of such research-based companies, namely, the potent influence a major new product

ever, the pace of change in this market is extremely rapid. It is not yet clear whether Amersham's current research pro-grammes are likely to yield products which will allow the group to maintain its leadership in certain types of diagnostic procedures. Two other stocks. Reckitt &

Colman and Smith & Nephew are capitalized at over £500m Both companies have produced excellent results in the last few years, owing to improveed efficiency. Neither spends large amounts on research. They are unlikely, therefore, to have the periodic surges in earnings from new products which characte rize some other stocks in the sector. They do, however, have the merit of broadly based product ranges and very strong brand names

The pharmaceutical industry highly international, and the British companies face formidable competition from the United States, Europe and increasingly, Japan. The key to success for all these companies is the impact of new products coming forward from research.

With such a limited choice of market, there is increasing interest in the analysis of investment opportunity in the pharmaceutical industry glo-

the sector, only Fisons and However, it would be fiddii-Amersham can be said to be cult to find an overseas share which has performed as well as fisons has the merit of being a "pure" play, with over 60 per cent of profits generated by its pharmaceutical business. This, ceutical research conducted by the British industry.

that the product range is Jim Cook is partner in charge of pharmaceutical and chemical The appeal of Amersham is research at Wood, Mackenzie & its exposure to the fast expand- Co. the stockbroking firm.

Applied Holographics set to project £1.8m image

row of Applied Holographics's decision to join the Unlisted Securities Market, At present the shares are traded on United Trust & Credit's over-the-counter market where the price has risen from 25p to about 200p in

greenfield company formed own carly last year to develop a At process for the mass production buying from Europe. They pride where it has a price/earnings additional I million shares in particular joints are produced. the company at about the 180p often under contract, to a level to raise £1.8m. Dealings are due to start next week. At ments. this level the group is valued at

graphics were suspended on the over-the-counter market in It seems that Britain's meat March at 190p ahead of the exporting appetite was blunted USM listing. The money raised by the placing will be used to linance production and market-

ing of the holograms. The system used by Applied Holographics is the brainchild of Mr Hamish Shearer and Mr Larry Daniels, a chemist and a designer, who sold their invention to the company for £30,000. The process involves a specially coated plate contain-ing images of the same object recorded from different angles, using laser beams. The result is a three-dimensional picture of the original object that is almost

impossible to copy. The holograms could be produced for security and personnel identification, pretion of counterfeiting, defence and industrial uses in addition to its novelty attraction.

The announcement on Tuesday will be proceeded by a special meeting to approve the amalgamation of the founders' and ordinary shares into one

The issue is certain to attract criticism from certain quarters after the fluctuation of prices in other greenfield issues like Bio-Isolates and Bio-Mechanics,

quoted on the USM. A company with fixed assets of only £111,000 has a £2.7m price tag after a share placing by the stockbrokers, Schaverien

and Company, ahead of USM dealines, due on Thursday.
The main assets of The
Global Group, meat exporters and importers, are clearly the trading abilities of its executive

directors, three of whom are on 140,000 a year contracts.

Global was started only six years ago by Mr Eric Epsom,

Base Lending Rates

410.000. 69: £10.000 to b \$50.000. olign: £50,000 and

director, and Mr Bob Mollison, the other managing director. The finance director, Mr Peter Wellard joined a year later.

decided after working for a company in the same line of re past 12 months.

Applied Holographics is a better if they cast off on their

place with clients an customers want and their customers' exacting require-

about £9.28m. significant exporter, in many Shares of Applied Holo-cases developing overseas markets for British meat.

by its entry into the EEC. But the likes of Global demonstrated that there was a meat

service business - perhaps not so far removed from something like the stockbroking business could present problems. But Mr Mollison, aged 32, is hoping to clinch a few deals with Eastern European countries.

noted for its marketing ability. and Global could arrange a link, it is felt, with one of the Comecon co-operatives to promote a sales drive. But such a deal may not be confined to meat - fruit or vegetables could

sion, in its existing field and other areas. Profits are expected to be at least £300,000 in the year ended last month. Not bad when compared with a mere £46,000

Coates, will be pulling out all the stops to ensure a warm reception for its latest offering Northamber, the computer printer specialist, when dealings start on the USM today, this follows the dent it received to

this year.

The issue was quickly scuppered after certain business transactions of Stanley Gibbons's former chairman, Mr Clive Feigenbaum, were dis-closed. Until then Simon & Coates's had commanded a reputation second to none on the USM for its new issues, that into line with those companies

Messsrs Epsom and Mollison

The company is now a significant exporter, in many It seems that Britain's meat

market beyond Europe. .

Expanding what is in effect a

The Communist block is not

be the the commodities.
Global, started on £30,000 of borrowed money - both Mr Epsom, aged 40, and Mr Mollison raised mortgages on their homes to help provide the start-up capital - hopes to use its USM presence for expan-

The stockbroker, Simon & its prestige after the abortive flotation of Stanley Gibbons

is a position Mr David Cohen quoted on the main market.

and his partners will want to Derek Pain or quickly establish again.

the opportunity. Mr Cohen's decision to proceed with the placing of 1.3 million shares at 115p, rather than wait until market conditions become more stable, is another positive factor. Dealers expect the shares to open at a healthy premium of

between 10p and 15p.

At the placing price Nor-At first they were importers, thamber is valued at £8.5m yield of 1.24 per cent. The company was founded in 1980 by Mr David Phillips, chairman, whose introduction to the world of high-technology came a year earlier when he took charge of a micro-computer. Mr Phillips does not claim to be a technology buff, but he quickly identified a gap in the market place for a supplier of peripheral equipment specializing in

computer printers. In just a few years Northamber has established itself as a leading wholesaler of com-puter peripheral equipment. Pretax profits have grown from £61,000 in 1981 to £748,000 last year, on sales up from £445,000 to £9.5m, Mr Phillips says: "We have grown far and fast. We do not want it to stop and this is

where the USM comes in." It has been estimated that small companies in Britain this year will spend more than £200m on computers and each will need a printer. That is good news for the group which already has a broad spread A surgey by Taylor Nelson Financial, a financial market research company, concludes that the City is split over whether, the USM as achieved

the target for which it was The poll of selected stockbrokers and pension fund managers was carried out on

behalf of a company that is considering joining the USM.

About half of those interviewed thought the USM had "come of age" and had been a great success, despite one or two disasters. But the same number of people remained sceptical of the market and said the real test for it would come with the first big bear market when share

prices fall sharply.

There was also a call for greater disclosure and that the minimum level of shares of offer to the public should be raised from the present level of 10 per cent to 25 per cent - the same as for a full listing.

Unfortuantely, the Stock Exchange shows little inclination at present, to review its listing procedures for USM companies to bring them nearer

Derek Pain and Michael Clark

US NOTEBOOK

M1 surge rekindles markets'

After a brief period of

during May money MI riose at cent compared with the average

contract which reached 61 23/32 on Monday, June 4, had fallen to under 61by the end of

For the Federal Reserve the persistent weakness in bond futures, echoed in the cash markets, leads to a nerve-jaugi-

With hank certificates of deposit at 11.40 per cent, the demand remains very strong, inhibiting any likely immediate drop in short term rates. Credit and in America's savingsstarved economy is booming The Federal Reserve of St Louis reported that whereas business loan demand increased at an annual rate of 8 per cent from April 1983 up to and including cember, it rose at a rate of about 20 per cent from december up to and including March.

Two large problems will be intensified, should a rise in the prime rate to 13 per cent occur. First, the Administration will be exceedingly augry, secondly, the problem of managing the mouta-nous debts of the Latin American nations will be increased.

proposed that a "cap"

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

● CADBURY: Cadbury Schweppes Australian company, Cadbury Schweppes Australia, has reached agreement in principle to acquire Cottee's General Foods of the US. The net assets of Cotte's in Australia at the end of February further shares worth up to £500,000 later this year and up to £250,000 in Cash in 1985. TOMKINSONS: Half-year to cash in 1985.

March 31, 1984. Turnover £6.98m (£7.06m). Pretax profit £72,000 SURANCE OFFICE INLEGATION.

March 31, 1984. Turnover £6.98m (£7.06m). Pretax profit £72,000 (£432,000). • ERSKINE HOUSE: Year to March 31, 1984. Turnover £10.2m (£2.26m (£2.33m).

 UNIGATE: Henry Telfer, a Unigate offshoot in the manufacture and distribution of meat products has been bought by Hillsdown EXTEL GROUP: The purchas

Microsystems has been completed for £2.13m cash.

fears

figures for May have added to fears and uncertainties in financial markets. During April. money MI was michanged from March average. Consequently, there was a period of consolidation in the prices of bond futures that seemed to promise some respite from the has persisted since mid-Janua

Now it has turned out that an annual rate of almost 16 per

The September 1984 T-Bond

ing prospect of another rise in the prime rate.

The gap between the 90-day Certificate of Deposit and the three-month Treasury Bill yield is a large 160 basis points, indicating the fears about the soundness of the banking system. In the first week of April, before the Confinental Illinois debacle (the bank is for practical purposes under the control of the United States Deposit Insurance Corporation), the gap was only 66 basis points.

Mr Paul Volcker, the chair man of the Federal Reserve, has imposed on interest rates chatged to the less developed countries. The pay-off to the banks for dgoing along with the "cap" idea could be a partial

Maxwell Newton

of the minorities in Digital Microsystems Inc. and Digital

• SCOTTISH NATIONAL TRUST: Half-year to March 31. 1984. Pretax revenue £1.9m (£1.76m). Interim payment 1.3p

Moser, of Italy, snatched victory in the Giro d'Italia from Laurent Fignon, of France, yesterday in one of the most gripping final stages ever witnessed. Moser won, at his twelfth Giro attempt, with a searing ride over the 42-kilometre flat run from

Fignon was leading the race by 1min 21sec when the riders set off one by one on the twenty-second and final stage, an individual race against the clock. Using the spokeless, double convex wheels on

Moser, who will be 33 on June 19,
which he set up a succession of
was timed at 49:26min and Fignon

January, Moser had made up 28sec of the handicap after only 12

Gripping triumph for Moser

CYCLING: MILK RACE AND ISLE OF WIGHT CLASSIC

and so confirm his overall superiority. This 20-year-old physical education student's

success was the sixth by a Soviet

Czougeda took the lead in brilliant style at Llandudno on

the fifth day of the 1,102 miles

race, and the time he gained

there proved the basis of his eventual defeat of Stefan Brykt, of Sweden, by 1 minute 10

seconds. Brykt, who also fin-ished second in the 1983 Milk

Race, will be a man to watch in

the Olympic Games road race next month.

in the performances of the three

British teams. Malcolm Elliott.

TWELFTH STAGE: (Leeds to Blackpool, 84 miles) 1, 0 Czougeda (USSR) 3hrs 52mins 25seca. 2 M Elicit (GB Professionals), 3, A Zinoniev (USSR), 4, A Nuy (Neth), 5, J Van Wijk (Neth); 6, J Perny (Cz) all same time: 1, P Bayton (GB Professionals); 13, P Longbottom (GB Amateurs); 16, P Coriey (GB Professionals); 17, P Cessidy (Ireland); 22 N Mitchell (Young England); 22 M Gomall (Young England); 23 Doeney (Ireland); 27 N Martin (GB Amateurs; 31, M Doyle (Young England); 32 S Doeney (Ireland); 34, D Gardiner (Ireland); 36, G Sadler (GB Amateurs); 41, C Whorton (GB Amateurs); 43, W Watson (Young England); 45, J Williams (GB Amateurs); 43, 5 Jones (GB Professionals); 51, A

48 S Jones (GB Profe

rofessionals); 51, A Irs), all same time.

There was some satisfaction

rider in the past eight years.

Czougeda excels

to maintain a

record of Soviet

supremacy

By John Wilcockson

It proved a formality for Oleg the Sheffield professional, won Czougeda of the Soviet Union two stages and was also second

to win the final stage of the Milk at Blackpool in a mass sprint Race at Blackpool on Saturday finish on Saturday. He finished

tenth overall, as well as could

have been expected in a team

that was weakened by three

withdrawals before the race. A more realistic effort will be

needed if Elliott is to make the

The Great Britain amateurs

raced more as a team, with Neil

Martin, in fourth place overall,

being ably backed by Jeff

Williams and Peter Longbot-tom. These three should prove

the basis of Britain's team in the

Olympic road race. A promising

performance also came from

Paul Watson (Young England),

who climbed well, and rode

consistently throughout the two

most of his undoubted talent.

kilometres. Fignon covered the same distance nine minutes behind. With 15 kilometres to go Moser was 90sec faster than the bespec-tacled Parisian, increasing his lead steadily over the last five kilometres along streets packed with cheering spectators. The Verona amphi-theatre was turned into a cauldron of noise and fireworks when the Italian crossed the finishing line.

at 51:50min. The Swiss against-the-clock specialist, Daniel Gisiger, was third, 2:33min behind the winner.

Moser finished with an overall lead of 1:03min over Fignon and 4:01 over Moreno Argentin, of Italy, who was third. Fignon, the Tour de France title holder, took the leader's pink jersey on Thursday after the last mountain stage, but his weakness in time trails meant that overall victory was always uncer-

STAGE 21 (208 km): 1, G Bontempi (t) 4 hr 54 min 04 sec (with bonus): 2, P Rosola (i) 4,54:08 (with bonus): 3, F Moser (ii) 4,54:14 (with bonus). British placing: 136, D Akam, 5:00:12.

British girls

earn

respect

By Lewine Mair

At the closing ceremony of a Curtis Cup match at Mairfield in

which America won 9½ points to Great Britain and Ireland's 8½, Judy Bell, chairman of the United

States Golf Association's women's committee, insisted she had never

seen a better contest. "The level of skill, courage and heart shown by the Great Britain and Ireland side

the Great Britain and Ireiann such was something special", she said.

Penny Grice may lie awake at night worrying about missing the four-feet putt on the home green which would have given Great Britain and Ireiand a halved match,

bat, in truth, her overall perform-ance in taking 2½ points out of four

ance in taking 2½ points out of four was nothing short of magnificent. She gave quietly of her best, and was quick to earn the respect of those who had headed for Muirfield coavinced that her place in the team should have gone to a Scot.

The three home points on the last afternoon belonged to Lanra Davies, Claire Waite, and Chaire Hourihane. Miss Davies, out second behind Jill Thornhill, had had her three hole lead reduced to one by the time she left the minth green, but she recovered her composure and eventually finished her match against Ause Sander with a glorious

against Aune Sander with a glorious

against Anne Sander with a glorious birdle at the last.

Miss Sander's fatal mistake was to drive into sand at the tenth. Like that never-to-be-forgotten moment in the morning when Penny Hammel and Dana Howe took three putts to allow Vicki Thomas and Miss Hourihane to escape with a shared match, it was just one of many examples of the Americans failing to take advantage of an obvious opening.

opening.

No one would pretend that the

GOLF



Salud: Jose Maria Olazabal greets victory Olazabal gains sixth title and many admirers

achieves will come as no surprise, unlike the emergence of his compatriot, Severiano Ballesteros, in the 1970s. By overcoming a and the 1970s. By overcoming a succession of worthy opponents to win the Amateur championship at Formby, culminating in his five-and-four win ove Colin Montgome-

and-four win ove Colin Montgome-rie in the 36-hole final on Saturday, the 18-year-old Spaniard gained many admirers.

There is much to compare between Olazabal and Ballesteros. Both grew up on the windswept northern coast of Spain. Both are aggressive golfers, wellding their drivers with explosive results. Both possess a silky touch on and around possess a silky touch on and around

the greens.

Even so, Olazabal is pursuing an altogether different route towards fame and glory. He now holds six amateur titles, including last year's British Boys'. Moreover, he is setting a new trend for Spain, where the caddie school system, which has unearthed so much talent, is now decaying. Olazabal, who struck his first shots when aged two at the Real Club de San Sebastian, where his father is greenkeeper, has never

caddied.

Instead he has spent all his available time away from studies --

Neston salvaged some prestige from the European club champion-

Many things went wrong for Neston against Eur Spei, of Italy, on Sanurday after Royce had put them in the lead in the fourteenth minute. The Italian club, assisted by two

By Mitchell Platts When Jose Maria Olazabai is he speaks perfect English - honing eventually unleashed onto the his golf game. The putting green at professional scene, whatever he San Sebastian is almost as big as a his golf game. The putting green at San Sebastian is almost as big as a football pitch and Olazabai can be seen there no less than three hours each day when at home. That kind of background must have been

'myaluable In the final he was two down after four boles. By lunch he had counterattacked in such dashing counterattacked in such dashing style that he was three up. Montgomerie was a beaten man. The turning point for the fair-haired Scot came at the 15th. Olazabal, then two up, surprisingly left his 60 foot putt 10 feet short. Montgomerie, from 35 feet, struck a woeful effort six feet short. Olazabal turned to his caddie. Innacio Gerraes who to his caddie, Ignacio Gervas, who was beaten earlier in the championship, and discussed offering Mon-tgomerie a half. The discussion lasted only seconds. Olazabal confidently holed and Montgomerie

Montgomerie won the first hole in the afternoon but Olazabal steadily pulled away. In effect he ended the issue at the 11th - the 29th - when he audaciously holed a 110-yard sand iron shot for an unlikely eagle 120. Montgomerie stayed alive with a birdie at the next but Olazabal's eight from to three fect at the 13th thwarted any suggestion of a comeback.

visitors represented a vintage Curtis Cup side. However, the good thing about our team was that they recognised the Americans for what they were, and duly competed in a manner which suggested they felt they had it in them to win.

RESILITS (Pritish and kish names first;
Foursomer C Walts and B Name lost to L.
Smith and J Rosenthal 3 and 1; J Thornhill and
P Grice bt M Widman and H Ferr 2 and 1; V
Thorness and C Mourhane halved with D Howe
and P Hammel, Foursomes result: GB and
Iraland 1½, Singless Watts bt Smith 5 and 4;
Thornhill lost to Pacific 3 and 2; New lost to
Farr 6 and 5; Davies bt Sander, 1 hole; Grice
lost to Howe, 1 hole; Mourhane bt Hammel 2
and 1. Newton 1 hole; Grice
States 8½

Other polif name 19

Other golf, page 19

HOCKEY

Purposeful Neston salvage prestige

From Sydney Friskin, Tarrasa Drichmen and a German, moved

into a higher gear and drew level within five minutes, eventually to ship by drawing 1-1 yesterday with Frankethal, the German champions, win 2-1.

It was a different story yesterday, with Neston showing more zeal and outpose. Wilkinson had a superb game in defence, as did David Peters, and there was the will to launch attacks which supprised and who qualified for the final, having on Saturday beaten Klein Zwitser-land, of the Netherlands, 2-1. Neston finished at the bottom of group B with only one point from three matches and can at best hope unsettled the Germans, who rested their best player, Peter Trump.

The Germans scored in the twenty-second minute from their for seventh place overall, which will relegate East Grinstead, the English champions, to the B division of this

fourth short corner, converted by Lange. Neston drew level through David Peters from a similar award just before the interval, the shot rising into the net off a defender's stick. Frankenthal held Neston

under considerable pressure in the second half and forced two more short corners, but saves by Ashcroft in goal and Stannard near the line denied the Germans victory. Belfast YMCA, without two key

members of the Great Britain Squad, were trounced 6-0 by Dynamo Alma Ata, of the Soviet Union, last year's winners, on Saturday and will play off with Neston today for severah and eighth places. Dynamo, who were beaten 1-0 by noyal Uccle, of Belgium, on Friday, were surprised yesterday by the bost club. Atlético Tarrasa, who

TENNIS

Cash earns a title and other returns

By a Special Correspondent Pat Cash won the men's singles title at the Beckenham tournament, sponsored by the Kentish Times, when he beat his fellow Australian, Paul McNamee 3-6, 6-2, 6-1

vesterday.

Cash, the runner-up last year, had the extra edge towards the linish when McNamee began to fall away. Afterwards Cash said that he thought McNamee had eased up because of his important match with Brian Godfrey in the Stella Artors Tournament at Queen's Club today. But Cash was delighted at the way he played. He served 10 aces and his control of the net in the final set

gave him complete mastery at the together in the morning and each knows each other's play well. This time, however, the 19-year-old Cash went on to collect the winner's

went on to collect the winner's cheque for £1,500.

That was not his only good forume, Prior to going on to court he was told that the rackets and clothing stolen on Tuesday had been found and that a man has been arrested. Cash had received replace-ment rackets and these were used

MEN: Singles semi-finele: P McNames (Aus) by S Davis (US), 6-4, 3-6, 6-2; P Cosh (Aus) t B Tsacher (US), 6-4, 3-6, 7-5; Final: Cash t McNames, 3-6, 6-2, 6-1 McNames, 3-6, 6-2, 6-1 Mochizulu (US), 7-8, 6-2 Doubles final: 1 Potter and S Walsh (US) bt S Graf (WG) and Pholips, 6-3, 6-4.

Bates ends Britain's long wait

placings: 8, GB Amateurs; 9, Young England (all same time).
FINAL OVERALL CLASSIFICATION: 1, O Czougeda (USSR) 46hr 41min 21sec; 2, S Brykt (Swe) at 1:10; 3, K Nilsson (Swe) at 3:6; 4, N Martin (GB Am) at 3:8; 5, P Hilse (WG) at 3:17; 8, J Travnicek (Cr.) at 3:50. OTHER BRITISH, ENGLISH AND IRSH RIDERS: 10, Einott at 4:48; 14, Watson at 6:5; 15, Williams at 5:7; 17, Longbottom at 6:50; 19, Thomson at 20:53; 29, Bayton at 27:45; 33, Gilleran at 32-9; 35, Doyle at 33:38; 37, M Gornall at 43:10; 41, Corley at 45:47; 42, Gardiner at 48:11; 47, Cassidy at 1:3-41; 48, Jones at 1:4:56; 50, A Gornall, at 1:35:1; 53, Sadier at 1:38:6; 54, Mitchell at 2:24:7.
FINAL OVRALL TEAM CLASSIFICATION: 1, Soviet Union 139:43:19; 2, Sweden 139:56:25; 3, GB Amateurs 140:213; 4, West Germany 140:15:39; 5, Ireland 140:19:21; 6, GB professionals 140:25:53; Other Piecing: 10, Young Engaldn 140:59:35. Jeremy Bates provided Britain with its first Northern champion for 18 years when he won the men's court tournament, sponsored by GMC, at Didsbury on Saturday. Bates, the 21-year-old British No 4, Stacs, 6-4, 7-6 in 80 minutes to become the first home player to take the title since John Barrett in 1906.

It was his first major title.

The last 10 years this event has been won by either American or Australian players, including John McEnroe Jimmy Connors, Roscoe Tanner and, last year, Tim Mayotte, who was beaten in the quarter-final:

Bates, from Solihull, played with biggest scare came in the tie break of He kent his perve, and after Turpin faulted on the ninth point he won six points in a row to collect the title and £1,200 first prize.

Lisa Spain, the 21-year old American inter-collegiate cham-pion, ranked too low even to get into the Wimbledon qualifying draw, created another shock in taking the women's singles title by beating the favourite, Yvonne Vermaak, of South Africa, 6-4, 6-2 in 72 minutes. Miss Vermaak was a semi-finalist

at Wimbledon last year, losing to Martina Navratilova after beating Virginia Wade. It was only Miss Spain's second professional tourna-ment - her first was in Paris last week - and it was also the first time she has won any prize money. She took the winner's cheque for

£600 but confessed it would nearly

all so on paying hotel phone bills, having called her fiance, whom sho marries in December, every night a matus MEN'S SINGLES: J Bates DI J Turpin (US) 6-4, 7-6. 7-8. WOMEN'S SINGLES: L. Spein (US) bit Y Varmast (SA) 5-4, 5-2 Michibata (Can) and D Pate (US) bit D Felgate and D Tarr (SA) 7-5, 5-4. WOMEN'S DOUBLES: G Fernandez and R White (US) bit, Berneton (US) and N Gregory (Aus) 6-3, 4-5, 9-7. MIXED DOUBLES: D Pate and L Spain (US) bit D Tarr (SA) and L Bernstein (US) 6-1, 6-4.



Bates: first big win

Indoor troubles may cost LTA dear

The Lawn Tennis Association's at least two indoor centres could be the centres have run into difficult-

Tennnis Centre at Telford, which cost £2.25 million and was opened by John McEnroe a year ago, recently went into liquidation but has now been bought. The £3 million Ace Tennis Centre at Covenity, opened three years ago, is now in the hands of the receiver but is still open for business.

Although Telford continues in its role as the LTA's West Midlands regional centre, the association stand to lose a considerable amount of money, as they do at Coventry. No official figures have yet been released, but it is believed their total involvement to both centres is around £200,000 although the LTA

expect some of this to be saved French tennis, page 19

BOXING

Min-Keun keeps his title

Seoul (AFP) - Oh Min-Keun, of South Korea, the International Boxing Federation featherweight champion, retained is title with a manimous points win over Kelvin Parkling of the Victor Structure. Ramkins, of the United States in a 15-round title bout here yesterday. The champion, aged 20, floored the challenger in the ninth round

and was always in command, catching him with a series of one-twos to the body and face. It was a dull fight with Ramkins, aged 27,

Gerber is main tormentor in worst defeat for England

Rugby Correspondent Johannesburg

South Africa... England....

The South Africans have an expression, "Finished and Klaar", which applies most aptly to this international series. The contest, if such it can be described, is over, the argument done; the Springboks expressed themselves with marvellous eloquence on the field to win 2-0 and England's reply came merely as a stutter, lapsing into

Ellis Park, before a full house of 70,000, only confirmed what we had seen the previous week, val lead, felt able to relax and this time by four goals, two tries England managed to make and a penalty goal to three something of the match. penalties. The statistics are telling six tries to none, three of them from the powerful Gerber. This constitutes the worst international defeat England have ever suffered, surpassing the 25-point margin sustained against France in 1972 and against Wales in 1905.

Gerber, the 2n-year-old centre, has all the gifts an international three-quarter requires; speed, strength and a tootballing brain, in the space of 13 internationals, eight against international board countries, he has scored 12 tries. equalling the achievement of debut. Germishuys, the former wing, England could make nothing of

There was more to South Africa than just Gerber, of course, but how good a team they are may not be known until next year when New Zealand are scheduled to tour. We can judge them only against retain pocession. what is, in all honesty, a most mediocre England team by

international standards. England's forwards stood firmer than they did in the first international at Port Elizabeth. Brain, in his first international, took two strikes against the head, one admittedly while Sonnekus was doubling-up for

Rogers, temporarily off the field with a head wound requiring not offer support to their back row in the way that Oosthuizen or Visagie did for theirs.

Visagic to the ment of visagic's lineout work only confirmed how out of sorts he had been in his first international when he was suffering from a stomach malady. It was sad that the running battle at the lineout boiled over in a disgraceful exhibition of punching when Visagie trod on Butcher and the England No 8 completely lost his temper. But was an isolated incident during a second half in which South Africa, obvious victors

in general terms England's back row did not let themselves down. Winterbottom has matured immensely on this tour and Butcher's courage and commitment have never been in doubt, even if his judgement is sometimes at fault. Hall had leave the field just before half-time after receiving a kick on the leg, the same sort of injury he suffered at Port Elizabeth, and Rees came on to become the first Nottingham player to be capped for 10 years. in the short time available to ... him he made a memorable

Behind the scrum Hill and Bailey worked like two Dutch boys at the dyke to plug the holes. But they could not erase the impression of some woeful tackling in midfield. Mistakes at international level are in-

The only time the South had only threadbare support, and a drive by Rees, Brain and Butcher which ended with a Butcher which ended with a and Jointans, the captain, in the tight and Jointal in the loose led a much and Jointal and Jointal in the loose led a much and Jointal and Join knock-on by an England forward, and a clearance by the third match of the French tour. Serfontein, whose tactical kick-Seriontein, whose tactical kick-ing in this match was as good as numerous penalties and some ill-



Challenge: England's John Horton (back) tackles Rob Louw. anything Gareth Edwards used SOUTH AFRICA: J W Heuris (Norther

to produce for Wales. It was warming to see Tobias score the first international try yer. But where one looked some vital spark from England's backs, some co-ordination between back row and halfbacks, there was none. There were too many players who are not - and some who will not be again - of genuine international calibre. Their best was never going to be enough.

SCORERS: South Africa: Tries: Gerber (3). Stofberg, Tobias, Sonnekus. Conversions: Heunis (3), Tobias. Penality: Haunis. England: Penalities: Hare (3).

SOUTH AFRICA: J W Heunis (Northern Transvaal); A P Williams (Western Province), D M Gerber (Eastern Province), D M Gerber (Eastern Province), E G Tobies (Rodand), D J Serfontin (Western Province); E G Tobies (Rodand), D J Serfontin (Western Province); O W Coathuizen (Transvaal), C D Rogers (Transvaal), P G Du Tolt (Western Province), R G Visagia (Orange Free State), S W P Burger (Western Province), M T S Stofberg (Western Province), M T S Stofberg (Western Province) (cppt), G H H Sonnelus (Orange Free State), ENGLAND: W H Hare (Leicester); A H Swift (Swanseal), J A Painer (Bath), G H Davies (Wasps), N D Bailey (Wasps), J P Horlon (Bath), R J Hill (Bath); P A G Rendell (Wasps), S E Brain (Coventry), G S Pearce (Northampton), J P Hell (Bath) Rep G W Rees (Nottingham), J P Scott (Candiff) (capt), J H Fidler (Gloucester), P J Winterbottom (Headingley), C J S Butcher (Harlequins), Referee: R Hourquet (France).

French are tested

Wellington (Reuter)- France weitington (Reduct) - France withstood a bruising period of pressure early in the second half before overwhelming Wellington, 38-18 here on Saturday, Wellington, 3-15 behind at half-time, got to within three points of France at 15international level are instrain pocession.

The only time the South

8, but that the touring side's backs variably punished, particularly took hold of the game, finally scoring six tries to none to boost their morale a week before the first international against New Zealand.

African line was threatened was Lescarboura the French stand-off from a long break by Hill which half, scored 18 points from a try, had only threadbare support inproved forward performance in

flattened three times during over vigorous play, and Dintrans was well away from play.

FRANCE: S Blanco; P Estèva, D Codomio P Sella, P Lagisquet, J-P Lescarboura, Berticer, J-L Joinet, J C Orso, L Rodriguez, Haget, J Condom, P Dospeat, P Dintrans, J Garuet.

Dunedin (Reuter) - France have named only two members of their strongest international side in their team to play Otago here on Tuesday, Lagisquet, their wing, and the lock-forward, Condom, are the only men selected who are expected to play against. New Zealand on HANDBALL

Liverpool lift the Cup for a double

By Paul Harrison

Chanting Merseysiders, familian with triumphs in other fields, scented victory as Liverpool retained the Nathan British Cup at Bristol on Saturday. Liverpool, already handball league champions for the first time, defeated Carlsberg '80, from Milton Keyn

Carlsberg, in three and a half years, have developed into one of the strongest teams in the country, the first non-National League team the first non-vanional League team to reach the cup final Sponsoved by a Danish brewery, they are a cosmopolitan side, with a Danish player-coach, Lovschall, and another outstanding Dane. Hilde-brand, whose power of shot was a feature of the final.

Robert Jenkins, from West Robert Jenkins. From west London, the holders survived an unexpectedly strong challenge from Halewood Unigate to retain the women's cup 13-10. Halewood are only a regional league side from the Liverpool area, but how they fought.

IN BRIEF

Lockridge aiming at Moon

Anchorage, Alaska (Reuter) – Rocky Lockridge makes his first defence of the World Boxing Association (WBA) junior lightweight title here on Tuesday against Tae-Jin Moon. It will be the first world titlw bout ever held in Alaska and the first involving Moon, despite the fact that the 29-year-old South Korean has been ranked as the number one contender for over a year.

GYMNASTICS: The British men's Olympic team - "the strongest we have ever sent abroad", according to Paul Williams, chairman of the mens' technical committee - was announced after the third and final announced after the third and final Olympic trial at Birmingham yesterday. Andrew Morris (Swansea). Keith Langley (Coventry). Terry Bartlett (Penn State University). Barty Winch (Harlow). Eddic van Hoof (Hendon) and Carl Beynon (Swansea). Kevin Childs (Bath) is the travelling areas. (Bath) is the travelling reserve. SWIMMING: Michael Gross set :

metres butterfly when he recorded 53.78 seconds at the West German

RUGBY LEAGUE

Britain pay a heavy price for getting involved in a brawl

Great Britain

Sydney, (AFP) - Great Britain's demoralizing defeat in the first international here on Saturday could have cost them the services of two players for the second to our pressure on them and it paid international in Brisbane on June off, but they should not be written off." matches is the replacement forward, matches is the replacement forward. David Hobbs, who was suspended and fined \$900 after being seat off in the closing stages. The British half-back, Neil Holding had previously been taken to hospital with suspected damage to a cartilage. Hobbs was sent off by the referee Pay Shermaton in

Ray Shrimpton in the final moments following a clash with the Australian booker Conescu, and was charged with "foul play involving the use of an elbow to the head". Conescu was concussed and missing a tooth, but he will be available for

Holding, the dashing St Heleus half-back, was in agony after a twisting tackle by the Australian second row forward, Pearce in the uineteenth minute. The Great Britain coach, Frank Myler said he might coach, Frank Myler said he might send for a replacement, although he would not be seeking a third half-back to join Gregory and

Ashton.
The tourists have already lost Duane, the Warrington centre, with knee trouble after the opening game in Darwin last month. "The injury to Holding disrupted us a bit," Myler said. "He looked dangerous while he was on the field and he got the ball out to the centres well." The Australian coach Frank Stanton surveyed a dressingroom of battered and bruised players and said: "That was extremely tough,

certainly the toughest Test we've faced since 1978." Great Britain, out to end a run of seven consecutive international defeats by Australia since November 1978, dramatically nartwo sides with a sharp improvement in defence, fitness and commitment.

and Stanton stressed that the series
was far from over. "They are going to get better and better," he said. "They're young and we obviously took advantage of that

Kenny, K Boustand, W Lewis (Card, M Murray, H Price, W Pearce, B Nesthing, G Dowling, G Consect, D Brown (np., C Young), BRITARK: M Burks, D Drummond, G Schofield, K Munby, E Harley, D Foy, N Holding Rep. J Lydon), M Adams, M Worlast, G Burnes, C Grooks gap, D Hobbs), B Noble (Capil, A Constant

uway. Hee, A Sivinipion (New Zesiand). Neil Holding underwent surgery in Sydney yesterday and was found not to have sustained a serious knee injury, but he may still be kept out of the second international on June 26. The 23-year-old from St Heien's was making his debut for Britain.

BRITAIN Ruday at Sater Oval, Bundabergt J Lydon, G Clark, N Smith, E Hanley, J Bashett, J Joyaer, A Gregory, H Platter, W Proctot, T Flanagan, M O'Nedt, K Baardmore, B Casa. Reaerves: A Myler, M Worrall.



TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET TOUR MATCH IRLTON KEYNES: Northampton West Indies (11.0 to 5.30).

COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP (11.0) OTHER SPORT R.FORD: Essex v Warwickshire. GLOUCESTER: Gloucestershire Derbyshire.
TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent v Yorkshire OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Sussex.
TRENT BRIDGE: Nottinghamshire

Glamorgan. BATH: Somerset v Middlesex. THE OVAL: Surrey v Leicestershire. WORCESTER: Worcestershire v Hamp-Under-25 Competition: Derby: Derbyshire Nottinghamshire: Studies: Warwickshire

MARS: Stella Artois Championships (Queen's ib, Wart Kensington, 12.30); Edgbaston Cup BASKETBALL: Kellogg's are to

sponsor the English Basketball Association's Premier knock-out cup competition from next season national league clubs, will be at the Albert Hall on January 7, 1985

Smith goes clear on Shining

EQUESTRIANISM

Example By a Special Correspondent

Steven Smith won the top umping prize, the Ewerest Dooble Glazing competition, at the Royal Cornwall Show on Saturday. The first three of the five finalists each had four faults, then David Broome came is on Queensway Royale to jump clear in 55.52 Smith followed, with Shining Example and produced a fast and accurate round which reduced the time to \$4.08. Last year's winner, Robert Smith and Sanyo Dictator, finished third. Earlier, John Whitzker had won

his second class of the show wh his second class of the anow when he was first in the Royal Cornwall Stakes on San Salvador, cutting 1.61sec from the time set by Robert Smith and Sanyo Alabama.

Smitch and Serryo Alaberras.

EVERST DOUBLE BLAZEND COMPETITION.

1. Team Sarryo's Shiring Exemple (E. Serrit.

2. D Broome's Casentwelly Royale): 3, Team
Serryo's Serryo Rocator (R. Smith).

ROYAL CORNWALL STARCE: 1. L.

Whitake's San Sakador; 2, Team Serryo's Serryo Alaberra (R. Smith).

ROYAL CORNWALL STARCE: 1. L.

Whitake's San Sakador; 2, Team Serryo's Serryo Alaberra (R. Smith; 3, A. Duckhorn's McGaire Ext. [T. Newbory).

JANIOR OFER: 1, Miss Thomas's Corrusel (St. Austell); 2, L. Heymood's Pendenna Mile; 3, Nises Ward's Jody 4.

CHARPON CRILD'S POINT: C R Serviceon's Harmony Bubbling Champagne: Rea. Mrs R in Boyact, res. thise & Serviceon.

CHARPON SHIPE: H Polleri's Robwood Blossom Res. A. Pescool's Periodicres.

LORESARD DOUBLE HARDESS SCURRY CHARPONSHIP: Mrs B Blades's Touch and

 Liz Edgar and Everest Forever, winner of two big prizes at Royal Bath and West recently, took the Radio Rentals Stakes, the main event of the South of England Show; event of the South of England Solot, at Ardingly, Sussex, on Saturday. Mrs Edgar overtook Nick Skelton on the stable companion, Everest Radius, by just less than a second for the fustest of five clears in a 10-

horse barrage.
Helena Dickinson's third place on Just Malone ensured for her the special award as leading woman rider of the three days.

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rider of the three days.

RADIO RENTALS STAKES (Sussex AIT) 1,

Feenest Forever & Edgart, 2, Everest Radia;
(N. Skalton); 3, Miss H Dickinson's Just Melone
Diss Dickinson).

LOBBARD SELVER SPUR ACCUSALLATOR: 1,

T W Crofts' J.F. (G Billington's Z. AFF

Grandistand team's Sandistand (A Austhy); 3,

(K.E. Fisher's Samber Salos (I Pehan).

HOSTESS MORRE CATERMARY PWZEWN
HERS' STAKES: 1, Should and Grahum's

Fortwood (P Richardson); 2, DAF Trucks'

Whisiling Song (Miss J Germany); 3, Everest

Double Gazzing's Everest Arabesque (N

Skellon).

Stelloni. MATTONAL 21 COMPETITION: 1, J. Egmore's Sadie (Egmore); 2, General Chip Group's Tutain (Mass & Leafe); 3, WYP-Factors' Royal Rate W Fisness.

PARKWOOD SEEDS LEADING ROOM.

PARKWOOD SEEDS LEADING ROOM.

AWARDS: WONED: Mass H Dickinson; MEE's N Skelton and G Billington (emails).

CHILDREN'S RIDING POBLISE Cherepion, Mrs. J Hussey's Chaop Dignified: Reserve, Dr. and Mrs. M. Gilbert Scot's Credon Keepesle, COBS: Chempion, Miss M Bower's Cromwil, Reserve, Towerlands' Shifelegh.

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mith go.

CRICKET: SELECTORS NAME DOWNTON AS WICKETKEEPER



Whitaker, of Leicestershire, on his way to 106, despatches Thomas, of Surrey, for four (Photograph: Ian Stewart).

England's conservative choice

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

followed their instincts and first Test match against West awaiting their chance.

Indies, sponsored by Cornhill, which starts at Edgbaston on chiest omission from among Thursday, only with the wicket-keeper have they not played it down the middle. Bob Taylor has been passed over, his place going to Paul Downton, who played the last of his four Test matches at Trent Bridge in

Taylor's omission does not mean that he has lost touch. It simply is that any extra runs which Downton might make will be very useful, and Downton's wicketkeeping, if not as good as Taylor's, is superior to Bairstow's. Downton has much to play for. Taylor was 36 by the time he got as mean touch to play for the source of t mean that he has lost touch. It was 36 by the time he got a fairly regular place in the England side, yet he has played in 57 Test matches. Downton is in 37 Test matches. Downton is opening batsman. His average now 27 and has many years from five Test matches of 39. ahead of him.

. Taylor's craftsmanship when playing for England has been a constant source of delight, often lack of inches more than for when there has been not much clse to boast about. Though 42 decided the selectors against (he is 43 next month) he is still him. As left handers, Fowler clse to boast about. Though 42 probably the best wicketkeeper in the world. He is a model professional and will be much

chosen conservatively for the Richards, French and Russell,

England 12

D f Gower (Leicastershire, captain, aged 27, Tests 59)
G Fowier (Lancashire, 27, 10)
T A Lloyd (Warwickshire, 27, 0)
AJLamb(Northamptonshire, 29, 21)
D W Randell (Nottinghamshire, 33, 45)

those who toured with England last winter, is Smith, the

was inferior only to Gower's. It is the difficulty he has in coping with the lifting ball, through want of courage, that may have and Lloyd also have slightly more room in which to manocuvre against the fast nissed. Downton has a hard act bowling, and they did well

The England selectors have to follow, and in the wings are together in the last two one-day Cook deserved to be preferred. internationals. Fowler, to his purely as a bowler, to Patel, credit, keeps bouncing back.

By the time Gatting played would have helped. There is By the time Gatting played talk of Randall going in t No 3, his spectacular innings against Somerset on Saturday, the a place occupied first by Gatting and then Gower in the one-day England team had been chosen.

Even had it not, I doubt whether his 258 would have internationals. Next in line to open Engsaved him. He looked in such land's innings could be Moxon, who is making a good ipression in his first full season in the an awful technical tangle against the West Indian fast bowlers in the one-day international at Yorkshire side. Ellison and Trent Bridge that the selectors Aslett are in the running for a first cap, an Bailey's innings of had little option, when they met, but to give him a rest. He will be back, I am sure, perhaps 95 for Nothamptonshire against the West Indians on Saturday even on Thursday if the injury will not have passed unnoticed. Several other of the young ones are being watched and could be Gower received at the Oval on Saturday should keep him out. Cowans and Marks, who also called on before the series ends.

played in England's last Test A word, finally, about Tavarè, who for the moment match (in Lahore in March) are now without a place. If that seems hard on Marks, whose last three Test innings in Pakistan were 83, 74 and 55, has fallen away. In 18 of his last 20 Test matches he has been required to go in first though he would always have rather not. It this summer's series will feature fell to him to hold the fort in the absence of Gooch and Boycott. In doing so he took a lot of flack a very different type of game. Cowans may expect to be back as soon as a faster pitch than Edghaston's is sighted. On and in the end it got at him. The willingness and determination Thursday the pitch may even be he always showed used to be reflected in Willis' keenness to have him in his Test side. At his slow and bare enough for two spinners to be chosen, a best. Tavaré would have fought his corner against West Indies contingency allowed for by the inclusion in yesterday's 12 of both Miller and Cook. With 35 this summer as dourly as

Surrey win with only a single ball to spare

SURREY gained their third John Player Lengue victory of the season with just one hall to spare against LEICESTERSHIRE. Chasing 212 for three, Surrey seeded 72 runs from the last 10 overs. But Richards and Thomas scored 40 of these in 23

and Thomas scored 40 of these in 23 deliveries, and Payne made the winning hit off Clift from the penultimate delivery.

The League champions, YORK-SHIRE cruised to a comfortable six-wicket victory over KENT at Canterbury with Moxon (77) leading them to their target with two evers in teners. evers to spare.

Graeme Fowler celebrated his selection for the Test squad by hitting his best ever John Player League score at Old Trafford yesterday. Fowler scored 75, sharing in an opening stand of 142 with Ormrod, as LANCASHIRE stormed to an eight wicket win over SUSSEX, who had struggled to 157 for eight.

for eight,

Bob Willis came in for severe punishment as ESSEX achieved victory over WARWICKSHIRE at Hord by 42 runs. His eight overs cost 64 runs, 23 of those arriving in one over as Pringle, twice, and Fletcher hit sixes during a fifth wicket partnership of 68. Gooch made 74, including nine fours and a six.

Gatting runs away with the honours

By Ivo Tennant

On Saturday Mike Gatting made 258 for Middlesex against Somerset yesterday he was left out of England's squad. The gulf between county and Test cricket has rarely been better emphasized than by his

Everything else in the country championship on Saturday pales by comparison, even Kallicharran's sixth first-class hundred of the season. It gave Warwickshire a healthy total against Essex, the more so as the pitch at liford, once a batsman's haven, is unlikely to last.

Yorkshire against Kent. Romaines helped Gloucestershire to a substanshire. Jesty, whom the press and England's selectors seem to have forgotten, did the same for Hampshire off Worcestershire.

These are not the happiest of times for Surrey. Leicestershire, the championship leaders, bowled them out for 115 with Agnew, who impressed against West Indies at Arundel in the week, capturing five for 44.

TENNIS: CZECHOSLOVAKS WIN BOTH FRENCH SINGLES TITLES

Lendl solves McEnroe puzzle in a great final of three phases

From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, Paris

became a great sporting contest, with almost every point chis-elled out of stone. The result meant that McEnroe had been beaten for the first time this year, that Lendl had at last won a grand slam singles title after and that both the French singles champions were born in Cze-choslovakia.

The men's final fell into three phases. During the first McEnroe served so well that in 10 service games he conceeded only 10 points. He did everything with such confident authority, such dextrous pre-cision that Lendl began to look

hours and seven minutes in a greater understanding of yesterday's men's singles final McEnroe's game, as if suddenly

jigsaw puzzic. In the fourth set McEnroe scales were obviously quivering. McEnroe was looking weary and talking to himself. It seemed that Lendl might now finishing runner-up four times. be the stronger man. As for the giant rockery to the crowns of passionate crowd, they were no longer mere spectators. They were at one with the players in grasping every ray of hope and feeling the shock of every frustration.

That second phase was rather patchy. But the fifth set raised the match to an intensely dramatic level. Each player had cision that Lendl began to look two break points. McEnroe bemused. He seemed to have went down full length for the little idea which way he would second time in the match. have to go next. He could not Serving at 4-5, he came within anticipate McEnroe's intentions.

The second phase began midway through the second set in the net, was beaten by two when McEnroe, angered by forehand passing shots and then distracting noises, grabbed the narrowly missed the mark with headset from a television a forehand volley. Lend's crosscameraman and yelled into it. court backhand passing shots first player to win a bonus of McEnroe was getting edgy and were a prominant feature of the \$1m, about £715,000, which has McEnroe was getting edgy and were a prominant feature of the the crowd became excited, critical status of a remarkable

Ivan Lendl beat John McEn-roe, 3-6, 2-6, 6-4, 7-5, 7-5 in four run faster. He gradually came to neither would ever wilt.

The 1984 French championat Roland Garros. It eventually finding the way to finish a follow. The weather tried to put a dampuer on them. But the tournament ended with two was twice a break up but the days of roasting heat and battlefield of the centre court. Soaring tiers packed with more than 16,000 people rose like a scattered trees peeping over the rim of the stadium. That scene will be etched on the memory . because of what happened

within it. Above all, the championships will be remembered for a unique feat. Martina Navratiman or woman, to achieve concurrent grand slams in singles and doubles. Margaret Court, in 1970, was the last woman to complete a grand slam in singles: in the days when supremacy was demanded on two surfaces rather than three. (The United States ted from grass to hard courts.)

Miss Navratilova became the been on offer from the Interholds all four majour titles at the same time. Miss Navratilova lost a few marks, though, by turning up late for the presentation of the cheque. She and Pam Shriver became the first team to achieve a grand slam in women's doubles. though they lost the first set of yesterday's tense final. The only other player to complete grand slams in singles and doubles was Mrs Court, who won the four mixed events with Ken Fletcher in 1963.

Miss Navratilova beat Chris Lloyd 6-3, 6-1 in the singles final. It lasted only 63 minutes and became one-sided when Miss Navratilova won six consecutives games at a cost of three points. She showed us a dazzling cornucopia of skills the most beautiful demonstration of women's tennis I have seen in 25 years on the circuit. The diversity of exper-





Essex v Warwickshiff * 191

at Mord: Exces (4pts) won by 42 runs-

FALL OF WICKETS: 1–68, 2–129, 3–140, 4– 140, 5–208, 6–219, 7–219, 8–219. BONVLING: Smed. 8-2-50-3; C4d. 8-1-31-0; VVIDS, 8-0-64-1; Ferteira, 8-1-27-3; Gifford, 7-0-47-0; Smith. 1-9-4-0.

N Cifford of Stacken & Lever (1986)

Total (4 wide, 39 overs) R J Fireney, & Roberts, 1R W Taylor, P G Newmen and O Mortensen did not bal. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-31, 2-4, 3-80, 4-245. BOWLING: Sainsbury 8-57-0, Lawrence 7-68-0, Baltbridge 8-0-87-2, Gravency 8-29-1, Athey 4-0-31-0, Doughty 4-0-30-0.

Match feduced to 29 overs' train), the Gloucesterships terrest 203 runs.

At CANTERBURY: Yorkshire (4pts)

Total (8 wids). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-41, 3-41, 4-48, 5-121, 6-145, 7-161, 8-161.

BOWLING: Fletcher 7-0-88-1; 51 8-1-20-3; Stevenson 7-0-20-0;

Total (4 wide, 35 overs).

Surrey v Leicestershire at The Oral - Surrey (4 pts) won by 3 wids. LEICEST EXSHIRE

Total (3 wids.)

N E Briers, P B Catt, T J Boon, A M E Rot
G J Parsons and J P Agnew did not bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-51, 2-82, 3-181. BOYALNG: Feltham 8-0-29-1; Thomas 8-0-31-0; Knight 8-1-45-1; Pocock 8-0-48-0, Clarke 8-Asse.1

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-84, 2-109, 3-132, 4-141, 5-157, 6-197, 7-210.

Umphreir J.A. Jameson and M.A. Kitchen. Somerset Cricket Club have announced record membership income figures of £141,205 for this year. Around 900 new members have joined.

Total (6 wkts)...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-29, 3-38, 4-70, 5-72, 5-81, 7-104, 8-126. BOWLEG: Alor 8-0-25-1; Jeffins 7-0-38-1; Makinson 8-2-20-3, Watchson 8-1-18-1; O'Shoughnessy 8-0-19-1; Simmons 5-0-

LANCASINE Total (2 wids, 38.3 overs) J. Abrahams, D. J. Makinson, t.J. Star Simmons, S.T. Jeffries, M. Watishson a Wott did not bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-142, 2-142 BOWLING: C M West, 8-2-21-0; Le 8-0-27-0; Greig, 5-0-21-0; Waller, 27-0; Barcley, 8-0-26-1; Reeve, 5.3-

Lancashire v Sussex Al OLD TRAFFORD - Lancashire (4pts) won 8 wices.

prolonged twitch at the address, looked dispirited but rattled in a 60ft putt for a birdie two from the fringe of the 230-yard 15th, where Gonzalez took four. The strain was beginning to show. However, the Brazilian repaid the compliment from 35ft at the 16th to go two strokes clear. At the 17th, Gonzalez

two holes, which brought him a pair of fives, but he made a good fessional tournament.

Brian Waites and Kinell on Saturday, was matched yesterday by Bernhard Langer and Paul Way—who each finished with an eagle (Way was back in 30)—and Bill MacCall, who had a six at the 18th when he might have hoped for a birdle four and 61.

LEADNIC SCHOOL ST. ST., SIX OVER DOI: LEADNIC SCHOOL SCHOOL SCHOOL ST., SIX OVER DOI: LEADNIC SCHOOL SCHOOL SCHOOL ST., 73, 75 (F1508) 238-1 Heat 76, 76, 72, 72 (21,170).
256, 2500cre (LSA) 75, 74, 72, 75; D Red 76, 77, 73, 76 (505) secht, 288 K Dougles 76, 73, 75, 74, 75, 74, 75, 74, 75, 200 M Thomson 31, 28, 75, 79, D Dowling 74, 76, 72, 79, 204, S Moon (USA) 79, 81, 70, 74, 76, 72, 77, 77, L Cautio (USA) 80, 74, 81, 70, 506; M Whiter 72, 76, 77, 77, L Cautio (USA) 80, 74, 81, 70, 506; M Whiter 73, 76, 78, 75; J Smarthweste 76, 76, 76, 79, 207; C Sharp 77, 78, 76, 75

SAPPORO: Leading State Scottes Jappenses universistated: 280: N Ozaki 71, 69, 68, 72, 282: I Aoki 69, 71, 73, 69, 283: F Nakamura 58, 73, 73, 69, 284: G March (Aust) 75, 71, 66, 72, 285: Chen Tay-Min (Tai) 65, 68, 77, 74; T Gale (Aust) 72, 67, 73, 73, 73, 14 Aral 73, 67, 74, 71; H Marti 73, 70, 70, 72.

POLO

Novaes transforms final for Foxcote

The Hon Vestey's team, Foxcore (received one), recovered to beat Christian Heppe's BBs 10-9 in the final of the Queen's Cup, which was played off at Smith's Lawn, Windsor yesterday.

The fluent and forceful inte-gration of the BBs' central power -composed of the New Zealander,

Smart MacKenzie and the English nine-goaler, Howard Hipwood -was prominent in the first half and by the third chukka, the BBs were 4-2 ahead. Yet as the tussle progressed, Silvio Novaes, Fox-

attacking with increasing urgency. After Foxcote had equalized at 7-7 in the fifth chukka, three successive goals from Novaes's mallet put them 10-7 ahead. Within a minute of the last bell, however, MacKenzie and Hunt each scored to reduce the

The Queen presented the cup to Mark Vestey, and the prize for the best pony in the contest to Silvio Novaes for his Brazilian roan, Elke. BBE: 1. C Heppe (1: 2. H Hipsood (9); 3. S MacKenzie (8); back: I Hunt (4). FORCOTE: 1. Lord Vestey (3): 2. Lord C Berestord (6); 3. S Novaes (7); back: P Elion (5).

With Martin Glue substituting for injured Paul Withers, Cowdray Park's aggregate handicap was reduced to 16 when they met 21trophy finals. Thus starting with a daunting three-handicap goals against them. Southfield never caught up, and their Rhinehart-Kent tandem failed to show the celebrated this season. Cowdray Charchward (5). SOUTHFIELD: 1. D Yearnigh (3): 2. A Kent (7): 3, O Ritheharl (7): back, D Jameson (3).

Docherty foresees early settlement of his dispute over contract

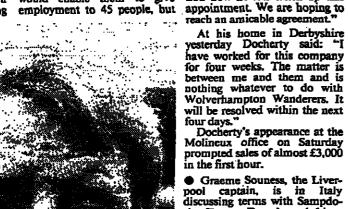
FOOTBALL

become involved in a contractual dispute with a sportswear company within 24 hours of taking up the managership of on the strength of a three-year Wolverhampton Wanderers, agreement with Docherty, who said yesterday that the problem would be sorted out by Wednes-

Torchgold Elite Sportswear, a

company based in Southend, his decision to return to club have set up a shop in Man- management put their plans in chester and negotiated a con-tract with a Swedish company A spo

was to launch a new sales drive. The company had hoped that Docherty and ourselves. We are their association with Docherty having to reconsider our posi-would enable them to give tion now he has taken up this manufacturing employment to 45 people, but



Liverpool have already agreed a £700,000 fee for the player they bought seven years ago for £350,000 from Middlesbrough. In that time the Scottish midfield player has helped Liverpool to five League championships, three European Cup and four League and Milk

having to reconsider our posi-

At his home in Derbyshire

Docherty's appearance at the

 The Leicester City winger. Steve Lynex, last season's player of the year, has signed a new three-year contract after lengthy negotiations. Leicester have also signed the Port Vale forward Mark Bright. The fee will be fixed by an indepenent trubunal.

Hidalgo angry

Paris (Reuter) - Michel Hidalgo, the French coach, has criticized his team for an inept performance on their last friendly before the European Championship finals start tomorrow. Hidalgo, whose team are favourites, said he was not satisfied A spokesman for the comwith the side's 3 - 0 victory over a French military selection yesterday. pany, which is now examining the Docherty contract, said: "The attacks were too slow, the game was too confined and too "There is an agreement between central and there were too few risks taken in shooting," he said. "They

France

make

As West Germany, who are defending the European title, could only beat the same military team by an identical score on Thursday, Hidalgo feels his team should no longer be considered favourites.

Enzo Scifo, Anderlecht's Italian-born midfald state her becomes

● Enzo Scifo, Anderlecht's Italianborn midfield player has become an
official Belgian citizen, ending
doubts about his eligibility to play
for Belgium in the European
Chamionship finals.
Scifo, aged 18, applied for Belgian
citizenship last month and received
his citizenship papers this weekend.
Budapest (Retrier) – Four Hungarian first division football teams
have been punished by the national
football federation after being found
guilty of match fixing, the official
news agency reported yesterday.
Honved, the Budapest team who are
leading the first division, will have
four points deducted as a result of ria, Trevor Francis and Liam Brady's club. Before he left he said: "If they can match my personal needs I will sign with

four points deducted as a result of their 6-6 draw with Volan, also of Budapest, who were on the brink of relegation.
Along with Volan, Diosgyoes
Miskolc and VSSC Nyirecyhaza iskoic and VSSC Nyirecyhaza ho were both in the bottom half of

the table, were relegated to the second division after a fixed match in which Diosgyoer lost 7-2 to Nyiregyhaza. All three relegated teams will start next season with a four-point deficit.

David Tomlinson, whose speed already dominated by the inflated transfer fee, the personality cult and the professional foul. In the world of tennis, Roy Emerson and Rod Laver had also pointed the way to a player's maximum capitalisation of his assets by amassing fortunes. But at that time Directive to dispersional fortunes. But

s dominat throughout, excelled England Schoolboys in the under to England Schoolboys in the under 15 international against The Netherlands at Wembley (George Chesterton writes). Crosses by Tomlinson supplied two of the three goals socred by Mark Burke in England's 4-1 win. Bell scored England's other goal and Alma replied for the Netherlands

From Barry Pickthall

Peter Phillips, the retired policeman from Exeter, sailing the 60ft trimaran Travercreast Seaway, yesterday moved into the lead of the Observer/Europe I single-handed transatlantic race when disaster truck Errench house for the third

struck French hopes for the third

over the first half of this 3,00 mile crossing, which, if sustained over

the remainder of the voyage, will be fast enough to break Phil Weld's 17-

day record. He took over the lead when Gilles Gahinet was forced to

turn back after his trimaran, 33

Export, had sprung a leak in one of her hulls. Second place is now held

The international boardsailing regatta at which Britain's windglider

representative for the Olympic Games will be selected started

quay (John Nicholls writes). It is

proved impossible to set an accurate course in the light, shifting breeze and after three and a half hours of

waiting at sea, racing was postpone

at that time, Piggott's total disregard of accepted standards of loyalty, shown by breaking a contract in the middle of the season, caused a flutter in racing dovecotes, to say Now, 18 years later, the boot is on the other foot. Henry Cecil, Murless's son-in-law and successor at Warren Pace, became the hard-liner among trainers when, talking about his own break with Piggott, he **YACHTING** Transatlantic title is not said: "We've all got our own pressures and interest to consider. Mr Daniel Wildenstein sent me 30 for 33 Export

Mr Daniel Wildenstein sent me 30 home-breds every year. They are good horses and I like training them. He had some reason for feeling angry with Piggott about All Along last year. And like him, he's a strong and determined man." Explaining the background to this dramatic rift, the four-times champion trainer continued: "It all became very difficult to handle.

With Tony Ives having to appear

as a witness in a court case today. Lester Piggott can take the

opportunity to make ground on the new leader in the jockeys' cham-

pionship by riding two winners, Athenia (4.00) and Jungle Romeo

Athenia (nap) looked a useful filly

only race last season Doncaster. She

confirmed this impression when running third to Calre Bridge and

Celtic Assembly in a good-class race at Kempton Park on her reappear-

nace, but then disappointed when

avourite for the race won by Sajeda

at Newmarket earlier this month. In retrospect, however that failure

could be excused by the act that shw may have not been suited by the soft

ground ans also that the distance of six furlings was a little on the sharp

side for her. The seven furlongs of today's Old Dalby Stakes should be ideal and she should outclass the

pricey but disappointing Nadia

(4.30), at Leicester.

Lester Piggott, who became one of the first hard men of sport when splitting with Sir Noel Murless in

1966, took another step along his single-minded and eccentric road to

immortal fame when equalling Frank Buckle's record of 27 classic

rictories on Circus Plume in the

Oaks at Epsom on Saturday.

1966 was the year in which
England won the World Cup for the
first time. Professional football was

horse must have the handiness to hold a good early position, the speed to quicken clear of his rivals when

your yard. It doesn't work. And as Piggott wants to go on riding for another season at least, I told him that he'd have more freedom of Oaks result in full 3.00 GOLD SEAL CAKS (Group 1) (3-y-o: #Bes: £122.040: 1m 4f)

Also Rare 7-2 Opinistic use (41) 8
Malaak (8th), Real Gold (7th), 14 Easy To Gopy
(12th) Miss Beaufar (8th), 15 Kitary (8th), 20
Out of Shot (9), 35 Springle 5th), 50 Our Shirley
(14th), Ruff's Luck (11th), 190 Camden Milly
(10th), Millard (13th),

The last laugh: Piggott back on top with Circus Plume (Photograph: Ed Byrne)

How Piggott refused to buckle

things. They put words into my mouth and I didn't like it. Lester and I were talking things over quietly and trying to come to an agreement. The whole situation

"You can't have a stable jockey who can only ride half the horses in

TOTE: Win: £4.80. Pisces: £2.10. £17.40, £2.10. DP: £803.30. CSF: £188.43. 2m, 38.97 sec. Out Of Shot fin 3rd disq, led last.

choice in the classics and other big races if we parted".

Exactly why Piggott has ridden 27 classic winners about 20 years earlier than his venerable predecessor Buckle was forcibly shown by the 48-year-old maestro's determined headling maestro's determined Piggott is the ultimate professional. He leaves nothing to chance. He is,

Conditions look perfect for Athenia

Nerina and Real Silver, who has run

Jungle Romes was quite a useful

handicapper when trained by Michael Stoute last year. He has

failed to make the frame for his new

trainer, David Murray-Smith, in

three attempts this season, but

imminent at Yarmouth last time ut

when, having moved up to challenge for the lead in the race

just over a furlong from home and lost his chance. With Piggott's

assistance, Jungle Romeo should be good enough to concede 9lb to the

consistent Bossanova Boy in the

One winner that Ives could miss

is Stamping Ground, yet another speedy two-year-old from the stable of lves's employer, Bill O'Gorman.

Stamping Ground won his second race from four starts when he made

all the running to beat Brampton

wom by Worlingfoot, he stum

Ladbroke Handicap.

asked and the stamina and courage to hold onto his lead. Circus Plume possesses all these qualities and Piggott rode a copybook race in maximising ber chance of using John Dunlop has been one of our

top trainers for some years, and Circus Plume added the Oaks to the laurels that the 43-year-old Ulsterman has already won in the Derby and 1,000 guineas with Shirley Heights and Quick As Lightning. The trainer has achieved his success. by using the best rider available at that time and not by employing a

Out Of Shot passed eight horses in the last furlong to take third place, but was found to have interfered with the favourite, Optimistic Lass. She was disqualified and placed last. Eddery was found mility of careless riding and found guilty of careless riding and, this being his second offence of a similar nature this season, was banned for a 10-day period. The sentence is to run from June 18 to

This will be a week that Eddery will want to forget. The ban followed hard on the heels on the unjustified criticism of his riding of El Gran Señor in the Derby and his public slating by Russ Hobson for his handling of Baton Boy on Thursday.

Finally, all the accolades are due to Tony Ives, who moved to the top of the jockeys' table with 39 winners

Grace at Beverley last week. An extra furlong should not trouble him and he should be capable of giving

RACING: FORMER CHAMPION EQUALS RECORD FOR CLASSIC VICTORIES Northern Trick dazzles in Diane

Prix de Diane Hermès (French Ouks) at Chantilly when Yees Saint-Martin was dislodged from Incredible before the start of the Incredible before the start of the opening seiling race. The 15-times French champion jockey fell on his back and was taken off to the jockey's hospital at Chantilly where it was later autounced that he had fractured a vertebra in his back. Saint-Martin will be out of the saddle for a period of six weeks and for much of the time will have to rest on his back.

His place in the Diane on the

and the pair finally had absolutely no chance against Northera Trick, who dominated her rivals in the French classic before winning by an ever-increasing five lengths. Grise Mine finished second, three lengths ahead of Pampa Bella, and then acame Dally Busy, Princess d'Elide and Glowing With Pride, the English challenger.

For Stavros Nilarchos it was a great moment. After the case he

For Staves Niarchos it was a great moment. After the exce he said: "This was fur River Ledy." This filly was tragically destroyed in the Diane two years ago when challenging for the lead in the hands of Lester Piggott. The filly byoke her thigh 300 yards from the post.

It was also an emotional moment for Franco's Boutin, who had not had an easy senson until now. He declared: "I thought at the beginning of the year I had throeyear-olds who would win many classics, My luck seemed to run; out, but this victory has been a terrific boost and my first ever in the Diane." Northern Trick will

Northern Trick will now go for the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes at Ascot next mouth. Yesterday's victory also concludes a remarkable week for the veteran stallion Northern Duncer, who not only sired Northern Trick but also Secreto and El Gran Schor, the winner and removement in last

out also Secreto and a Li Gran Sener, the winner and runner-up in last Wednesday's Epsom Derby.

Cash Asmussen said of Northern Trick: "I have ridden some great fillies - April Run, Mairzy Doates and Waya - but this could be the best of them all. Don't forget it was only her third ren. only her third race.

Gary Moore had no excuses for Grise Mine, who had no response when challenged by Northern Trick. Pat Eddery was always well placed on Glowing With Pride, who failed on Glowing With Pride, who failed to accelerate in the final stages, and Willie Carson was a little disappointed with Satinette the other British runner, who Major Dick Hern thought needed firm ground.

The Prix du Lya went to Aris Noir, who became Andre Fahre's twelfth group winner of the season. Aris Noir could line up for the Joe McGrath Irish Sweeps Derby at the Curragh on June 30.

Swiss Franc Sweety and Fenchurch Colony, who won at the

same Beverley meeting as Stamping Ground, represent the brothers Peter and Mick Easterby in the ammere Stakes at Redcar. They could well have the finish between them and marginal preference is for the former

Course specialists LEICESTER JOCKEYS: L. Piggett 44 winners from 140 mounts, \$1.4%; W. Carson 25 from 141, 18.4%; W. Swinburn 16 from 110, 14.5%; TRANSFER: H. Cecil 35 winners from 73 numers, 41.1%; G. Harwood 15 from 55, 27.3%; J. Dunicp 17 from 73, 22.3%; REDCAR

HEUGAH
JOCKEYS: N. Connorton 12 wisners from 91
mounts, 13.2%; J. Bleasdale 15 from 125,
12.0%; J.Lowe 26 from 256, 10.9%.
TRANSPR: M. H. Easterby 23 wisners from 284
runners, 11.3%; C. Thornton 12 from 106,
11.3%; Denys Smith 16 from 169, 10.1%.

Part-Mutuel: Win 5.60: Places: 1.50, 1.20, 2.80. DF 3.70, 2m 11.6eec.

 $\mathcal{H}_{i+1}(a_{i+1})$ \$ 12 Ex

a special

- 21

C. Graff a

21

 $\mathcal{L}_{\mathcal{P}_{\sigma}^{\mathcal{M}_{\sigma}}, \sigma^{\mathcal{M}_{\sigma}, \sigma^{\mathcal{M}_{\sigma}}}}$

1.7g -

, 153°

 Swale came back to his best with an all-the-way victory in the richest ever Belmont Stakes at Belmont Park on Saturday. The Kentucky Derby winner was forgiven his poor seventh behind Gate Dancer in the Preakness Stakes and started a hot favourite at 6-4. He was well in command in the final two furlongs and galloped home four lengths in Paul Cook, who replaced Greville Starkey on two rides at

Cologne yesterday, received a two-day suspension after winning, but being disqualified on the first of them.

BASERALL Archery
LEASKINGTON: LIK Mestern: Men: 1, F D
Metthews, 1,272; 2, S Halland, 1,253; 3, R T
Bishop, 1,245, Women: 1, P M Edwards, 1,237;
2, S E Wilson, 1,230; 3, J Selwey, 1,169. Portugal 2.
OTHER MATCHES: Liverpool 1. Tottenham
Hotspur 1 (in Misabane; Liverpool win Sun
International Challenge Trophy 6-3 on
aggregate); Australia 1. Juventus 1; New aggregate): Australia 1, Juventus 1; New Zestand D. Rangers 3.
NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE: Chicago Sting 5, New York Cosmos 0; Tuise Roughnecks 1, Tampa Bay Rowdies 0. CANOEING

CANCELING

CEUROPA CUP: Liptovsky Statem Men's K1: 1.

R Fox (CS) 160.12 sec: 2. A Prijon (WG)

163.26: 3. R Smith (GS) 165.14. Women's K1:

1. M Grappe (Fr) 189.44: 2. L Women's K1:

182.94: 3. A Kostalovs (C21194.63: 4. J

Rodenck (CS) 199.8. Men's C1: 1. J Lupbil

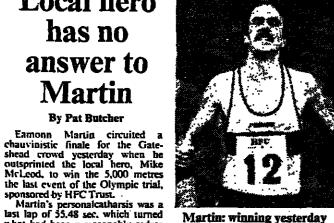
(US) 169.71: 2. D Hearn (US) 176.73: 3. A

Lepetiter (Cz) 183.37. ECHTERNACH: Tour of Linemburg: Fourth stage: 1, L Forebauer (C2) dir 48min 27esc; 2, E van Lancker (Bol) same time; 3, L Styla (C2) 4 sec behind. Overall: 1, C Liavenne (F1) 14tr 42min (Seec: 2, L Linyten (Bel) 0:5; 3, W Tacksert (Bel) 0:8. SILVERSTONE: Accord Computer European Trophy. FIA European Formula Champion-ship, (round 6.20 laps) - 58.84 miles: 1, J. Dumities (GB), Reh-VW RTS, 28 min 16.57 sec., 124.42 mph. 2, R Spence (GB), (Reit-VW RTS, 28:17.44; 3, I Capell (II), (Reit-VW RTS, 28:28.07; 4, G Berger (Austria), (Rait-MAIS, RTS), 28:29.55; 5, D Hunt (GB), (Rait-Toyota RTS), 28:24.248; 6, R Melorati (R), (Rait-Toyota RTS), 28:50.12, Fastest lap: Spence, 1 min 23.79 sec, 125.97mph (record).

CROQUET INTER-COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP: Northern bt Sussex 3-0; Surrey bt Devon and Dorset 2-1; Berks and Dissn by Middle 3-0; Gloucestershin bt Afiddesex 2-1; Midlend bt Devon and Dorset 2-1; Bedfard bt Sussex 3-0; Surrey bt Gloucestershine 3-0; Northern bt Berks and Oxon 2-1. Final winner; Surrey bt Northern in play-off.

BASKETBALL MATIONAL ASSOCIATION: League Cham-plonable (Bost-of-Seven series): Boston Cettics 121, Los Angeles Lakers 103 (Cettics LEADINGTON: Senior Over-30 doubles: Seni-finals: HW Durmet and J Reed bt M A Thomas and D A Pit 8-4, 6-1; D Bever-Thomas and 1 Brower bt D J Warburg and R P C Swash 6-3, 5-6, 6-4, Plast Bevan-Thomas and Brower bt Durset and Reed 6-0, 6-3. lead ceries. 3-21.

ROUND ROBON TOURNAMENT: Japan 89,
Yugoslavia 92 (in Tokyo); United States 84,
Ching 65 (in Kanazawa).



ATHLETICS: BRITONS CLAIM PLACES AS HINGSEN SOUNDS WARNING

Docherty: Difficulties involved in his return to football

Local hero

has no

answer to

Martin

By Pat Butche

what had been a reasonably sedate

early pace into the astest time in the

world this year, 13 minutes 23.33 seconds. That made Martin the 50th

Briton to be selected for the

The long road to Los Angeles sunshine started for Ade Male in the

cold confines of Cosford last winter.

country enjoyed bright sunshine,

but Mafe did not cae. He outleaned Buster Watson to win the 200

metres in a personal best of 20.77 seconds. At 17 years old, Mafe

becomes the youngest man in the British learn, joining Allan Wells, at

duced a last lap of 60.8 sec to join

her Aldershot colleague Zola Budd at the head of the British ranking list with 4 minutes 5.33 seconds, in

winning the 1500 metres, while in only her ninth 400 metres race

Kathy Cook won Olympic selection to go with her 200 metres place.

winning in 8 minutes 20.16 seconds.

world this year. Ken Baker of Cannock Chase set a suicidal early pace, and he was almost walking

hen he was passed by Paul Davies-

Hak, his Cannoke colleague, with two laps to go, Davies-Hale was the

favourite at that point but Hackney cased away in the last 200 metrs, leaving Daves-Hale and Graham

Fell, the UK record-holder and fifth

Roger Hackney proved the Men trongest of the three steeplehase, 200m

Olympic team so far.

Martin: winning yesterday

year, to fight it out for the last nalce ships in two weeks' time.

Peter Elliot's late charge towards doubling up in the Olympics by going for the spare 1500 metres pice was maintained with a win in the metres selection last Wednesday, and after his opponents had set an even pace of a fraction over three minutes for the three-quarter mile and sprinted away to an easy victory to give the prospect of an entralling confrontation with Sehastian Coe the AAA 1500 metres at Crystal Palace on June 24.

Sue Hearnshaw kept her best long jump until last, but it was another world class leap of 6.71 metres. Christina Boxer the Commonwealth 1500 metres championship, produced a last long of 60.8 cm to aim. Record jump

Eberstadt, West Germany (Reut-er) – Zhu Jianhua, of China, broke his won wourld high jump record by clearing 2.39 metres in an inter-national high jump competition

New world decathlon record from Hingsen

Jurgen Hingsen of West Germany has tempted fate by breaking his decathlon world record seven weeks before the Olympics (Pat Butcher writes). For the last two years Hingsen has set a world record in the event only to be beated by Britain's Daley Thompson in a major championship a few weeks

lon encounter with Hingsen but his role as the West German's nemesis senior European championships in 1982. Hingsen had set a world record of 8,720 points in the West German championships six weeks before, but Thompson broke that before, but Thompson broke that record with 8,743 as he beat

Hingsen set a world record in last year's West German championships in June, but in August Thompson again beat him for the first world championships title. Bad weather conditions in Helsinki preciated any chance of a world best in his national championship in Man-nheim. His record stands at 8,797 points, 19 points more than last

RESULTS: 100 metres, 10.7 sec (personal best); long lamp, 7.75 metres; shot, 18.42 metres pib); high lamp, 2.07 metres; 400 metres; 40.5. Second day; discus, 49.36 metres; pole vault, 4.9 metres; prevan, 59.86 metres; 1,500 metres, 4 mins 19.75 sec. TOTAL: 8,798 pts.

GLIDING

RIFLE SHOOTING SCOTTISH OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP: 1, S Nichol 292: 2, K Pugh 291; 3 D Teylor 291. Teems: 1, England, 1,729; 2, Scotland, 1,721.

MOTOR CYCLING

MOTOR CYCLING
FRENCH GRAND PRIX: Practice times: 500cs:
1 F Spenowr (US) Honda 2min, 01 Alisect; 2 E
Lewson (US) Yamaha 2.02.00: 3, R Roche (Fr)
Honda 2.03.04: 5, R Marnola (US) Honda 2.04.34: 6, R
Haslam (GB) Honda 2.04.34: 7, 0 de Radigues
(Be) Chevalior Honda 2.04.37: 8, B van
Dulmen (Noth) Suzukr 2.05.26: 8, F Pellandin
Switz) Suzukr 2.05.26: 8, F Pellandin
Switz) Suzukr 2.05.27: 10, R McClines (GB)
Suzukr 2.05.50; 11, B Sheene (GB) Suzukr
2.05.51; 17, K Huewah (GB) Honda 2.07.20.
250cc: 1, C Samon (Fr) Yamaha 2.08.55: 2, M
Harweh (WG) Real 2.09.25: 3, J-F Baide (Fr)
Permod 2.03.37: 4, M Winner (WG) Yamaha
2.05.57: 5, A Carter (GB) Yemaha 2.08.66.
Sidecers: 1, Bland/Wahispeng (Switz) Yamaha
LCR 2.07.56: 2, Smuuer/Schnieders (Neth)
Yamaha LCR 2.03.85: 4, Schwaerzei/Huber
(WG) Yamaha LCR 2.03.85: 4, Schwaerzei/Huber
(WG) Yamaha LCR 2.03.85: 5, Seyisy/Nixon
(GB) Yamaha LCR 2.15.11.

MARATHON SYDNEY; Asstralian Humathors Hear 1, J Anderson, (US) 2tr 13thin 18sec; 2, A Lloyd, (Aus) 2:14.35; 3, JM Ess. (GB) 2:15.01. Women: 1, N Drake, (NZ) 2tr 41thin 28sec; 2, G Durning, (NZ) 243.31; 3, E Assi, (Jap)

high jump competition

Men 200s: 1, A Mate (London Irish), 20.77sec; 2, L Watson (Blackhessin), 20.80; 3, D Reid (Shafesbury), 20.67. Essaley CARR Male: 1, P Ellott (Rotherham), 3min 55.71sec; 2, S Martin (Haringey), 3:58.71; 3, R Harrison (Liverpoot), 3:55.76. 5,000; 1, E Martin (Bassidon), 13min 23.33sec; 2, M McLood (Elswicch, 13:28.14; 3, J Doherty (Leeds City), 13:26.23.

BOXING

TENNIS

RUGBY UNION

MOTOR RALLYING

SCOTTISH RALLY (Results after the first three stages): 1, H Mildola (Fin, Aud Qualtro) 5 min 2 sec. 2. R Brookes (Oper Marks) 6 min 5 sec; 3, M Wisson (Aud Custor) 6 min 6 sec; 4, J McRee (Opel Marks) 6 min 9 sec.

MOTOR RACING

REAL TENNIS

1.50uter 1, C Societ (Scotterpropt), 4rs. 99; 3, J White (Mitchern), 4:10.41. -400a HRDLES: 1, 5 Morley (Hicketton Meir), 57.53ec; 2, W Griffiths (Ilford), 58.34; 3, G Teylor (Essex Ladies), 55.50. LONG JUMP: 1, 5 Hearnshaw (Hull), 6.71 metres; 2, K Hagger (Essex Ladies), 6.36; 3, J Oladapo (Bromley Ledes), 6.30. (Aderanck), 8:20.83; 3. G Fell (Essex Besgles), Aderanck), 8:20.83; 3. G Fell (Essex Besgles), Aderanck), 8:20.83; 3. G Fell (Essex Besgles), Aderance), 8:20.83; 3. G Fell (Essex Besgles), Aderance uzzaut. JAYELIN: 1, D Ottley (Telford), 85.85 metres; 2. P Yans. (Blackheath), 81.24; 3, M Humphries (Haringey), 77.96.

FOR THE RECORD

RESULTS FROM GATESHEAD HARMER: 1, M Girvan (Wolverhampion) 74.34 metras; 2, M Mileham (Haringey), 73.92; 3, D Smith (Hati), 70.52 Whitiaker (Glasgow), 23.23sec; 2, J Baptiste (Wolverhampton), 23.25; 3, S Jacobs (Reeding), 23.33.
400m: 1, K Cook (Wolverhapton), 51.53sec; 2, M Sout (Sale), 52.42; 3, H Barnett (Croydon), 52.52.

Even a rapid engine change, completed less than half an hour before the start of the Acorn Computer European Trophy race, failed to distract the Formula Three man of the moment, who had admitted to being "rather worried" at the end of the warm-up session out the morning of the race. on the morning of the race.

MOTOR RACING **Dumfries back** in the lead

By Jeremy Shaw

A finely judged victory at Silverstone yesterday afternoon moved Johnny Dumfries beck into the lead of the European Formula Three championship, his Team
BP/Dave Price Rachg Ralt-Volkswagen crossing the line less than
one second ahead of the similar car

MODERN PENTATHLON

MILLIACHT PENTATHLON
STOCKHOLIK Fencher; 1, J Danielsson (Swe);
2, J McNell (US), Overall: Merc 1, J Er
Danielsson (Swe) 2,194 points; 2, J. Petitreton
(Swe) 2,078. Grisch placas: 13, R Phelps 1,942;
14, M Muntord 1,358; 30, J Novask 1,318; 36, S
Sowerby 1,754, Women 1, M G Larsson (Swe)
2,116; 2, S Moressee (P) 2,044. British places:
10, S Parker 1,900; 13, T Purton 1,956; 35, L
Bell 1,570; 39, S Ross 1,406.

YACHTING '

YACHTING

COWES: Solent points championship: fifth race: Glase 1: 1, Sepointe U A Bussett; 2, Uttimetum U C Lewis; 3, Larnor VI (6 R Fuller). Clase 2: 1, Framboise (6 C Thompson); 2, Jacobia (8 L James); 3, Super Tension (A M Smith). Clase 3: 1, Moonlight (M J Brown); 2, Savage (6 Kaye); 3, Semaura (Traf van Dom), Clase 4: 1, Belhezar (1 Mecdonald-Smith); 2, Cash 22 (J W Allenby); 3, Integrity (F Godwin), Clase 5: 1, Shaved Fich IS G Kestin); 2, Fruedl II (F Egin); 3, Harensh (H W Bellers). Clase 8: 1, Pubber Dick (L Bankson; 2, Gestee (G F Buffpag); 3, Nasce II J Fibrat. Clase 7: 1, Starffra 10 of (F Politok); 2, Bible (6 Mal).

WILADYSLAWOWO, Polant: Europeas Flam championshipe: Overall (after two races); 1, M McIntyre (GB) 8 pts; 2, M Neeleman (Neth) 20: 3, H Blaszka (Pol) 21.7.

ATHLETICS

LUCEPOLE: 100 metres: 1, O Lers (Cuba) 10.14sac: 400 metres: 1, H el Kasilief (Sudan) 45.19: 800 metres: 1, A Jucatronia (Cuba) 1:46.81; 110 metres hardies: 1, G Balcos (Hun) 1.368: 400 metres hardies: 1, H Schmid (Wo) 45.16: Long Jump: 1, J Jefferson (Cuba) 8.22

HOCKEY

TARRIABA: Europeas club chartopionship: Selanday: Group & Dynamo Alma As (USSR) 6, Beltzet YMCA D: Alfelto Tarrasa (3p) 2, Royal Uccle Sport (Bel) 2, Group B: Neston 1, Sur Spol (N) 2, Frankanthal (NOS) 2, Klein Zwitzerfurd (Noth) 1, Yessenday: Group A: Autoco Tarrasa 4, Dynamo Alma Ata 2; Royal Uccle 6, Beltast YMCA 2, Group B: Neston 1, Frankanthal 1,

LEICESTER

GOING: good. Draw: no advantage. 2.0 WOLVEY MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o: C & G: £1,259: 5f) (11 runners) HOLLOW DANCE (Shelich Mohernmed) F Durr 9-0
ELCYO (W Pelham) D Murray-Smith 9-0
MANHATTAN BOY (Ars M Goodman) C Tinider 9-0
MANHATTAN BOY (Ars M Goodman) C Tinider 9-0
STAR MAESTRO (J Smith) J Hardy 9-0
THE LEAK (Minrod Co) F Durr 9-0
TURFFONTEIN (G Guest) W Guest 9-0
WHC'S SORRY MOW (G Herridge) 9-0 1962: Tudor Enterprise 9-0 M Miller (7-2) G Hutler 14 ran.

15-8 Dreems To Resitly, 7-2 Princa Racine, 5 The Lesk, 7 Who's Sorry Now, 9 Hollow Dance, Ight Domino, 14 Manhatten Boy, 16 others. FORBIL Drawns To Reality (9-0) 8th besten 11½ to Abutata (9-0) 18 ran. Lingfield 5f mon sites good to soft May 28. Manhattan Boy (9-0) not in first 12 to Rotherfields Greys (9-0) 19 ran. Redcar 6f mon sites good May 29. Prince Reclass (9-0) 2nd besten 21 to Standing Order (9-0) 8 mm. Haydock 6f mon sites firm May 28. Who's Sanry New (9-0) 7th beaten 10½ to Our Jock (9-0) with The Leak (9-0) 8th besten over 10½ 9 ran. Kampton 6i mon sites good June 2. Selection: PRININCE RECINE.

Leicester selections By Mandarin 2.0 Dreams To Reality. 2.30 Record Supreme. 3.0 Joy Ride. 3.30 Stamping

Ground. 4.0 ATHENIA (Nap). 4.30 Jungle Romeo. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.0 Azuline. 2.30 Mili Felham. 3.0 Joy Ride. 3.30 Stamping Ground. 4.0 Review. 4.30 Steel Venture.

By Michael Seely 2.0 Dreams To Reality. 3.0 JOY RIDE (nap).

2.30 HICKLING SELLING HANDICAP (£794: 7f) (16) 1983: The Bystander 4-8-9 S Caustien (10-1) J Holt 17 ren.

5-2 Padetine, 7-2 Record Supreme, 9-2 Stock Hill Lad, 6 Astan King, 8 Spice Market, 10 Miss. Eplandine, 12 Boss Festas, 16 others. FORM: Pelletine (9-0) won %1 from Aphrodisiec (8-11) 7 ran. Haydock 71 set sits firm May 25.
Asian King (7-6) not in first 9 to Wed From The West (9-0) 17 ran. Warwick 77 hosp good May 7.
Stock Hill Lad (8-6) 4th beatan 8 to Senous Business (8-4) 10 ran. Folkestone 1m 21 set sits good June 4. Sees Festas (8-7) at the 14 to Hopetul Warms (8-0) step with Dame 99gy (8-11) 5th btn 719 20 ran. Salisbury 71 set hosp good to soft June 5. Record Segmente (8-13) 3rd beaten 619 to Laxay (8-11) 14 ran. Newmarkel 71 set hosp good June 2. Ness Pethatin (7-7) 7th beaten 319 to Lince (8-3) 11 ran. Yarmouth 1m hosp good to 8rm May 21.
Selection: MISS FELHAM.

3.0 SILVER PHEASANT HANDICAP (22,733: 1m 4f) (12)

PORINt Joy Ride (8-1) 2nd besten 11/g to Regal Steel (8-2) 6 ran, Donasster 1m 4f hosp good May 25. Madam Protective (8-10) 3nd besten 11/g to Dragon Fire (7-5) with Sweeteel (8-5) 6th bm 22 13 ran. Warwick 1m 4f hosp good May 7. The Priesd (8-9) won rid from Tour De Porce (8-8) 16 ran. Leicester 1m 4f hosp May 22. Royal Visiour (8-5) 3nd besten 21/g to Stonetenge (8-0) 20 ran. Window 1m 3f 150yd hosp good May 14. Tensak (8-1) won 3f from Taffy Jones (8-11) 10 ran. Portistract 1m 4f hosp tirm Apr 25. Caethnoor (7-13) won nic from Pit Your Wits (8-4) with Maintap (8-10) 14th besten over 8f 19 ran. Chepstow 1m 4f hosp good to firm May 29. Selection: TRISAK. 3.30 SWANNINGTON STAKES (2-y-o: £2,262: 6f) (18) ANNINGTON STAKES (2-y-o: \$2,262: 6f) (18)

ANNINGTON STAKES (2-y-o: \$2,262: 6f) (18)

STAMPING GROUND (#) (A Fouscol) W O'Gormen 9-6 ... W Carson 1: 8

DOUBLE LIBRT (J Marghal) A Larvis 8-11 ... T

GRITTEMAN GEORGE (Mrs P Hayworth)Frazer) D Lasie 8-11 ... I Curart

GRITTEMAN GEORGE (Mrs P Hayworth)Frazer) D Lasie 8-11 ... J Johnson 8

RLDVO (8) (W Pebarr) D Margy-Grath 8-11 ... W Migham 1: 9

SUSY JONES (H Harry) G Hunter 8-11 ... W R Swinburn 1: 0 RP PR's A Holsey D Thom 8-17 ... P TO Arry 1: 1 P TO Arry 1: 0 RP RVA H Holsey D Thom 8-17 ... P TO Arry 1: 1 P TO Arry 2: 80 YAAN (Hamdan A-Maistourn) C Bensteed 8-11 ... P D Arry 2: 80 YAAN (Hamdan A-Maistourn) C Bensteed 8-11 ... P Rouse 4: 5 ERTABLATURE (T Laight R Booss 8-5 ... P Bloomfeld 5: ERTABLATURE (T Laight R Booss 8-5 ... P Bloomfeld 5: 9 P SHOOMFeld 5: 9 P SHOOMFeld 5: 9 P SHOOMFeld 5: 9 P SHOOMFeld 5: 1 P YOUNG 1: A MART O'TAL (G Bastrato) P Walveyn 8-6 ... N Horre 1: RECORD GRT (S Worng) B Harbury 8-6 ... P YOUNG 1: TAM ROYAL (G Bastrato) H Westbrook 8-6 ... A McGlone 1: 1983: Monkey Tricks 8-6 W Newnes (20-1) H Candy 16 ran.

SERDING (T Foot) B Hobbs 8-3 ... G Bauter 3: 1983: Monkey Tricks 8-6 W Newnes (20-1) H Candy 16 ran.

SERDING (T Foot) B Hobbs 8-3 ... G Bauter 3: 1983: Monkey Tricks 8-6 W Newnes (20-1) H Candy 16 ran.

7-2 Timesh, 9-2 The Priend, 5 Joy Ride, 6 Cashmoor, 8 Pit Your Wits, Royal Valeur, 10 http://dx.dam.Flutterbye, 16 others.

4.0 OLD DALBY STAKES (3-y-o filles: £1,616: 7f) (18)

OLD DALBY STAKES (3-y-o fiffles: £1,616: 7f) (18)

1-30 ATHERIA (8f) (D Lane) H God 9-3

133-80 LAIA (H H Princ Yazid Saul) D Lain 9-0

2019-0 REAL SR.VER (Alas E Macgragor) B Hobbs 9-0

20190- VEW (R Modaly) B Harbury 9-13

20-0 SELECTO (Caot M Lamos) C British 8-7

RERRY'S COURT (A Taylor) J Scalin 8-7

RERRY'S COURT (A Taylor) J Scalin 8-7

RERRY'S COURT (A Taylor) J Scalin 8-7

MARGUARITA TIME (E Rokinson) P Fedgate 8-7

20-0 MALLY MOLLY MANDY (J Visi) P Hayriss 8-7

20-0 MALLY MOLLY MANDY (J Visi) P Hayriss 8-7

ROSEL 8-MOSEL (N Freedman) A Babry 8-7

PROMY PARK (P Searne) C August 8-7

SWATCH BACK (S Strong) R Bales 8-7

SWATCH BACK (S Strong) R Bales 8-7

STAR REVUE (Mrs K Snash) H Westbrook 8-7

STUAN PARK (A Martin) S Matthews 8-7

1963: Berrie Baby 8-7 G Okiroyd (33-1) G Booth 16 ray 1983: Barrie Baby 8-7 G Oldroyd (33-1) C Booth 16 ran. 10-11 Athenia, 4 Nadia Morine, 7 Late 9 Fieel Silver, 10 There There, 12 View, 16 others.

4.30 LADBROKE HANDICAP (£2,158: 1m 2f) (19) LADBROKE HANDICAP (£2.158: 1m 2f) (19)

00 FIRST CHADRANT (A Richards D Hanley 8-8-12

00-0000 KAMAR (J Marshing A Janyis 4-9-10

00-0000 CORDITE SPEAR (Mrs S Teiston) J Bossey 5-9-9

00-0000 DILWALL ROMEO (F Kildenny) D Murray-Smith 4-9-7

00-000 JUNIAL ROMEO (F Kildenny) D Murray-Smith 4-9-7

00-000 STEEL VENTURE (A Mayocock) M Ryan 5-9-9

10-0200 WESTIGATE STAR (G Harmond) G Harwood 5-9-13

3010-32 BOSSANOVA BOY (D) (3P) (R Harmy) P Maids 5-1-12

300-000 PALLAVICANI, RYWINGY (C British 4-5-11

000-000 ROVABER (C Buckley) D H Jones 6-9-11

4010-00 LADY KANDRA (B) (J VIAR) P Haynes 5-9-1

4010-00 LADY KANDRA (B) (J VIAR) P Haynes 5-9-1

000-00 RESTONER (R) (J VIAR) P Haynes 6-9-1

4010-00 CADY KANDRA (B) (J VIAR) P Haynes 6-9-1

000-00 R B BROTHER (R) Sunchers) W Morris 4-7-12

000-00 R B BROTHER (N Sunchers) W Morris 4-7-12

000-00 CAWARRA LAD (Mrs M Holders) C Benstead 5-7-7

0000-00 PRINCESS MONA (J Saunders) C Benstead 5-7-7

1962: Minus Man 5-7-12 A Mackay (110-30) W Holden 10 car _8 Taylor 14 1962: Minus Mart 5-7-12 A Mackey (110-90) W Holden 10 ran. 3 Bossanova Boy, 4 Westgate Star, 9-2 Gunnera Belle, 6 Jungle Romeo, 6 Steel Venture, 10 Met., 12 Kamir, 14 Royabeer, 16 others.

Stewards anger quiet American

By Michael Seely

The local stewards were certainly that British racing is the best in the hitting out right, left and centre at Epsom on Saturday. No sconer had they dealt with Pat Eddery than United States title in 1978, and has

they dealt with Pat Eddery than were inquiring into Darell McHargue, aged 28, won his united States title in 1978, and has ridden nearly 2,000 winners gue's riding of Molara in the Alberta Rose Stakes on Priday. They found McHargue guilty of injudicious riding and fined him £100. "It's a whole crock of bull," the former champion American jockey said. "I'm going to see my solicitor about taking some action."

The camera patrol film showed that McHargue had settled the filly down in last place, racing on the bridle, Just over a quarter of a mile from home, he asked Molara to get down to business, but she showed signs of inexperience and did not respond. She passed two beaten horses in the last furlong. "She ran very green, and didn't handle the course," McHargue commented yesterday. "Epsom is fine if a horse is suited to it, but if they don't like it, it's a terrible track. But the siewards didn't seem inclined to give either her or me the benefit of the doubt. Pve cooled driwn now and certainly don't intend to do anything. Bit it's a bit upsetting as I love it here and think in quiet and unobtrusive style.

McHargue, aged 28, won his United States title in 1978, and has ridden nearly 2,000 winners

REDCAR

GOING: good-

2.15 GRASMERE SELLING STAKES (2-y-o: £916: 5f) (11 runners)

GRASMERIE SELLING STAKES (2-y-0: £915: 51) (11
221302 SETIKAN (D) (Sir G Grove) R holdmeheaf 8-12
AUGUSTA*S 50Y (F Kent) A Beiding 8-86
AUGUSTA*S 50Y (F Kent) A Beiding 8-86
AUGUSTA*S 50Y (F Kent) A Beiding 8-11

3 SRECKLAND (ADV. Westeringson) T Faithcire 6-8
CHARMENG VEW (Win A Josee) (Rt. Jones 8-8
DOMTONY (D Wood) J Berry 8-5
BOOM KARI GEBL (M Britain) D Plent 8-8
STREUM IJ 1-Pent II Berry 8-8
LOVE GROWS COLDER (Mrs C Calver) P Calver 6-8
LOVE GROWS COLDER (Mrs C Calver) P Calver 6-8
SPECIAL STEP (Mrs M Ward) H Wington 8-8
SPECIAL STEP (Mrs M Ward) H Wington 9-8
SPECIAL STEP (Mrs M WARD) H WINGT 15-8 Bethan, 3 Parade Girl, 9-2 Channing View, 13-2 Karl Girl, 8 Kristin, Domicny, 18 others.

Redcar selections

By Mandarin
2.15. Charming View. 2.45. Warplane. 3.15, Revenged. 3.45, Vocacoco.
4.15. Swiss Franc Sweety. 4.45, Padre Pio.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
3.15. Merdon Monarch. 3.45, Favourite Nephew. 4.15, Surprise. 4.45, Jacoran. Michael Seeley's selection: 3.45, Linc Of Fortune.

2.45 WINDERMERE HANDICAP (£1,544: 1m) (10)

3.15 ULLSWATER HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,248: 1m 4f) (12)

WATER HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,248: 1m 4f) (12)
PRENCH NEPVEW (I. Brantsy) Miss 8 Hall 9-7
BAJOR'S REQUEST (P Howard) E Weynes 8-7
BALLYCRACKERS (Mrs. J. Connew) M R Essterby 9-2
MERDON MONARCH (J. Smith) R Sheather 9-2
ALCHENE (B) (Capt M Lemos) C British 9-1
PLOUGHMANS (J. Bog) R Hollinshead 8-11
CUVIAN (BP) (Southout) J W Walts 18-9
ELITIST (V. Chemberlien) N Chemberlin 8-4
SKY MANDEST (C) (A Duffield) G Calvert 8-1
BOY MANDEST (C) (A Duffield) G Calvert 8-1
BOY MANDIST (C) (Thom) D Thom 7-10
BOS Jay Els Thaw 7-5 A Mackay (5-1) T Fairburk 8 ranTON MONEYN, 11-4 C Miss. 9-2 Revenoed, 15-2 Alomens, 12-1

3,45 BUTTERMERE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,310: 1m 6f 160yd) (11) | 1000-20 | SUSTOFF (Mrs C Geography Mss S Half 4-6.5 | Discardale | 1022 | Lind Of FORTUNE (SET) | H. Candy H. Candy 4-9-5 | Matthas 4424-44 | CAP D'AZURE (Dr D'Smith) S Notion 4-9-2 | John S Half And S Half ASPRO ASTRO (Capt M Lemont C Sittinto 5-6-2 Protomorial Support of the Control of

4.15 THIRLMERE STAKES (£1,809: 1m 1f) (14)

4.15 THIRLMERIE STAKES (£1,809; 1m·1f) (14)

1 08-42 CASELLEROS (J McCaughay) R Hollmahaed 4-8-12

2 30230/8 FEDALOD 16 Breasy) R Pouros

3 4-8-AN BE FRIENDLY (A Reciden) M Reciden 4-8-12

6 204-8-1 FEDALOD 15 Breasy M Pouros

6 0-1 RUETY SARY (Don E Incise) Don E Incise 4-6-9

7 0000 RUETY SARY (Don E Incise) Don E Incise 4-6-9

8 0-6000 ANA NAMERIN (A Salmen) S Norten 3-8-3

10 0-000 FATHER RICEN (IATS M Total) A Belang 3-8-5

11 0-00 DRZAM CINCE MONE (A Duffield) G Calvert 3-8-0

20 0-0 DRZAM CINCE MONE (A Duffield) G Calvert 3-8-0

24 4-0 SORRIGUET (D Ebotson) Mass L Skitchia 3-8-0

25 0-0 SURFRISE (Frau W Richter) F Dutr 3-9-0

26 1-30-3042 TIZZY (T Holland-Martin) D Arbythord 3-8-0

1180: Bullom 3-7-12 M Fry (7-2) Denya Smith 16 ran.

5-4 Tizzy, 7-2 Ferichurch Colony, 5 Swise Franc Sweety, 13-2 Cabellanos, 14

4:45 BASSENTHWAITE HANDICAP (3-y-o: 21,608: 61) (12)

3 0618-00 JACCRAM (C.D) (D Gorton) E Eldin 9-7 ______ E Guset 5

4 03-1 PADRE PIO (Mrs G Ward) D Arbeitant 9-5 _____ H Hills

5 200-000 SNOW CRUD (D) (Mrs R Cerson) Denys Smith 9-5 _____ H Hills

6 14-400+ TREAD TREBLE (D.B) (Tried Garages Ltd) Hat Jones 9-3 (8 ex) ____ X Darriey

9 3-6000 Pill THE JUD (D.B) (I hing) I Pathwart 9-1 _____ C Octobe 7

10 002- SISTER HANNAH (E Maude) C Booth 9-12 _____ G Oktroyd

11 9002-0 JESTERB PET (C) (T Bed) R Witshart 9-1 _____ R Octobe 7

13 302 SBIPLE MELLON (R Sengator) J W Wests 8-9 _____ B Thomson

14 400-000 GLINT OF SILVER (T Maistin) R Sheatther 9-6 _____ R Thomson

15 22-0 MORTHERN PROSPECT & Macidion J Mrs G Reveley 9-5 _____ S Horstall 5 1

20 00-0008 THE MANCR (B) (C Sowdler) E Nation 7-10 ______ S P Grittins 7

22 0000-02 THE MANCR (B) (C Sowdler) E Nation 7-10 ______ S P Grittins 7

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1800-000 STATE MANCR (B) (C Sowdler) E Nation 7-10 ________ S P Grittins 7 4:45 BASSENTHWAITE HANDICAP (3-y-o: 21,608: 6f) (12)

Saturday's results

Epsom

1.46 1, Sylvan Navarro (5-1 p-lev); 2, Tobermory Boy (11-1); 3, Ferryman (7-1), Ismore (6-1 p-lev), 9 ran. 2,15-1, Tarm The Key (6-1); 2, Sauttle Rose (8-1); 3, No Reproach (14-1); Miss Sein-Cloud (85-40 tav), 11 ran. 2,0 FOR FULL RESULT SEE FACTING PAGE. 3,35 1, Opera Contigue (100-30 fav); 2, Indian Flower (5-1), 3, Single Love (10-1); 5 ran. NR: Ninattaint, Enchanasti Lad. 4,05 1, Royal Recourse (11-5 fav); 2, Green Ruby (7-1), deed heat 2, Bridge Steet Lady (8-1), 10 ran. 18t The Heights (15-2); 2, Fast Service (12-1); 3, Vicerby Lad (10-1). Tramps (9-4 tav), 10 ran. NR: Styden Mover.

Haydock Park

2.8 1, Bold Kelly (8-1); 2, Artarel (8-1); 3, Northern Hope (14-1), Shloways (11-4) larly 14 ren. NP: Musclel Meiden, Pokay's Pet. 2.56 1, Narthyn Bay (10-1); 2, Stormy Gull (10-1); 3, Trade Lune (8-1), Super Express (11-4 fev), 12 ran. NP: Agh Fair. 3, 16 s. Noyer (100-30); 2, Forest Of Dean (2-1 fav); 3, Essoc (25-1), 8 ran. 3, 16 s. Noyer (100-30); 2, Forest Of Dean (2-1 fav); 3, Essoc (25-1), 8 ran. 1, 18 ran. Tary, 5, Due.

Security, 5, 16 1, Turkish Delight (10-1); 2, Sakita (5-4); 3, Ralian Secret (12-1), 10 ran. NR: Emeraid Eagle.

Catterick Bridge

2.10 1, Ying of California (7-1); 2, Helicych Cote (7-1); 3, Neverro Secondo (7-1). Plano Man (4-9 lav), 6 ran. NP: Northern Treas 2.45 1, Here I Am (25-1); Denoing Orange (12-1); 3, Gestronomic (10-1). Willias Rudolph (evene tav) 14 ran. NR; Crimson Ring.

5.30 1, Floresco (6-6 tev); 2, Linuxy (6-1); 3, Thodo (14-1), 11 ran.

S.50 1, Provider (1-2 tev); 2, The Upstart (5-2); 3, Errice Biles; (16-2); 5 ran. NR: Garde's Glory, Kaneel, Tickled Trout.

-2.31 1, Mrs. Busby (12-1); 2, Spoilt For Cholce (14-1); 3, Cyentyn (25-1), 4 Bullmacam (5-4 fev).

19 ran. NR; Adjusted.

4.50 1, Deer Your Shoulder (7-4 tev); 2
Cuisiessanno (7-2); 3, Jenny Wydle (25-1), 12 ran.

Warwick

S.40 1, Initial Premine (1-2 lav); 2, See Farer Lato (40-1), 3, Chiaria (25-1), (13 ran) nr. Shut. 5.15, Westerner (5-4 lav), 2, Kadesh (7-2), 3, Mak (12-1), 14 ran, nr. Sulbin Zaman. 5.30, Mansiman (10-1), 2, Wordingworth Waltz. 15-2, 3, Oryx Minor (13-2), Record Wing (4-1 lav) 15 rán. 7.0 1, Clausepta Town (11-4 Ji fav). 2, Boorda Jack (1-2), 3, Crofter's Habit (14-1), Misert Petard (11-4 Ji fav). 2, Rádd Tgré (7-2), 3, Carlo (7-2) th ran. nd. Skyšne Drive.

8.30 1, Virgin Inia (7-2 tav), 2, Arbitrage (6-1), 3, Feydan (4-1) 15 tan, nr. Catoh, Bossy Boots, 9.5 1, Absent Lover (3-1), 2, Shared Exparience (3-1), 3, Autohyus (5-2), in The Breeze (7-4 tav) 15 tan, nr. in The Breeze.

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J Reld
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London Road, Hight Wycombe, Bucks, HPII 1BJ. interviews May/June.

COIDANCE FOR ALL AGES! 3-14 yr. School chees. Process 15-24 yr. Counts, MCCA, Carons 15-38 yr. Talons stock, Changes, 35-54 yr. Jul Cohen, Radinstance de and Daidance

CAREER ANALYSTS
90 Gloocester Place, WI.
90 Gloocester Place, WI.
91-935 5452 (24 hrs.)

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD air William Dun School of Pathology ADMINISTRATOR - Grade IIx

Salary £11,160 - £15,085

Applications are invited from suitably quantiled persons for the above post which it is hoped to fill from 1st September. 1848. The post carries superminustion in the U.S.S. The Admiristrator, reporting directly to the Head of Department, is responsible for invatical sold beightery control of the Department, for admiristration of the building, in service and research period and period and research period and research period and service and research polyment and service and research polyment and service and for the appointment and service and for the appointment and service and fastiseparce staff.

Further particulars may be obtained from Professor H. Harris-Str William Dunin School of Particley, Bouth Parks Road, Oxford. OX13RE to whom applications, giving dynam of experience, logotherwith the names and experience, logotherwith the names and addresses of with the names and addresses two reference should be sent as 500 as possible. There is no application

> UNIVERSITY OF ERESTOL NEW BLOOD, LECTURESHIP

Applications are invited for the sost of Lecturer in Physics in the general area of liquid physics with an interest in the interests of the interests between statistical reschanical theory and experiment. Experience in some separat of consustence in some separat of consustence in some separation of consustence but not examinal. The successful canonicate with the work of Professor J. E. Enderby or Dr. R. E. Evans.

Further particulars should be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary. University of Bristol. Sonate House, Bristol 859 17H. to whom applications should be sent

To start in September, 1984.

THE FLINDERS UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY

Applications are havited from chamids working in any area of organic chemistry for appointment to a second Chair of Chemistry in the school of Physical Sciences. The Professors are expected to provide leadership both in research and to the benches of chemistry in

Corrently, the major areas of passarch in organic chemistry are the strottents of allegate compounds for third and substituent effect studies; organisms and interest compounds of medical interest. Other major areas of research to chemistry are the structure and reactivity of solids surfaces, calaby-sis and electrochemistry.

Salary: SAS1,006 a year (academic salaries are currently under review).

may be directed to Professor B. G. Baker, School of Physical Sciences. Further information about the po-tion, the conditions of appointment moon, me consument or appointment functiviting experamentation arrangemental and details required of applicants may be obtained from the Secretary General, The Association of Commonwealth Universities of Commonwealth Universities (August, 36 Gordon Square, London WC) H OPF.

Ba 8042, by 17 August 1984.

OCIDAY TUITION by experienced Octors Undergraduates. All main CE and G.C. subsets. Concentration of Assay by Som June. Assay by Som June. 16 Warrante Unider graduate Tuitors, 15 Warrante Place College Dates of Assay by Forming 651611. The Times guide to career choice

HORIZONS I

Mounting an attack on the job market

may like to consider an alternative attitude to work and attempt something completely different. Stop to think about those people who seem to have more work on hand than they can cope with. Who are they and can you join them?

While most of us today cannot afford many new goods, such as furniture, cars, good clothes and expensive equipment, we must maintain our possessions in reasonable order, Therefore, when you have the skills to provide personal services. such as redecorations, dry cleaning, shoe and clothing repairs, soft furnishings and plumbing, you can

earn a fair living.

If the idea of approaching employment by meeting known needs appeals to you, see how you can angle your abilities/knowledge/training/ career choice to an attack on the job market:

Routine tasks

Further examples of work for the independent-minded may be helpful; find others for yourself in line with your inclinations. Many "personal services" call for practical or technical skills, such as car upkeep and electrical repairs — your local electrician's tiny shop will be crammed with radios, TV sets, vacuum cleaners and occasionally model railway engines, all needing his attention: variety is one of the pleasures of the small man's work.

Arts and crafts training is a useful

Marjorie Hills devises an alternative attitude to finding work

start: a course on silver-smithing would enable you to assist a jewelry expert. He too really wants to create beautiful rings and necklaces but his bread and butter line is in minor repairs, which subsidize original work. If you hope to produce unusual knitwear, start by working in a reputable store. Obviously, you have to do routine tasks well: the next step is to interest the buyer. Many fashion designers begin like this. You will absorb knowledge about costs. mark-up, display and customer relations which will be invaluable when you take the risk of starting on your own; the store may well commission

to make your reputation. New leisure industries offer possibilities for enthusiasts. For instance. there is tremendous interest in sailing and canal and river boating, boatyards have a range of jobs and casual labour. Again, if your hobby is woodwork, remember that the good carpenter is rarely out of business. Make favourite occupations work for

You will usually have to gain experience by working for a fellow craftsman or expert before deciding to go independent. Among workshops throughout the country, generally in

converted warehouses and mainly for the self-employed. Omnibus in London lets flexible office or workshop space at a nominal rent: tenants include computer firms, potters and dressmakers - both traditional and punk. Omnibus accepts young tenants and the atmosphere is mutually SUpportive.

Outline a case

When you are ready to outline a case for starting your own business and can prove marketing ability as well as book-keeping experience, see your bank manager. He may terrify you with questions about cash-flow, forecasts, records analysis and accounts (let alone asking the crunch point about capital and backing). While working for someone else, you should have familiarized yourself with these concepts.

samples before then and thus help you The bank may help you via the government-assisted scheme. Loan Guarantees for Small Firms. Before reaching this stage, study the infor-mation regularly available in the press and on radio and television for the self-employed and the many arrangements made to encourage individual enterprise such as the Manpower Services Commission Enterprise Allowance Scheme. For some young people, these suggestions may come into the too-difficult category. There is no need to give up. If you have talents, plenty of hope and intend to work hard, make your own oppor-

Why employers still want graduates under their wing each others former This too will normally be given to

Demand for graduates by employers remains at a high level. A recent report by the Association of Graduate Careers Advisory Services (AGCAS) revealed that increasing numbers of recruiters are keen to have graduates on their staff. However, because of economic uncertainty and the difficulties of forecasting, many firms now wait until the last moment before actively recruiting. The consequence is that a lot of highly employable

graduates may not have received a firm job offer before going down.

For some this may be alarming. Parents too may be anxious at the uncertain future facing their sons and daughters now that they have left the support system provided by their college.

The welcome news, therefore, from careers advisory services is that exactly the same facilities are available to them now as when they were students. Just because they have some letters after their names it doesn't mean that they are cut off from all the advice, information, and details of vacancies which were provided to them as undergraduates.

Most graduates of course will pack their bags and return home at the end of term and this usually means moving away from the area of their college. Fortunately, under the so-called mutual-aid system, the various graduate career advisory services who are AGCAS members have agreed to take

students. In other words a Mancunian who attended Bristol University could make use of the Manchester University careers service once he or she got

For those students who have decided not to start serious job-seeking until after graduation this is a tremendous boon, buecause it means that they can get the benefit of everything from the milk round ouwards. For some careers advisers. however, taking on responsibility for other institutions' graduates as well as dealing with their own students has led to a major increase in pressure. The London University careers advisory service, for example, is certainly feeling the strain.

As David Paffley, the associate director, commented: "In London we've got not just the graduates whose homes are here but those who have been drawn to the Capital hoping for better opportunities. As a result the number of people we see has gone up considerably and it may mean that some people have to wait a few weeks before getting an interview. None the less, as Mr Paffley

insists, all graduates remain welcome even if they are asked to have some patience whilst waiting for attention. Some graduates may not necessarily want careers advice as such but simply access to the information in the careers advisory service's library.

may be possible to attend the talks and group sessions which are provided by way of careers education.

outside graduates and in some cases it

Details of job opportunities for graduates are mailed out regularly in Current Vacancies by the central services unit of AGCAS to everyone on their computer. This service is available to all graduates for as long as they need it although the vacancies of course, are mostly restricted to first appointments. A lot of individual colleges also distribute their own vacancy lists of vacancies in their immediate area.

In the short term, though, the most important facilities of all are the summer recruitment fairs which are organized on a regional basis. Increasing numbers of employers use these as a way of filling their forthcoming vacancies, because by now they have a clear idea of their requirements. Find out from your career advisory service about the fair in your area.

Go along to a recruitment fair; and contact your local university or polytechnic careers advisory service. Help is at hand – make use of it.

Edward Fennell

WOODBRIDGE SCHOOL Applications are invited for the post of

HEAD OF WOODBRIDGE SCHOOL Co-educational, day and boarding school of 630 pupils. The present Head, Mr A. F. Vyvyn-Robinson, who is a member of Headmasters' Conference, will relinquish his appointment on 31st August, 1985.

Applications required by 8th July, 1984. It is hoped that an appointment will be made in October 1984. Further details and an application form obtainable from the Bursar, Woodbridge School, Woodbridge, Suffolk, IP12 4JH.

Tel: 039 43 5547

UNIVERSITY OF

NOTTINGHAM

LECTURER IN ZOOLOGY

of Lecturer in Zoology which will become vacant on 1st September, 1984. Candidates will be expected

Application forms and further per-ticulars, returnable no later than 25

June. 1984, may be obtained from the Staff Appointments Officer, University of Nottingham, Univer-sity Park, Nottingham, NO7 2RD, Ref No. 951.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

IMPERIAL CANCER

RESEARCH FUND'
CHAIR OF

CLINICAL ONCOLOGY

AT THE

UNITED MEDICAL

AND

DENTAL SCHOOLS OF

GUY'S .

AND

ST THOMAS'S

HOSPITALS

The Senate Invite applications for the above newly-established Chair.

Applications (11 copies) should be submitted to the Academic Registrar (17). University of London, Malet Street, Landon WCLE 77tL, From whom further perticulars should first be obtained. The cincing date for receipt of applications in 10 street; 1054.

THE QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY

OF BELFAST

LECTURESHIP IN LAW

Applications are invited for our lectureship in the Faculty of law from let September 1984, or such other dates as may be arranged. Applications should preferably have special inferents in common law subjects, initial placing, which will depend on age will be reade at one of the first four notion on the

one of the first four points on the

one or me may your points on the scale for lecturers, tunder review from 1,4,84) E7191. E7682. E8082. E8082. Fishing to £14.127 with contributory penaling highly under the U.S.S. The appointment will be subject to a paried of probation of up to 3 years. Puriter activation of up to 5 years. Puriter activation of the fortunation pro-

basics of the lactureship may be obtained from the: Personal Of-fice. The Queen's University of Reliant, Northern Ireland BT7 1NN. Closing date 27th June 1984.

SUMMER COURSES/ EDUCATIONAL

DAY ACTING COURSES (Fee £47) July & Aby Theatre in Kanapoine. Brockure: Tel 01-946 2161.

£7.190 - £14.125 per amoun.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON INSTITUTE OF PSYCHIATRY

THE BETHLEM ROYAL & THE MAUDELEY HOSPITALS. LONDON

Lectureship in Old Age Psychiatry

Applications are invited for a second post of Clinical Lacturer in the newly established Section of Old Age Paychlairy. The applicant will be expected to initiate new erch and beaching of the subjec and to seeist the Professor in ad-ministrative and clinical duties.

The post is open to suitably quali-fied psychiatrists or clinical psy-chologists. Psychiatrists should possess the M.R.C. Psych or a hig-possess the M.R.C. Psych or a highher postpraduate degrae have an Honorary Senio iese an appropriate pos should possess an appropriate sociation. A commit-pression of the social, psychological and scientific problems of old age is essential but a Euclide view will be taken of what constitutes relevant experience, more emphises being laid on accedentic track, record than on formal training in the field.

Salary within the range appro-prints for the discipline.

Applications should be in the form of a curriculum vite (6 cop-les) with the names of two referens. They should be sent by 14th Jobr to of Psychiatry. De Crespigny Perk, Lendon SES SAF from whom further particulars may be obtained.

THE COUNCIL OF LEGAL EDUCATION inn of Court School of Law

Lectureship in Law

Applications are invited from Services helding good between secretarists we of a UK University or Posystehnic for the post of Lacturer-Yoster on the Vocational Course leading to the lag Examination. Salary (including London Allow-ance) on the scale £9.266 -£11,896 p.a., with contributory pension achems (U.S.S.). Appoint-ment to commence 1st October

Application forms and particulars obtainable from the Sub-Dean, The Council of Legal Entestion, The Council of Legal Entestion, The Council of Legal Entestion, The Council of Legal Entestion The Place, wCiR 60X (07-40), e255) to whom they should be returned as soon as possible bull feet here than 20th June 1984.

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Tymungsfrage, Heste, 1741. Odzo-

UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

AGRICULTURAL BIOLOGY

aspects of crop improvement. The appointment will carry the head-ship of the Department of Agriculparal Biology for an initial period of fire years. The appointment will be effective from 1 October 1984 or as soon as

possible thereafter. Salary will be at an appropriate point on the range for professorial staff which com-mences at £17,278.

applications (15 copies), giving the names of not more than three referoes, must be lodged not later than 27 July 1984, Candidates from ombide the British lides may submit one copy only.

LIBRARY

Application are invited for the post of ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN on Library Grade IA. The Assistant Ibrarian with have responsibility for the collections relating to Artica, dotted to include book selection. cataloguing and reader services within this division of the Library Salary, in accordance with age and experience, within the range T/190 to £11.618 ptm £1.186 per angum London Allowance with computation prembarship of the University Superannuation Scheme.

Candidates should possess a good honours degree and appropriate library qualifications and experience. Further particulars and application forms obtainable from the Secretary of the School. Closing date 4 July. 1984.

RESEARCH OFFICER IN COMPUTER ALGEBRA

Applications are invited for a post of Relearch Officer in the Computing Group, lenable for three years from about September 1994, The post is funded by SCRC on a grant "Computer-Resed Integration in Closed Form", awarded to Dr J H

Further particulars and application forms obtainable from the Paraca-nel Officer. University of Bath, Bath, BA2 7AV, quoting rel po; 84/76. Closing date: 29/6/84

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL

Salary range E6,510 - £11.615 (under review). Pull details of the appointment from the Assistant Burear. University of Bristol. Senale House, Tyndall Avenue. Bristol. SCS 17H. to when applications should be sent by 29th June 1964.

The message, therefore, for the newly graduated is not to wait around too long before starting to job hunt.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM

WELLCOME TRUST

LECTURESHIP

Lectureship in Law the range £7.190 · £8.630 pa (under review), plus U.S.S.

UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER TEMPORARY LECTURERS IN MATHEMATICS

Applications are invited for three posts tembbs for one years from October 1st 1984. Unde post is available in each of the following arous of the department: Applied Mathematics: Mathematical logic Pure Mathematics in the latter area gredarance will be given to condidants specialisation in subjects. Salary range £7:90 = £8250 pe annum 620-periantstation. Applications to be made to Pro-lessor Betan Harrier (Chairman). Oppartment of Mathematics. The Linkersity. Marchester M13 spr. by June 22nd 1984 from whom further services may be obtained, (Tel: 061 273 2501).

(one fixed-term 3 years) Salary: £7,190-£14,125 per Requests (quoting Ref.

Vacation: Stdy days paid annual leave and various national holidays.

UWIST, PQ Box 68, Cardiff CFI 3XA Closing date: 28 June 1984.

LAW

2 LECTURERS

(one fixed-term | year)

(under review)

B76/B771

for details and application form to Staffing Office,

UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK LECTURESHIP

IN **PSYCHOLOGY**

my wound no an advindage. Salary on the Lacturer scale 17,190 – 514,125 pa. (under review) informal enquiries to Professor J. Annest, Tel. 0203-24011 exth 2165. Application forms and surface the last from the Registrar, University of Warwick, Covenity CV4 741, quoting Ref. No. 44/A/86/1, Conting date for receipt of applications 6th July, 1984.

THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC

AND SOCIAL HISTORY RESEARCH FELLOW

Applications are invited for a Research Fettowship for up to three years from 1 October 1984, funded by the ESRC. to work on the Roconstruction Extentience of Bittond British Cities, 1948-1985, in absociation with Professor Anthony Surviville. Conditions and outliness of the historical and social sciences, architectural actuals, or urban and regional planning. Initial science on Renge IA (points 1-4). Particulars from the Registrar and Secretary (Staffing). In University, Shelfield 310 27N, to whom applications (three copies), should be sent by 9 July 1984. should be sent by 9 July 1984. Quota ret: R107/A.

CHAIR IN COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

The University Invites applications for appointment to a Chair in Communications Engineering within the Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering. The Chair is one of Spires within the Department the others are in Microelectronics and Electrical Engin-resectionics and Electrical Engin-

inter whose fields of palered include telecommunications could include telecommunications, digital communications, computer networks or satellite-systems are invited to substitl applications, including the ments of furer referees, not later than 1 October 1984, to the Registrar and Secretary of the University, Scuate House, Scientiscs SSB 1741, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

UNIVERSITY OF EXETER Applications are invited for the above post, tenable from 1 October 1984.

Candidates with any field of interest will be considered but pref-erence may be given to those with interests in the area of industrial £7.190-£14.125 p.a. (under re-view), with piscement according to

Purther particulars from the Per-council Office, University of Exeter, Exeter EX4 4QJ, to whom appli-cations (six copies) giving the names and addresses of three referees should be sent by 27 June 1984,

University of Bristol **CHAIR IN RESTORATIVE** DENTISTRY

The University Proposes to make an appointment to a Chair in Resourcing Deptistry (Conservative Dentistry and/or Prosthedentics) following the retirement of Processor E. W. Paraditord in July 1988. Shitably qualified conditions are invited to submit applications by 51st July, 1984. Further particu-tars of the appointment may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary. University. Senate House, Sciolol 538 17st.

Enquiries: Further particulars may be obtained from PROFESSOR M. D. VICKERS, Welsh Instantal School of Medicine, Department Anaesthetics, Health Park, Cardiff, CF4 4XN, who is advising the edical School on the appointment. UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

University Appointments

Kuwait

University of Kuwait Health Science Centre

Faculty of Medicine

APPOINTMENT IN ANAESTHESIA

The Faculty wishes to appoint a Professor or an Associate Professor to lead the Division of Anaesthetics at the University Teaching Hospital (Murbarak Hospital). The successful applicant will have to be an established consultant, preferably at a University Undergraduage Teaching Hospital. The principal tasks will be to develop a high quality of anaesthetic service, and postgraduate teaching programmes and pertocipate in undergraduate teaching programmes. Facilities for research have been set gaide in the Department of Surgery and applications for research funds will be tavourably considered.

The successful applicant will also be appointed as Head of the Clarical Department of Anaesthetics by the Ministry of Health and sit on the Discipline Committee for Anaesthetics for the State of Kuwaki. He may, in due course, be appointed Chairman. The minimum duration of appointment will be 2 years.

Applicants for Professorship or for Associate Professorship should possess a PHD, or higher professional medical qualification (eg., MRCP) in their respective speciality and have teaching experience and conducted and published research in the field. Associate Professors should have 9 years' experience past MB, 4 as an Assistant Professor or its equivalent, le, Lecturer.

past mo, * as an resonant condition of APPOINTMENT
CONDITION OF APPOINTMENT
Selectes: Total monthly selectes will be within the following scales according to qualifications and experience (1 KD = 22.1, US\$ 2.91 approx).

Professor with clinical appointments:

KD 1210-1370 8 increments:

KD 1210-1370 8 increments:

Associate Professor with clinical appointments: KD 989-1149 (8 increments)

CLINICAL SUPPLEMENTS: In addition to the above University salaries there will be a monthly circled supplement paid by the Ministry of Public Health for ten months a year to medical school staff with clinical service commitments.

RD 200

Associate Professor KD 150

Gratuity: There is a gratuity of one month's basic salary for each year employed payable on termination of

Travels. Air tickets are provided from the country of recruitment for the appointee, spouse and up to three dependent children under 20 years, there after, return air tickets are issued to the country of citzonship or permanent residence. On termination of contract, air tickets are provided to the country of recruitment. A baggage and freight allowance is also provided, in addition, travel expenses for attending one scientific meeting a year are paid by the University up to KD 500 per year.

Education: This is normally provided free in State achools where the instruction is in Arabic. Staff who have to send their children to non-Arabic schools in Kuwait will have a part of the tuition fees of up to a maximum of three met by the University.

Method of application:

Curriculum vitae in duplicate, which should include personal particulars, qualifications with dates, career history, teaching experience, research accomplishments and clinical experience, should be sent together with the names of three referees to the Dean, Faculty of Medicine, University of Kuwait health Science Centre, PO Box 24923, Safat Kuwait, to arrive no later than one month from the date of Advertisement.

Taxastion: There is no income tax in Kuwait, Currency is transferable without restriction

Medical Care: Free comprehensive treatment is available in Kuwait under the State Health Service.

using: Suttably turnished, air-conditioned accommodation, electricity and water are provided free of

RECUREMENTS FOR APPOINTMENT

School of Education TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN

Applications are invited from suitably qualified graduates for a Tomporary scherology in Education and Industry for three years from September 1984. The successful candidate will join established staff in the School of callon who provide courses in both industry and Education, and Education, and Education, and edition. Training and the 14 to 19-year-old for in-service courses (award-non-award-bearing) and initial teacher training courses.

The appointment will date from 1 September 1984 on the Lectures y scale £7.190 to £14,125 (under review).

UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN

Selary on Lecturer Scale \$7.190 – £14.125 per annum (under review), with

EDUCATIONAL: STUDENTSHIPS UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED PHYSICS AND ELECTRONICS

LECTURESHIP Applications are invited for a securiship in the Department of Applied Physics and Electronics, lenable from 1 October 1984 or as soon as possible thereafter. This permanent post is associated with the SERC Initiative on FLSF fairfusion and design. Teaching duline will primarily be invited with the fundativation and design. Teaching duline will be financially be invited by the second of the property of the property of the property of the product of the property of the product of th ESRC LINKED STUDENTSHIP

ties.
Digital signal processing and data communications with emphasis on VLSI implementations.

Digital signal processing and data communications with central signal and LSI implementations with control of the control of t

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

School of Education

TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP

IN SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL

NEEDS

Applications are invited from

suitably qualified graduates for a temborary Lectureship in Special Educational Needs for three years from September 1984.

Candidates should have good

teaching experience, preferably including work in the Special Education sector. The Lecturer

will make a significant contribution to in-service course:

(award-and non-award-bearing and there will also be some involvement with the Initial

teacher training of PGCE

The appointment will date from

September 1984 on the Lecturer salary scale £7.190 to £14,125

Application forms and further

particulars can be obtained from

the Registrar, University of

Leicester, University Road. Leicester LE1 7RH, to whom completed forms should be sturned by 29 June 1984. The research is limbed to two many

Candidates should have or expecto attain a good honours degree of the Social Sciences.

Dr Gordon Grant. Care Networks Project.

Departments of Social Theorie 2

rom whom further particulars car be obtained.

Closing date 25th June, 1984.

Systems allons are invited for a CASE research studentship in collebora-tion with the British Gas Engineer-ing Research Station. Killingworth. to investigate the retiability of data bution betwork and in particula the influence this has on the rest of

hardware and software design of

The Times or The Sunday Times

please telephone 01-837 3311 or 3333

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PLORENCE

Salary on NJC 'PO' Scale (approx £15,000 -



SOUTHLANDS COLLEGE SENIOR ADALBUSTRATIVE OFFICER

Independent, co-educational combined school has a vacancy for a

(Organic Chemistry)

disticule, with the Registrar, The Flinders University of South Australia, Sedford Park, South Austra-



Chair of Agricultural Biology which has become vacant through retirement. Preference will be given to candidates with interest in applied ecology, including pest and

Further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar, University of Newcastle upon Tyrus 6 Kensington Terrace. Newcastle upon Tyrus Net 7RU, with whom semilications (15 cont.)

SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

UNIVERSITY OF BATH SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS

Starting miary us 10 C6.745.

Applications are invited for the appointment of Administrative Assistant in the Critics of the Burger, Capitalana should peases a University degree or equivalent

MEDICAL SCHOOL

Applications are invited for the position of Lecturer (Medical or the position of Lecturer (Medical or Non-Medical in the Department of Pathology at Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham, The purpose of his Lectureship is to enable a young medical or non-medical graduate to engage in a major research programme in some aspect of tissue pathology or related busic science subject. The Wellcome Trustees have stade this award for three years in the first immance with the possibility of remewal for a further two years.

Applications should be supported by a 500 word summary outlining a proposed research programme. Prospertive supplicants should be tenured post, Salary will be on the Lecturer scale with membenship of USS. Further information and application forms may be obtained from the Deputy Registrar, Medical Centre, Nottingham NG7 2UH, (Telephone (002) 700111 extension 12(2), to whom completed applications should be returned by 10th July 1984.

UNIVERSITY OF ST ANDREWS

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Applications are invited for a TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP teaching interests in 16th and 17th rentury literature and in Victorian

under the age of 28 at time of a

Applications (three copies in type-script) with the name of three re-eres should be sent immediately (and certainly not inter than Friday 22nd Juan 1984) to Pro-fessor D. C. Bayley, Department of English, University of St Andrews, St Andrews KY16 9AL from who

EDUCATION AND INDUSTRY

Application forms and further particulars can be obtained from the strar, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester LE1 7RH, a in completed forms should be returned by 29 June 1984.

CENTRE FOR DEFENCE STUDIES Minsitry of Defence Lectureship

Further particulars and applications forms from The Secretary. The University, Aberdoon, with whom applications (2 copies) should be lodged by 6 July 1894

DEPARTMENT

Applications are invited for an ESRC linked studentiship lengthe for two years in the first instance from October 1984 for postgraduate research into "Partnership Between Voluntary and Siguitors Agencies in the Field of Afental Handicap".

research is inneed to teo major research programmes, one con-cerned with networks of care in the commutity and the other, with the designment of multi-disciplinary featuwork approaches in the men-tal handicap field

Applications (two copies) with a CV and names and addresses of two referees should be made to. University College of North Walrs, Tel: Bangor 351351 (Erd 352)

DURHAM UNIVERSITY Department of Engineering Case Studentship: Digital Control

Applicants should hold of be anticipaling a First or Upper Second class degree in Engineering or Physics. and should have experience in

as possible to, Dr C Presce, Department of Engineering, Science Laboralories, South Road, Durham.

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5 P. P. C. Land

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Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

BBC 1

i.90 Ceefax AM: News headlines, weather, traffic and sports bulletins: Also available to viewers with television sets without the teletext facility.

.30 Breakfast Time with Selins Scott and Mike Smith. News from Fern Britton at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarte hours: sport at 8,40 and 7,40: regional news, weather and traffic at \$.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; television greview at ... 6.55; review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18: film and pop record reviews between 7.45 and 8.00; horoscopes at 8.33; financial

and 9.00.

OGardenets' World with Percy

Gardenets in Otley, Suffolk Edwards in Otley, Suffolk (shown last Friday) 9.25 Songs of Praise from York Minster (shown yesterday) (Ceefax titles page 170) 10.00 Ceefax 10.30 Play School, presented by Jane Hardy (r) 10.55 Ceefax.

phone-in advice between 8.30

00 News After Noon with Richard nore and Frances Coverdate. The weather Coverdate. I na wearing prospects come from SBI Gites 1.27 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.30 Hokey

A Mary Project

42.54

programme for the very young 45 The Castles Story. The first of a three-pact survey of the castles of Wales.

25 Film: Race Street* (1948) starring George Raft, William Bendix and Marilyn Maxwell. A bookle's best friend is murdered. He refuses to cooperate with the police and begins to hunt the killers humself. Directed by Edwirl L Marin, 3.40 Cartoon: The Chinese Nightingale, 3.53 Regional news (not London) Regional news (not London)

Play School, presented by Ben

life of a deer. 5.00 John S Blue Peter, Simon Groom with the boys and girls from roose and Bournemouth who will be competing in the National Lifebauard Championships later

Show 4.40 Lassie saves the

in the year. 30 Stxty Minutes begins with news read by Morra out 5.40; followed by weather at 5.55; regional news magazines at 5.55; and ending with news headlines at 6.38.

-- 10 Rolf Harris Cartoon Time. Manimal Professor Jonathan Chase, the criminologist with the ability to change into the likeness of any animal he chooses, is on the trail of a smuggling ring headed by an unscrupulous diplomat. Starring Simon MacCorkindale (Ceefax titles page 170). __i5 Points of View, Barry Took

with another selection of → I Panorama: A Vote for Europe? A debate on the European election issues (see

Choice). 30 A Party European Election Broadcast on behalf of the

10 News with John Hemphrys. 10 News with John resilience.

10 Film: The Blue Knight (1973)

sterring William Holden plays

Lee Remick: Holden plays

Bumper Morgan, a dedicated but unorthodox Los Angeles

collection who finds bimself policeman who finds himself increasingly at odds with his

young superiors. This is an abridged version of a made-for-television film that ran for four hours and which won Emmies for Holden and the director, Robert Butler (Céefax litlés page 170). 20 inside YTS. The third film about the Youth Training Scheme in action (r).

45 News headlines and weather.

TV-am 6.25 Good Marning Britain presented by Ame Diamond and John Stapleton, News from Jayne Irving at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.36; Jeni Barnett's post bag at 6.40; Moneytalk at 6.45 and 8.45; exercises at 6.45 and 9.15; the day's anniversaries at 7.05 and 8.13; Popeye cartoon at and 6-13; Fopeye carroun e.
7.23; Nick Heywood at 7.46;
Working Waek pop video at
7.55; astrology at 8.20;
television highlights at 8.34;
diabetes and a new range of products for its treatment at

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames News headlines, 9.30 For Schools: The Life of a mber wolf in northern Canada. 9:47 Learning to read with Basil Brush. 9.59 A visit to Warwick Castle, 10.11 Basic maths: area. 10.31 The styles and uses of poetry. 11.00 Documentary: Unknown Genius. 11.22 Danish exports to this country. 11.41 A day in the life of the court of William the Conqueror.

Gammon and Spinach. Valerie Pitts with the story of Aunt Nina and her Nephews and Nieces. 12.10 Let's Pretend to the tale of The Lion and the Leopard 12.30 Homework guide to the planning needed to implement home improvements.

ws with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Thames news from Robin Houston: 1.30 Vintage Quit. 2.00 Film: The Sandwich Man (1986) starring Michael Bentine. Comedy, with Bentine in the title role, about a day in his life. Directed by Robert Hartford-Davis.

3.50 Cartoon Time: Ham in the Role (r), 4.00 Geomeon and Spinack A repeat of the programme shown at noon.
4.15 Dangermouse (r) 4.20
The incredible Hulk. 4.45
Dramerama: Que Sera, by Ken Robinson and Tony Allent The story of a girl who believes she has psychic powers 5.15 Gambit. Quiz game.

5.45 News 8.00 Thanies news. 6.25 Heip! Viv Taylor Gee with news of the success of the Broadwater Farm Estate, the once notorious housing estate in Tottenham. 6.35 Crossroads. John Latchford is on the wrong end of Kath

Brownlow's tongue. 7.00 What's My Line? Odd occupations to be guessed from a brief mime by Ernie Wise, Jilly Cooper. Patrick Mower, Barbara Kelly and

George Gale. 7.30 Coronation Street. Curly Waits informs the Rovers' regulars that he has seen a UFO (Oracle titles page 170). 8.00 Brass. The gorgeously furmy send-up continues with the lecherous Bradley thinking of

vays to lure the chaste Prudence Makepeace to his bedroom. 6.30 World in Action. An examination of Britain's

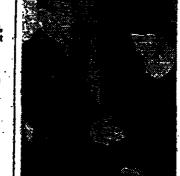
shipbuilding industry, now per cent of longage launched in the world.

9.08 European Raily-Election Broadcast on highelf of the Labour Party. 9.10 The Sweenay, Regan and Carter investigate a hit and run killing. Was it by accident or by

design? (r). 10.10 News. 10.40 Des O'Connor Now! Live

music and chat from the . Royalty Theatre, London. 11.40 Film; Green \$hoes (1966) starring George Cole as a mild-mannered man accused of the murder of a young girl in a park. Directed by lan Brims.

12.15 Night Thoughts.



lan Charleston and Julie 'Covington in Ascendancy (Channel 4, 10.00pm) Instead of beginning with newsreel footage of the Northern Ireland troubles of the present day, as it could so easily have done, and legitimately, Edward Bennett's film ASCENDANCY (Channel 4, 10.00pm), set in Belfast in 1920, is prefered by archive film of battle action in the First World Way. action in the First World War. Mr Sennett has justified the decision by quoting Marx's aphorism that the tradition of all the dead generations weighs like a nightmare on the brains of the living. The film's central character, the Belfast shipyard owner's daughter (Julie Confortion) of the film of the beattern of the second Covington) grieving for her brother who has been killed in the war, has been psychologically crippled by her grief. The nightmare is to deepen, and her hysterical paralysis is to

worsen, for these are the rehearsal days for ireland's civil war. Mr

Bennett's screenplay, co-written with Nigel Gearing, makes the

CHOICE

woman a living symbol of a moral predicament in a political situation, and the film is an unrelievedly stark account of bloody events that, while casting their shadows backward a mere two years, also throw them forward over another sixty. Ascendancy, made by the British Film Institute Production Board, and partly financed by Channel 4, won the Golden Bear award at last year's Berlin Film Festival.

● PANORAMA (BBC 1, 8.10pm) makes a valiant effort to pump up our interest in Thursday's European elections. In the last poli, five years ago, Britain's turnout was only 33 per cent, by far the worst showing in the Tan. Messrs Gummer, Hattersley and Steel are in the

Radio 4

5.00 News Briefing; Weather.
6.10 Farming week from the North.
8.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30
News, 5.45 Prayer. 6.55, 7.55
Weather. 7.00, 8.00 News. 7.25
8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the Day.

Day. 8.35 The Week on 4. A look ahead. 8.43 John Ebdon in the BBC Sound. Archives 8.57 Weather; travel.

9.00 News. 8.05 Start The Week with Richard

2.65 Start The Week with Richard Baker and guests. f
10.00 News; Money Sox.
18.30 Mcming Box.
18.45 Dally Service.
11.00 News; Travet Down Your Way visits Derby.
11.48 Postry Pisasel Alan Brownjohn is the presenter.
12.00 News; You and Yours. Consumer advice.
12.27 It Makes Me Laugh. The comedy choice of Sandy Boler, editor of Brides magazine, with John Dunn. 12.55 Weather; Programma News.

Durin. 12.55 Weather:
Programme News.
1.00 The World At One: News.
1.35 A Party Political Broadcast by the
Labour Party.
1.49 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping.
2.00 News; Woman's Hour. includes
an item on the big brass band at
Famborough Sixth Form College
in Hampshire. And part 5 of
Smussk.

Squeak.
3.80 Afternoon Theatre: Dead Men's

Shoes, By Somon Masters. Police story abour a police

Police story abour a police inspector who has to take early retrement, and the man who wants his job. With Colin Meredith, Geoffrey Hineliff, and Colin Douglas (r)? English Now. A weekly report on the English Language, With David Crystal.

Story Time: "Laughing Gas" by P G Woodhouse. Abridged in 13 parts (6). The reader is David McAlister. PM: News Magazine.

5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather;

Programme news.
6.09 The Six O'clock News; Financial

7.20 Science Now. Peter Evans weakly review of discoveries and

Report.
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.

reports from Europe. He will not be unaware that the British reputation for being bad Europeans is itself one of the election issues.

 SILENT WING (Radio 4, 8.15pm), David Zane Mairowitz's play about sensory deprivation, gives Diana Quick a terrific role as the German urban terrorist who, ving fled to London and assume a new identity, herself takes over where her torturers left off.

Isolation, says this deeply disturbing play, can be just as devastating when we impose it on ourselves as when it is imposed on us by others. Music Highlights: George Prêtre,

co-ordinating vast orchestral and vocal forces (the Berlin Radio SO, and St Hedwig's Cathedral choir) in Berlioz's Grande Masse des Morts, ect from Barlin (Radio 3, 7.00pm).

developments in the world of

7.50 Waterlines. Cirif Blichelmore in a series about events ans sporting activities taking place in, in or under the water.

8.15 The Monday Play 'Silent Wing by David Zene Metrovitz. With Diana Quick, Nick Corway, Philip Fox and Carrie Lee-Baker. The story of a German urban guernita who has escaped to England but cannot escape from the memory of her time in a prison cell where she was deprived of all sensory perception. f
9.45 Kaleidoscope, items on the Venice Blennale; the film Indiana Jones and The Temple of Doom; and The Clandestine Marriage (at the Abery).

the Abery). 10.15 A Book at Bedtime; 'Far Awa and Long Ago" - A history of My Early Life by W H Hudson. Abridged in ten parts (1) Earliest Memories. The reader is lan

Let's Movel 11.40 Science Games. 11.50Poetry Corner. 1.55-2.00pm Listening to Music 5.50-5.55 PM (continued) 11.00 Study on 4: Dead Men Do Tell Tales, 11.30-12.00am Open University: 11.30 Screening Nuclear Hazard 11.50 Music Interior 12.30 1: Inside 12.45

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: part one.
Schumann:s Manfred overture;
Mozart's Per pietr (Cosi fan tutte:
Jurtnac/Gikndebourne

\$.05 Concert: part two. C P E Bach's

Peter Davaile

science. Waterlines. Clrit Tilichelmore in a

Memories. The reader is lan Holm.

10.30 The World Tonight, including 11.00 News Headines.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

12.00 News.

12.10 Weather.

12.15 Close, Shipping forecass.
ENGLAND. VHF above except: 5.25-5.30 Weather, Tavel, 10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 Que Tai? 11.00 Music Makers, 11.20 Let's Movel 11.40 Science

Jurinac/Glyndebourne
Orchestral; Chopin a Cello
Sonata in G miner Op 65
(Rostropovich/Agerich). 8.00
News.1

Sonatine No 2 in D, Wq 109; Wilbye's Sweet honey-sucking bees. Ye that do live in pleasures;

ET A Hoffmann's Symphony in E fizit. 9.00 News.? 9.05 This Week's Composer: Monteverül (The Venetisin Years). The Consort Musicke perform works including Con che soavità: Chlome d'oro; and Ogni amante e premier 1

Chome o oro; and Ogni amante e guerrier.1
10.00 Santiago Mantas; piano recital. Works by Granados, Villa-Lobes is Vaisa da dor; Ginastara's Sonata 1952; and Falla (Obras desconocidas).1
10.45 Amancan Orchestral Music: Virgil

Thomson's suite The Plow that broke the Plains; and Walter

proke the Plains; and Walter
Piston's Symphony No.6.t.
11.30 Finzi and Warlock: Finzi's
Childhood among the ferns;
Overtooking the river: and his
Channel firing; Amabel, Also,
Warlock's Candleight.f.
11.55 BiC Philharmonic Orchestra:
British's Suite on English folk
tunes: A time there was...
Beethoven's Symphony No.7 And

unies: A time there was ... And Beethoven's Symphony No 7. 1.03 News.t SBC Lunchtime Concert: Studigart Plano Trio play Mozart's Trio in G major, K 496; and Bethoven's Tno in C minor, Op 1 No 3.1

2.05 Music Weekly: Includes a conversation with the composer Maunce Ohana; also New Mucc for Dance, with Noel Goodwin; and Joan Wass on the art of

and Joan Wass on the art of ornamentation (r) *

2.55 New Records: Byrd's Mass in three parts: Capirola's La Villanella: Balletto; Ricercar X; Naudto's Concerto in G Op 17 No 5; Chausson's Piano Tho in G music to Peer Gynt. 4.55 News.1 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of Natale Wheer's selections of

6.30 Music for Organ: Daquen's Noel in G major, Guilou's Leonardo da Vinci, Icare (from Six Segas); and Lisz's (arr Jean Guillou)

Liszt's (arr Jean Guillou)
Prometheus, symphonic poem.
Played by Jean Guillou on the
organ at Austrian Radio's studio
in vienna.

7.00 Berfour Requiem. Direct from the
Philharmonie Hall in Berfan.,
George Prêtre conducts the Choir
of St Hedwig's Cathedral and the
augmented Berfin Radio SO. Solo
tenor is Eberhard Buchner.

8.30 Encounters: Readers are Jill
Balcon, Denys Nathorne and
Michael Spice. Introduced by
Patric Dickinson. Patric Dickinson.

Patric Dickinson.

8.50 Beathoven: The Lindsay String Quartet play the Quartet in E flat Op 127.

9.40 Maurice Onnais: First UK bandwards of works by the 70.

broadcasts of works by the 70year-old French composer and pianist. Played by Paul Roberts, piano. The programme: Sonatine monodique: Preludes Nos 13 and 14 (24 Préludes): Six Etudes d interpretation written for Paul Roberts). 18.30 Jazz Today: Charles Fox

presents Spirit Level.† 11.15 News. Until 11.18.

VHF only: Open University. 6.15am Multiple Realities; 6.35-6.55 Houses of Parliament Competion; 11.20-11.40pm A Jewish Testimony

Radio 2

News on the hour. Major bulletins: 7.00 am. 8.00, 1.06 pm. 5.00 and 12.00 midnight. Headlines: 5.30 am. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 (MF/MW). 4.00 Cosn Berry.1 5.30 Ray Mooretind.

8.15 Pause for Though. 7.30 Terry Woganinci. 8.31 Hacing. 8.45 Pause for Though. 10.00 Jimmy Young. 112.00 Steve Jonestinci 1.05; 2.02 Sport. 2.05 Gona Hummford. Inci. 3.02 Sport. 3.30 Music all the wayfind: 5.05; 6.02 Sport. 6.05 John Durinfind: 6.45 Sport and Classified Result (mt only) 7.30 Cricket Scores. 8.00 Alan Dell. 19.00 Humphrey Lyttelton with The Best of Jazz. 9.55 Sport. 10.00 Cast. in Order of Lyttellon with The Best of Jazz. 9.55
Sport. 10.00 Cast, in Order of
Disappearance. Six part thriller series
starring Francs Marthews and Frons
Hendley (4). 10.30 Star Sound with Nick
Jackson. 11.00 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight) 1.00am Patrick Lunt presents Nightride.

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 5.30 am until 9.30 pm and at 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 8.00am Bruno Brookes. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Gary Davies, including 12.30 Newsbeat 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 David Jensen, 10.00-12.00 John Peet, VMF RADIOS 1 AND 2 4.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1, 12.00-4.00 With Radio

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE
6.00am Newsdesk 6.30 Baker's Half Dozen.
7.00 World News, 7.03 Twenty-Four Hours.
7.30 Sarah and Company, 8.00 World News 8.09 Reflections 8.15 Vikente 8.30 Anything Goes. 9.00 World News 8.09 Revenue of the British Press 9.15 Vikente 8.30 Anything Goes. 9.00 World News 8.09 Revenue of the British Press 9.15 Vikente 8.30 Anything Goes. 9.40 Look Ahead 9.45 Music Nov. 10.15 An Ice Cram Wei 11.30 Chrombus 11.00 World News. 11.00 News About Britan. 11.15 An Ice Cram Wei 11.30 Ornnibus 12.00 Radio Niversteel 12.15 Brian of Britan 1984 12.45 Sports Round-up 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Swinging Sintes 1.45 in Praise of God 2.30 Af The Prain 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Cutfock 4.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.09 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 Sports International 9.00 Network UK 9.15 An Ice-Craim Wer 9.30 Countarpoint 10.00 World News 10.09 The World Today 10.25 Book Choice 10.30 Financial News 10.40 Reflections 16.45 Sports Roundary 11.00 World News 11.00 Commercialy 11.15 The Fosdyke Saga 11.30 Brain of British 1984 12.00 World News 1.20 News About British 12.15 Norwork UK 2.30 Sports International 3.15 Norwork UK 2.30 Sports Roundary 11.00 World News 3.09 News About Britan 12.15 Radio Newsell 12.30 In Praise of God 1.15 Cutfock 1.45 Such Sweet Harmony 2.00 World News 2.09 Revew of the British Press. 2.15 Norwork UK 2.30 Sports International 3.00 World News 3.03 Nove About Britan 13.5 The World Today 3.30 John Pool 4.45 Financial News 4.55 Financial News 5.55 Financial News 5.55



Diana Quick: she can be heard in Silent Wing (Radio 4, 8.15pm)

CENTRAL As London except
1.20pm News. 1.30 Film:
League of Gembernen' (Jack Hawkins).
3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45
Newshaund. 6.00 News. 6.30-7.00 Take
Thirty. 9.10-10.00 Outroy. 10.45
Contrasts. 11.15 Darkroom. 12.15am
Contact. 12.30 Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except Overboard, 3.15 Cartoon, 3.30 Animals on Action, 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 611 Action, 5.15-5.45 Entimerosis Farm. 6.09 Channel Report, 6.30-7.00 Spice of Life, 9.00 Country Sounds, 9.10-10.10 Irish RM. 10.44 Cartoon, 10.50 Film:Bequest to the Nation, 12.45

GRANADA As London exept.
1.20pm Granada
Reports. 1.30 Film: The Silencers (Dean
Martin) 33.30-4.00 Glenroe. 5.15-5.45
Silver Spoons. 6.00 Sons and
Daughters. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports.
9.10-10.10 Quincy. 10.40 Sweeney.
11.40 Star Parade 12.45am Closedown.

Evening Uister, 6.30-7.00 Spice Of Life; 9.10-10.10 Holel, 10.40 Prayer For The Province, 10.55 Hill Street Blues, 11.50 News, Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.

† Stereo. #Black and white. (r) Repeat.

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BBC 2 6.05 Open University: The urrogate Market, 6.30 Photochemistry Vision, 6.55
Maths Foundation Course.
7.20 Ecology: Coypu. 7.45
Ring of Steel. 9.00 Ceefax. 9.15 Daylime on Two Child care and parenthood. 9.38 Out of Work. 18.00 You and me. 10.15 Music from The Evening Star.
10.38 A study of Mao Tse Tung's 42-year leadership of the Chinese communist party-11.00 Highlights of past Olympic Games and a look forward to the Los Ange Games, 11,28 Part five of the

serial for children, Capricorn Games, 11,42 Statistics: Hypothesis Testino. indstratchers 12.09 Ceefax 2.01 Words and pictures 2.18 The manufactured goods that Barbados exports 2.40 Cheques, automatic banking and credit cards.

3.00 Ceefax. 5.10 Maids, the Med Shooter, An Open University production, especially written by Farrukh Dhondy, about life in a multiracial, inner-city school. (r). 5.35 News summary with subtitles 5.40 Film: Who's Zee in Africa?*
An RKO cornedy starring
James Finlayson and Dot
Granger.

5,00 Film: The Last Safari (1967) starring Stewart Granger and Kas Garas, Granger plays Miles Glichrist, a white hunter acting as guide to wealthy. pampered playboy, Casey. When the obnoxious Casey gets too much for Gilchrist, the guide leaves the safari to go and settle an old score with a killer elephant. Directed by

Henry Hathaway: 7.45 Vegetarian Kitchen, Sarah Brown presents the second programme of her series and illustrates what can be done with the wide range of pulses available. Her guest is Claudia Roden who prepares a Moroccan bean soup. 8.10 The Two Ronnies. Mesers Barker and Corbett plus . -quests Stephanie Lawrence-

and Madge Hindle (r). 1.00 A Party European Election Broadcast on behalf of the Labour Party. Call My Bluff. Robert Robinson Chairs the witty word game between Frank Muir's team of Clare Francis and

Patrick Lichfield and Arthur Marshall's comprising Lynsey de Paul and Robin Belley (r). 8.40 Third Eye. Senator Jose Dickono, once the Philiping Secretary of Justice, describes the methods used by President Marcos to stay in power (revised repeat). 10.30 Maestre. A profile of Britain's

best loved boxer - Henry Cooper.
11.05 Newshight. The latest world and domestic news plus an extended look at one of the headlines. Ends at 11.55.

5.00 Countdown, Another round of the fast moving anagrams and mental arithmetic game. The reigning champion, Roy Smith of Lanarkshire, is challenged by Leed University student, St

CHANNEL 4

5.30 Jeopardy, Another edition of the back-to-front quiz game presented by Derek Hobson. Mr Hobson provides the contestants with the answers, they have to come up with the

The Kellogg's BMX Championship presented by Mick Brown, from Hounslow, to the west of London. The first in a six week series of team competitions involving professional riders from both sides of the Atlantic: 6.30 Numbers at Work. Fred Harris

continues his invaluable series dealing with everyday mathematical problems with a look at measuring and decimals. As usual, a documentary film is shown, Illustrating their uses at work

reports from India by Jane Cordin on the aftermath of the storming of the Golden Temple of Amritser and Elinor Goodman with the latest news on the campaigning in the Portsmouth South by-election 7.50 Comment. with a personal view on a matter of topical Importance is Frances
Stewart, a fellow in econom

et Somerville College, Oxford. 8.00 Scully. Alan Bjeasedale's Liverpool urchin in another escapade with his mate Mooey. The football-mad Franny Scully turns down a deal offered by his teach whereby Scully would be given a football trial in exchange for appearing in the school pantomime.

8.30 Man About the House. Comedy series about two girls and a young man sharing a flat. This week the rent money disappears and Jo lears that she may have to sell something she was keeping in her bottom drawer if she is unable to obtain an overdraft from the bank. Africa. The sixth programme of Basil Davidson's eight-part

history of Africa tells of the

colonisation of Africa and the African's reactions to the 10.00 Film: Ascendancy (1982) starring Julie Covington and lan Charleston. Drama set in daughter of a rich industria

(see Choice). 11.30 European Party Election Broadcast on behalf of the Labour Party. 11.40 Closedown

Beifast in the 1920s about the isciated from reality, whose tile alters dramatically with the arrival of British troops. Directed by Edward Bennett

weather. Northern Ireland, 1,27pm-1,30 Northern Ireland News, 3,53-3,55 Northern Ireland News, 5,55 Scene around see August of Manuary your own business. 11.45 News and weather. England.5.55pm Regional news magazines. 5.40-7.10 Epst-Sharidan Morley Meets ... Majoolm Arfeold. Midlands-Be a Sportl North-The Magic

South-Southsport, South West-Three this Wild, West-Country Living, 11.50 GRAMPIAN As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Filmulgsaw (Jack Warner) Thriller. 6.00-7.00 Database. 9.10-10.10 Quancy. 18.45 European Electica Special 11.15 Streets of San Francisco. 12.15am

SCOTTISH As London except: 1,20pm News. 1,30 Film: Court Jester (Danny Raye). 3,30-4,00 Gienros. 5,15-5,45 Emmerdale 4.00 Gerros 5.76-5.45 Entmercase Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 Hear Hers. 6.45-7.00 Crime Desk, 9.16-10.00 Cuincy, 10.45 Studio, 11.15 Late Cali 11.20 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace*. 12.15am Closedown.

REGIONAL PELEVISION VARIATIONS.

HTV WEST As London except
1.20pg News. 1.30.
Film: Pardon Mon-Affaire (Jean
Rochefort). 3.30-4.00 Glenroe. 5.15-5.45.
Vintage Quiz. 6.00-7.00 News. 9.1010.10 Quincy. 10.40 Hill Street Blues.
11.40 Rock of the Seventies. 12.15am
Clessedum.

HTV WALES As HTV West except 6.00pm-7.00 Wales at Six. 10.40 Body & Soul. 11.40-12.40 Hill Street Blues. 12.40am Closedown.

S4C Starts 2.00pm Yn Eu Cynefin.
2.20 Chwediau Aesop. 2 35
Interval. 2.50 Film: Eddy Duchin Story
(Tyrone Power). 5.00 Pictiwrs Bach. 5.05
Heite Drysor. 5.35 Barners. 6.00
Countdown. 6.30 Babble. 7.00
Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Pwy Sy'n
Perthyn?. 8.00 Upstars. Downstairs.
9.00 Fe Sgrifennaia I Hon. 9.30 Y Byd Ar
Bedwar. 10.00 Agohy. 10.30 Sex
Matters. 11.15 Visions. 12.15am
Europeen Party Election Broadcast.
12.25 Closedown

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20pm
News. 1.30 Film: League o
Gentlemen. (Jack Hawkins). 3.30-4.00
Whose Baby? 5.15-5.45 Joenie Loves
Okachi. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.00
Diff rent Strokes. 10.40 Anglia Reports.
11.10 Hill Street Blues. 12.10am Living
and Growing. 12.40 Spirit of Today,
Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except.
1.20pm News. 1.30
Fibri: One That Got Away (Hardy
Kruger). 3.30-4.00 Genros. 5. 15-5.45
Silver Spoons. 6.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00
It's A Vet's Life. 9.10-10.00 Quincy.
10.40 Calendar Commentary. 11.10
Jackson Ronte. 12.10am Closedown.

TSW As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Film: Overboard. 3.15 Cartoon. 3.30-4.00 Animals in Action. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Today South West 6.30-7.00 Sportsweek. 9.10-10.10 Irish RM. 10.45 Postacript, 10.50 Film: Beque Nation, 12.46am Closedown,

BORDER As London Except:
1.20pm News. 1.30 Film:
Press For Time (Norman Wisdom). 3.304.60 Glenroe. 5.15-5.45 Private
Barijamin. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.15
Cannon in the Kitchen. 6.30-7.00
Gambit. 8.19-18.10 Culincy. 10.40 Best
of Three. 11.10 Sweeney. 12.10am
News. Closedown.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm
News. 1.30 Film: Stella Dallas.*
(Barbara Stanwyck), 3.30-4.00 Cop and the Kid. 5.15-5.45 Young Doctors. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.40-7.00 Airmail. 10.40 Who's for Europe. 11.40 Hill Street Blues. 12.40am Company. Closedown.

LEICESTER SQUARE (930

ODEON MARBLE ARCH (723 2011) BREAKDANCE (PG). Sep progs. Doors open 1.45 4.00 6.15 8.30.

Closedown

ULSTER As London except: 1.20pm Lunchtims: 1.30-Film: We're No Angels: 3.30-4.00 Whose Baby: 5.15-5.45 Survival: 6.00 Good

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EGER, 13 Old Bond St. ROMNEY AS A PAINTER OF CHILDREN. Loan Exhibition to Benefit NSPCC. Mon-Fri 9.30-8.30 Sat 10-1. MASTER PRINTS
GOYA TO BIATISSE
Bonnard Chapail Corot Gaugain
Kollwitz Millet Picasso Laurer Mon-Pri
9.30-6 st 10 30-1
7 Royal Arcade Albemarie St W1 NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY, ST Martin's Piece, Landon WC2, O; 1652, John Player Portrait A 1984, Until 2 Sept. New 20th hary Calleries now open, Adm Mon-Fri 10-8, Sat 10-6, Sun 2-6. PARKIN GALLERY, 11 Motcomb St. SW1. 236 8144. Modern British Summer Exhibition. 1890-1960 SERPENTINE GALLERY LATE COUNCIL Kensington Gardens, W2 HANS COPER 1920-1981, potter, Until 15 July Mon-Fri 10-6, Sat-Sun 10-7, Free. SEVEN ARTISTS FROM ALBERTA: ART IN THIS REGION. Canada House Gallery, Trefalger Spears. June - 10 July. Open Mon-Set 5.30. Thurs 10-7. Sen 12-5.30. PIRSE 5. King Street, St. James's, S.W.1. Twentieth Cantury British Peintings 8 Westeropiours, Sixty Years of English Silvey, 1875-1838 and Textiles at Spirit. Opening tomorrow intil 4th July. Mon-Fri 9.30-6.30. (Opening tomorrow at 11.30em).

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26

Sikhs and swords in a peaceful London protest



'Down with India' is the chant leaving Hyde Park. Photograph: Jeremy Nicholl

By Stewart Tendler

More than 25,000 Sikhs marched angrily past a heavily protected India House in central London yesterday to protest at the attack on their holy centre in Amritsar and the death of Sant Jarnail Singh Bhindranwale.

Police had expected a smaller turn-out but they took few chances after an attack on India House last week. The island on which the building stands between the Aldwych and the Strand was sealed off

with lines of police horses, vans and officers in riot equipment in the background.

As the march from Hyde Park to Smithfield ended, Scotland Yard reported four arrests for minor public order offences but no other trouble in a police operation involving several thousand officers. An effigy of Mrs Indira Gandi, the Indian Prime Minister, was burnt near the Aldwych.

The marchers too over an hour to pass the police line and at one stage confused Bush House, home of the BBC's World Service, with the Indian High Commissioner's building idden behind the police.

With police agreement, a umber of the demonstrators carried ornamental swords or daggers which have religious significance for Sikhs. Chanting "Down with Indira" the marchers, from all over Britain, carried pictures of Sant Bhind-ranwale and small black flags. The organizers had planned to leave a petition at the High Commission but India House would not accept it.



Ceremonial swords have religious significance. Photograph: Jeremy Nicholl



P.c. Brij Rajanwhal with a British colleague at the Indian High Commission in the Strand.

Frank Johnson at the economic summit

Naming names for the Italian job

The London Economic Summit ended on Saturday with broad agreement on everything, except on the issue of who is the Italian Prime

The Italian delegation, and the man himself, consistently advocated a policy of the Italian Prime Minister being Signor Bettino Craxi. But a British document handed to British document handed to the press and entitled "brief-ings — Saturday, June 9 contained the passage: "16.30 hrs. Ianian briefing, President of the Council of Ministers, Benito Craxi. Yet the document also refered to "Chancel-lor Dr Kohl," omitting the

The British drafters were perhaps confusing the Italian Prime Minister with a much less benign head of Govern-ment whose last public appearance was upside down in

April, 1945. When I triumphantly poin when I triumpnantly pointed out the first name which Signor Craxi had been assigned in "briefings - Saturday, June 9," I was informed that The Times had recently referred to him as Signor Power Crayi Parting Papito Bruno Craxi. Bettino. Benito, Bruno! At the time of writing the issue could go any way.
When confronted with dis-

agreements of that kind, the Summiteers usually agree to set up a working party and tell it to report some other time or to next year's summit. This is impractical on the issue of the Italian Prime Minister's first name because under the exceptionally democratic Italian constitution, the entire Italian population of voting age takes turns at being Prime Minister, and it will be someone else's turn by the time of next year's summit.

Regular readers may sus-pect that I am morbidly interested in, or somehow obsessed by, the office of Italian Prime Minister (see this space, last Saturday, and all other reports by present writer on annual economic summits). This is correct.

Among the seven most important rulers of the world. gathered together on these occasions it is always the cautious, worldly-wise, melancholy Italian who knows best of all the substantial, transient nature of earthly power. Because of his own especial

transience he is the least important of the seven, yet he comes from the greatest civilization among all the seven, from the country out of whose renaissance the civilizations of all the others derive their greatest achievements. So, in reality, this Signor Bernardo Craxi is the most influential of them all. It was an honour to have him among

meeting next year's. Mr Reagan, like Signor Craxi and myself, was also preoccupied throughout the weekend with the transient nature of earthly power. He wants four more years in transit. The first rule of summits, of which Mrs Thatcher was the beneficiary last year, is that no one does anything to make it more difficult for the non-Italians to get re-elected, the Italian of

course, being assumed to be incapable of the feat.

In a year when the US President is the one qualifying under this rule, any disagree-ment on any subject is held to make more difficult his reelection. Mr Reagan, therefore, had an extremely enjoyable and uncontroversial weekend. That left the hostess, Mrs Thatcher, and the others with the problem of justifying the occasion.

So, on the first day, Mr. Thatcher arrived among us in the press centre and read a Declaration on Democratic Values. That favoured peace free elections, free speech and human rights.

wiel him

M ITTE

Melecies!

On Saturday afternoon the Summiteers arrived at Guildhall for the reading by Mrs. Thatcher of the final communique. The Lord Mayor and other civic dignatories waited at the door in fur costs with huge frilly napking tucked into their necks. American security men no doubt eyed them suspiciously.

On guard inside were the halberdiers out of And When Did You Last See Your Father? with their pikes, breast plates and pointed halmers."

At the British delegation's press conference afterwards Mrs Thatcher disarmingly confessed that she had orth ted a bit of the communique, because when you read it, it seems so long. Was there, a hint there that she too realizes these summits were becoming ridiculous. I expect so.

What about "personal contacts" among leaders helping them get on better? This overlooks the evidence that persoani contact is also the main cause of leaders getting:

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

The Prince's Trust, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, attends the Premiere of the film Indianna Jones and The Temple of Doom, in aid of the Trust. Empire Cinema: Leicester Square, WC2, 7.50.

Princess Anne opens the new main library at Exeter University, 1,55; opens the new Coastguard Maritime Rescue Sub-Centre at Brixham, Devon, 3,30.

New exhibition

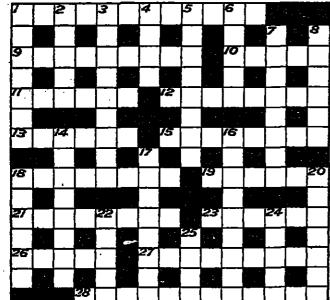
Photographs by Nick Sack, Mark Bursa and John Duncan, Library Gallery, Aston University, Birming-ban; Mon to Fri 10 to 7, Sat 10 to 5,

Exhibitions in progress All the World's a Stage: drawings

and prints by Stefano della Bella, National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Princes Street, Edinburgh-Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until July 1).
National exhibition of Children's

Art. Laing Art Gallery, Higham

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,453



- **ACROSS** I To fly frequently, on edge and unwell, is quite usual (3-2-3-4). 9 Being awfully tried, one's
- 10 A noted play (5). 11 Love having the right to bargain - it's a tough business (6).
- 12 Scots crying for some recognition (8).

 maic viewpoint of a trium of getting brown around the resort of Simla (8). 13 Young animals make such a 16 it's exhibitanting when evil agent
- the union (8). 18 Lagging wrongly laid? Right it! 18 Clear up a cathedral city in a bad
- 21 Dwelling divided to accommodate a whole team (8).

 22 She's creating a din = a disturbance (5)
- 26 Some Australian aborigines eat 25 this plant (5). 27 Involve the troublesome child
- with a story about an animal (9). 28 Medical men straightening a slight stoop (12).

DOWN

- 1 About five hundred vote for the heast (7). 2 Edward, being very big hearted.
- was inquisitive (5). 3 "See see where Christ's blood

- 5 Does it open doors for the musical child? (5,3). Not bound to be licentious (5).
- 7 Old priest going to an art gallery to get a lift (8). 8 A complication, from the non-
- mess! (b).

 15 Many are back in the gala to join is blown up (9).

 17 Sort of 19 across one has to
- 19 Food establishment quite 20 Great ocean-going vessel making a distribution of gifts (7). disturbance (5).
- 23 The crab is able to start certainly 24 Giving credit to a fool is stupid Stone work a sovereign wanted

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,452 will appear next Saturday

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

Nature notes

Place, Newcastle upon Tyne: Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 4.30, Sun 2.30 to 5.30; (until July 1). Cityscape: drawings, paintings and ocramics, Colin Jellicoe sing and display in the sky. Dunlin Gallery, 82 Portland Street, Manchester; Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 1 to Oil paintings by Tony Ogden, Ginnel Gallery, Lloyd Street, Manchester, Mon to Fri 9 to 5.30,

Thurs 9 to 8, closed Sat and Sun; (until June 22).
Floods of Light: the use of flashlight in photography; Graves Art Gallery, Surrey Street, Sheffield;

5; (June 16).

Mon to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 5; (until Paintings and drawings by Peter Greenham, Norwich School of Art, St George's Street, Norwich: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun; (until June

The Capricious View: town-scapes; Wolverhampton Art Gal-lery, Lichfield Street, Wolverhampton; Mon to Sat 10 to 6, closed Sun; (until July 7).

Skelmersdale New Town: photo graphs by Steve McCoy, Alkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Thurs and Sat 10 to 1. closed Sun; (until June 16). Drawings by Pierre Bonnard 1867-1947, Castle Museum, Not-tingham; daily 10 to 5.45; (until July 29).

Music

Reading Festival: Recital on Father Willis Organ by Carlo Curley, Old Town Hall, Blagrave Street, Reading, 7.30.

Portsmouth Festival: Piano resultal by Manuali Full Manualismouth Portsmouth Festival Franciscular by Magumi Fujita, Menuhin Room, Central Library, Ports-

Room, Central Library, Ports-mouth, 12.45, Recutal by Choir of William and Mary College, Virginia, Canterbury Cathedral, 12

The week's walks

Today: The London of Charles Dickens, meet Holborn Underground, 10.30. London's Palaces, meet Embankment Underground, 2. London's Ghosts, Alleys and Oddities, meet Embankment Underground, 7.30.

Tomorrow: The Strand, meet Embankment Underground, 11, Westminster and Parliament Square, meet Westminster Under-ground, 2. Haunted London, meet Covent Garden Underground, 7.30. St James's Clubs, Pubs and Palaces, meet Green Park Underground,

Wednesday: Customs and Curios of the City, meet Monument Underpround (Fish St Hill entrance) 11.
Dickens London, meet Russell
Square Underground, 2. Riverside
Pubs. Prisons and Hidden Paths, meet St Paul's Underground, 7.30.
Thursday: Chelsea, meet Sloane
Square Underground, 11. Georgian
London, meet Holborn Underground, 2.30. Ghosts of the City,
meet St Paul's Underground, 7.30.
Friday: Language London, meet Friday: Lawyers' London, meet Temple Underground, 10.30. May-fair, meet Green Park Underground, 2. Dickens Hostelries, meet St Paul's Underground, 7,30.

Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly

Birds of marsh and moorland hover over the rough grass and heather, golden plover fly to and fro with slow wing-beats and a walling cry. Snipe fly round in large circles with a sharp ticking note, frequently diving for a few yards and drumming the air with their open tail-feathers. In some gardens and hedges, chaffinches are singing vigorously: after some years of decline, they are now very common again in parts of England. Willowwarblers have young in the nest, and the parents' quiet alarm-note, 'hooeet', can be heard everywhere in the birch-woods and coppices.

Showers of scent drift dsown the

lanes from the flowering haw-thoorns. But the elders, which will hedgerows, are already coming out, star-of-Bethlehem is open in shady places: its striped green-and-white buds are as beautiful as its ivory-white flowers. On southern chalk hills, the rich pink spires of sainfoin and the yellow spikes of wild mignonette are found at the fieldedges; the first common blue butterflies flutter wildly around

Anniversaries

Births: Ben Jonson, London, 1572; John Constable, East Bergholt, Suffolk, 1776; Richard Stranss, Munich, 1864. George 1 (reigned 1714-27) died at Osnabruck, Germany, 1727.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Appropriation (No 2) (Northern Ireland) Order. Lords (2.30): Local Governmen (Interim Provisions) Bill, second

Switzerland Fr USA \$

Yugoslavia Dur.

Retail Price Index: 349.7.

London: The FT Index closed down 1.8 on Friday at 831.4. New York: The Dow Jones

industrial average closed down 1.19

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THE POUND				
	Bank	Bank		
	Buys			
Australia S	1.62			
Austria Sch	27.70	26.10		
Belgium Fr	80.75	76.75		
Canada S	1.87	1.80		
Denmark Kr	14,34	13.64		
Finland Mkk	8.35	7.90		
France Fr	12.01	11.41		
Germany DNI	3.90	- 3.71		
Greece Dr	159,00	149.00		
Honekone 5	-11.25	10.65		
Ireland Pt	1.27	1.21		
Italy Lira	2400.00	2300.00		
Japan Yen	336,00	320.00		
Netherlands Gld	4.40	4.18		
Norway Kr	11.19	10.64		
Pertugal Esc	199.00	189.00		
South Africa Rd	2.14	2.00		
Spain Pta	215.75			
Swaden Ku	213.75	204./5		

draw for Premium Bond prizes are £100,000: 12AZ 010501 (winner lives in Glasgow); £50,000: 23YZ 617059 (Kent); £25,000: 22AK 534242 (Co Durham).

Pollen forecast

	COLUM	'times
Aberdeen		_
Besilden	high	3 to 6 pm
Bath .	tegh	noon to 3 pm
Belfael	=	`
Bradford .	jour .	3 to 6 pm
Brighton '	. med	roon to \$pm*
Carilaie ·	- . '	
Derlington	. IOW .	- .
Dudley	med	moon to 3 pm°
Edinburgh		-
Exeter	meti	Sam to noon
Glasgon	KM	3 to Opm
	low	
Leeds -	low	noon to 3 pm
Lincoln	med	3 to 6 pm*
London	high	3 to 5 pm
Meldstone	(OW	2 to 6 pm
Normich	_ high	3 to 6 pm
Preinton	med ·	Sto6 pm '
Reading		
Rotherhem	low	3 to 6 pm
Ruscom	med	3 20 6 pm
Sattord	med	3 to 6 pm *
Southempton ·	High	300000

Roads

London and South-east: A4: Eastbound lane closures at junction of Cromwell Road and Queens Gate of Cromwell Road and Queens Gate Gardens, Kensington, A40: West bound diversion via roundabout at White City flyover, Paddington. A316: Eastbound lane restrictions approaching junction with A307, Kew Road, Richmond.

Wales and West: M5: Lane closures at Bristol between junction 16 (A38, Filton) and junction 17 (Severn Beach); also access slip-road closed at junction 17; diversion via closed at junction 17; diversion via A38 to junction 16. Also lane closures between junction 12 (Gloucester) and 14 (Thornbury); southbound entry slip-road closed at junction 13; diversion via junction 14. A38: Lane closures at Plympton. Marsh Mills, Lee Hill and Halden Hill. Devon.

Midbands and East Anglia: M1: Contraflow between junctions 16 and 18 (Watford Gap, M45 junction); serious delays. A34:

junction); serious delays. A34: Roadworks at Tidmington, S of Shipston, Warwickshire. A6: Con-trallow on Derby to Leicester road

at Hathern. North: M62: Contraflow between junctions: 11 (Warrington East) and 12 (Manchester). A628: Severe delays between Dodworth Road and junction 37 of M1. W of Barnsley.
Scotland: A74: Roadworks
between A70 junction and Lesmahagow in Lanarkshire. A977: Single lane traffic at Kinross, between Powmill and Rumbling.
Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

3.08 1.39

1.44 1.39 186.00 176.00

On balance, The Sunday Times said, the summit must be rated a success and unlikely to lead to the misunderstandings that followed the raisingerstandings that followed the Versailles meeting two year ago. The fact that the French and the Americans, who are so often at odds, reached a common view without compromising their principles, is a sign that the Western world is in a healthier state than many fear. many fear. "Shamefully inadequate" is The

Observer's description of the summit's handling of such problems safamine and poverty. If Western leaders believe things are getting better they should share a little of that improvement with those for

Weather

A ridge of high pressure will a trough of low pressure approaches Northern Ireland and Scotland from the Atlantic.

6am to midnight London, Midlands, central N England: Suriny periods; wind variable, ight; max temp 22 to 24C (72 to 75F). SE, E England, East Anglia: Suriny periods; wind variable, light; max temp 20 to 23C (68 to 73F) cooler near coasts. Central S, SW, NW England, Wales, Lake District: Suriny periods, coastal fog: wind SW, tight or moderate; max temp 19 to 22C (68 to 72F) cooler near coasts.

tog: wind SW, tight or moderate; max temp 19 to 22C (66 to 72F) cooler near coasts.

Channel Islands: Sunny periods, coastel fog: wind variable, Ight; max temp 22C (72F).

Isle of littan, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyll, Northern Instand: Sunny intervals, becoming cloudy later with occasional rain or citizate; wind, SW, moderate; max temp 16 or 17C (61 to 63F).

NE England, Bordera, Edinburgh, Dundse, Aberdeen, Moray Firth: Sunny or bright insavals; wind SW, light; max temp 20 or 21C (65 to 70F).

NE, NW Scotland: Cloudy, occasional rain and drizzle, more persistent later; while SW, moderate; max temp 14 or 15C (57 to 59F).

Orkney, Shetland: Rather cloudy, a little rain or drizzle; wind SW, light or moderate; max temp 19C (55F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Wednesday; Most districts dry with sunny periods, but Scotland, Northern Insland and parts of northern England cloudy with rain in places.

SEA PASSAGES: S North See; Strakt of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind light, variable; see smooth. St George'a Channel, fish Sea; Wind light, variable, becoming moderate: see smooth, becoming elight.

Sun rises: Sun sets: 4.44 am 9.17 pm

Moon sets: Me 3.24 am 7.4 Full Moon: June 13. Lighting-up time

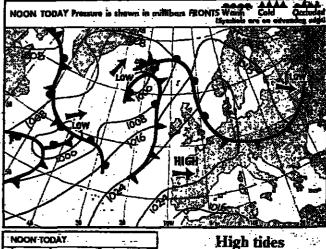
London 9.47 pm to 4.13 sm Bristol 9.57 pm to 4.23 am Edinburgh 10.28 pm to 3.57 am Manchester 10.07 pm to 4.70 am Pensatics 10.02 pm to 4.42 am Yesterday

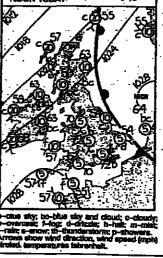


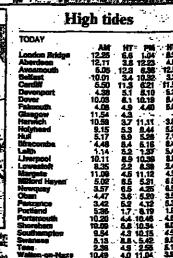
London

Vasterday: Temp: mix 6 am. to 5 pm, 25C (77F); min 5 pm to 6 am, 14C (57F). Humidity: 6 pm, 43 per cest. Rair: 24th to 6 pm, 43 per cest. Rair: 24th to 6 pm, a trace. Sun: 24th to 6 pm, 13th. Bar, mean see how, 6 pm, 1021.5 mitters, staardy. Saturday: Temp: max 6 am to 5 pm, 23C (73F); min: 6 pm to 8 am, 9C (48F). Humidity: 6 pm, 40 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, nl. Start 24th to 6 pm, 13.Th. Bar, mean see level, 6 pm, 1020.0 mitters, rising.

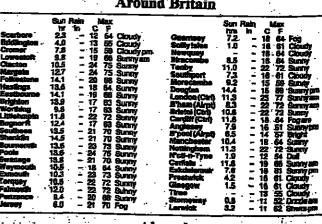
Highest and lowest Yesterday: Highest day temp: London, 25G [77F]: Iswest day muc Cape Wrath, 10C (50F): highest natural: Markham, 20-din; highest sunstrine: Standin, 14.5hr. Salanday: Highest day temp: Manchester, 24G (75F); Iswest day mex, Cape Wrath, 3C (48F): highest narriss; Hone, highest surehms: Estelamur, Prestwick, 16.5hr.







Around Britain



Abroad

